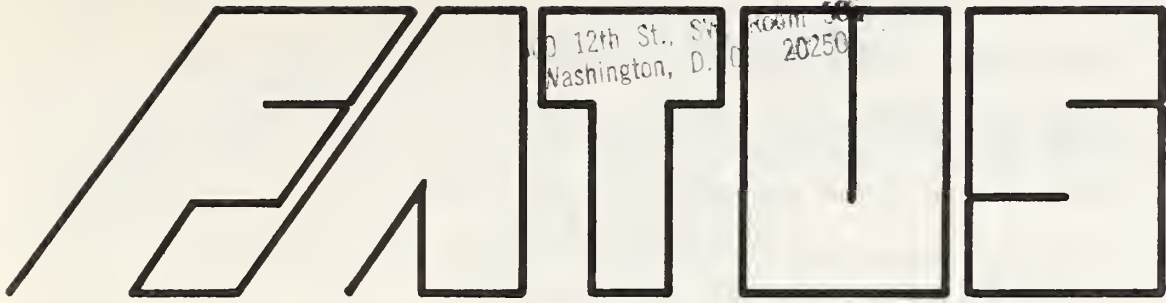


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SEP 20 1975

**FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES**

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS MAY TOTAL \$22 BILLION
IN FISCAL 1976

U.S. TRADE WITH CENTRAL AMERICA

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH MEXICO, FISCAL 1975

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN
FISCAL 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO IRAN UP DRAMATICALLY
IN FISCAL 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE AS A SHARE OF PRODUCTION

PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER QUARANTINE,
FISCAL 1975

TRADE STATISTICS, JULY

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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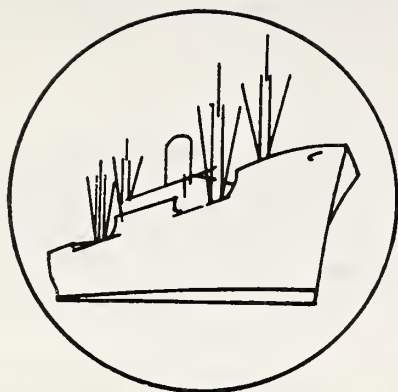
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Exports May Total \$22 Billion in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 6). Expanded export volume is expected to more than offset lower prices and raise the value of U.S. farm exports from fiscal 1975's \$21.6 billion to \$22 billion in fiscal 1976. Value increases are expected for exports of grains and feeds, livestock products, and tobacco. There is uncertainty about the volume of grain shipments to the USSR. Further purchases are anticipated, but could be limited by the size of the U.S. grain crop and transportation problems.

* * * * *

January-July 1975 U.S. Agricultural Exports Total \$12.5 Billion (see p. 9). U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$12.5 billion during the first 7 months of 1975, slightly below the year-earlier level. Value declines occurred in exports of oilseeds and oilseed products, cotton, tallow, and cattle hides. Grain, fruit, vegetable, and meat exports expanded in value.

* * * * *

January-July 1975 U.S. Agricultural Imports Total \$5.3 Billion, 13 Percent Below January-July 1974 (see p. 27). During January-July 1975, U.S. agricultural imports were valued at \$5.3 billion, compared with \$6.1 billion a year earlier. Import volume was down for most major commodities, including sugar, coffee, pork, cocoa, rubber, live animals, cheese, and wine.

* * * * *

U.S. Trade With Central America (see p. 40). U.S. farm exports to the region jumped 52 percent in 1974 to a new record high of \$195.8 million. Sales of animal and vegetable oils and fats, and feeding stuffs for animals were well above 1973's level. Agricultural imports from Central America advanced 12 percent to \$688.4 million.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With Mexico, Fiscal 1975 (see p. 46). In fiscal 1975, Mexico became the sixth largest market for U.S. farm products, up from tenth place a year earlier. At \$850 million, agricultural items accounted for 17 percent of total exports to Mexico last fiscal year--up from \$610 million in fiscal 1974 and an average of \$163 million in fiscal years 1970-73.

* * * * *

Japan's Market Demand and Competition in Fiscal 1975 (see p. 54). Japan is the largest national market for U.S. agricultural exports and the world's second largest importer of agricultural commodities, after West Germany. Japan imports about half of its total food needs as measured on a final calorie basis. U.S. agricultural exports to Japan tripled in value between fiscal 1956 and fiscal 1970, and tripled again by fiscal 1975, reaching \$3.2 billion--15 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to all destinations.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports to Iran Up Dramatically in Fiscal 1975 (see p. 60). U.S. agricultural exports to Iran increased from only \$43 million in fiscal 1971 to \$757 million in fiscal 1975. Leading items were wheat, rice, and soybean oil. Total Iranian imports in fiscal 1975 are estimated at slightly over \$1 billion, with wheat and livestock from Australia and sugar from Brazil and Argentina comprising a substantial part of the imports.

Agricultural development plans call for an expenditure of \$7.1 billion by 1978, the end of the Fifth Development Plan. Agriculture's average growth rate per annum is projected at 7 percent, which compares with about 4 percent in the recent past, and just ahead of a 3-percent annual population increment. Agriculture has always lagged behind the rest of the economy, and a major effort is essential to fulfill the projected goals of the latest development plan.

* * * * *

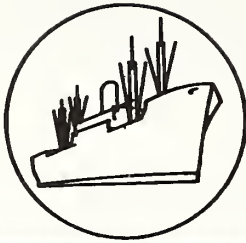
U.S. Agricultural Trade as a Share of Production (see p. 67). Fiscal 1975 agricultural exports were valued at \$21.6 billion, or 23 percent of calendar 1974 farm cash receipts of \$95 billion. The United States exported 58 percent of the wheat crop, 56 percent of the rice crop, almost one-half of the soybeans produced, about one-third of tobacco and cotton output, and almost one-fourth of the corn crop. Three out of every 10 acres harvested in 1974 were used for the production of crops for export.

* * * * *

Prices of International Significance (see p. 70). The Soviets' early July entry into the international grain market triggered a turnabout in grain prices. Other commodity prices also strengthened, pulling the Dow Jones commodity spot index from 270 on July 1 to 315 on July 31. Wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, cotton, sugar, coffee, cocoa beans, and rubber all strengthened. International rice prices, however, continued to fall.

* * * * *

U.S. Imports of Fruits and Vegetables Under Quarantine, Fiscal 1975 (see p. 76).
Entries of fruits and vegetables supervised by inspectors of the Animal and Plant Health Inspecting Service (APHIS) at more than 50 U.S. ports totaled nearly 6.2 billion pounds during fiscal 1975. Over 150 different commodities were reported.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS MAY TOTAL \$22 BILLION IN FISCAL 1976 ^{1/}

The expected value for fiscal 1976 farm exports has been revised upward to \$22 billion from the May forecast of \$18 billion. Export volume will probably be up significantly, to almost the fiscal 1974 record. In general, prices are expected to be below 1975 levels.

Economic growth, inflation, and unemployment will restrain demand for imports in many markets. Of the 25 largest markets for U.S. farm products, less than one-third will have an economic growth rate of 3 percent or better in 1975. World unemployment is not being reduced and may rise during 1976.

U.S. grain and feed exports will total about \$12 billion in fiscal 1976, up from \$11.5 billion in fiscal 1975. Increased volume is expected to offset lower prices. About 34 million tons of wheat will be exported, up from 28 million tons in fiscal 1975. Feed grain exports are expected to be 25 percent above fiscal 1975's 34 million tons, but slightly below the fiscal 1974 high.

Exports of oilseeds and oilseed products are expected to drop in value from \$4.9 to \$4.4 billion in fiscal 1976, despite an anticipated rise in volume.

The value of U.S. agricultural exports to Western Europe (including transshipments through Canada) is expected to fall 10 percent from fiscal 1975's \$7.2 billion. Lower prices will create most of the decline. Soybean and soybean cake exports will probably be larger, and feed grain exports will be at about last year's level.

Japan's imports of U.S. farm products are expected to increase to \$4.4 billion in fiscal 1976. Anticipated increased livestock feeding and lower prices for grains, soybeans, and cotton will enhance sales of these commodities. U.S. farm exports to Canada are also expected to be greater in fiscal 1976, probably totaling \$1.4 billion.

U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR are expected to jump from \$400 million in fiscal 1975 to \$2.0 billion in fiscal 1976. The principal determinant will be the level of grain sales. Through the end of July, sales by U.S. companies (some on an all-origin basis) totaled \$1.2 billion, consisting of 4.2 million tons of wheat, 4.5 million tons of corn, and 1.1 million tons of barley. Additional sales are considered likely. The total volume could be limited by the size of the U.S. grain crop or difficulties in loading or transporting the grain.

^{1/} For a more detailed report, see Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Exports, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Outlook and Situation Board, Aug. 15, 1975.

Eastern Europe is expected to increase its imports of U.S. farm products to \$600 million in fiscal 1976. Grain shipments will be up because of poor weather in Romania and East Germany and reduced imports from the USSR. Normally, the USSR supplies Eastern Europe with over 3 million tons of grain annually.

U.S. farm exports to Latin America will total about \$2 billion in fiscal 1976. Lower prices will cause the decline from the \$2.4 billion worth exported in fiscal 1975. Latin America's wheat imports are expected to increase significantly because of drought in the Caribbean and floods and freezing weather in Argentina and Brazil. Feed grain exports will probably remain near last year's level.

U.S. agricultural exports to Southeast and East Asia (excluding Communist Asia and Japan) are expected to total \$2 billion in fiscal 1976. Exports of wheat, cotton, and tallow are expected to increase. Rice exports will again decline because of increased competition from Thailand and the People's Republic of China (PRC) and the termination of exports to Vietnam and Cambodia.

West Asian imports of U.S. farm products may remain at fiscal 1975's \$1.6 billion as a result of a 5- to 10-percent increase in volume. About three-fourths of the total value of exports to West Asia will consist of grains, primarily wheat and rice.

U.S. agricultural exports to South Asia are expected to increase 10 percent in value in fiscal 1976 to \$1.3 billion. Wheat volume is expected to be above the fiscal 1975 level of 5.9 million tons.

U.S. agricultural imports are expected to decline from \$9.6 billion in fiscal 1975 to \$9.3 billion in fiscal 1976. Imports of products competitive with domestically produced commodities may fall to \$6.0 billion from \$6.8 billion, reflecting a 28-percent decline in sugar imports to \$2.0 billion. Imports of noncompetitive products are expected to rise from \$2.8 billion to \$3.3 billion in fiscal 1976. Price increases for coffee, tea, and bananas will more than offset declines in volume.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports, value by commodity group,
fiscal years 1974-1976(forecast)

Commodity	FY 1974	FY 1975	Forecast FY 1976
-- <u>Billion dollars</u> --			
Grain and feed	10.810	11.543	12.0
Fats and oils	5.225	4.852	4.4
Livestock and meat products	1.570	1.441	1.5
Fruits and vegetables	1.067	1.177	1.2
Dairy and poultry products .....	.208	.276	0.4
Tobacco .....	.814	.910	1.0
Cotton, including linters	1.311	1.028	1.0
Sugar and tropical products .....	.288	.355	0.4
Total	21.293	21.582	22.0

Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by region,
fiscal years 1975 and 1976 (forecast)

Region <u>1</u> /	FY 1975 Actual	FY 1976 Forecast
-- <u>Billion dollars</u> --		
Western Europe	7.2	6.5
EC-9	5.5	5.1
Other Western Europe	1.7	1.4
Eastern Europe .....	.6	.6
USSR .....	.4	2.0
Asia	8.3	8.1
West Asia	1.6	1.5
South Asia	1.2	1.3
Southeast Asia and East Asia (ex. PRC and Japan) ...	1.9	2.0
Japan	3.2	3.3
PRC .....	.3	<u>2</u> /
Canada	1.4	1.4
North Africa .....	.8	.9
Other Africa .....	.4	.3
Latin America	2.4	2.0
Oceania .....	.1	.1
Total <u>3</u> /	21.6	22.0

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Less than \$50 million.

3/ Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.



Export Highlights

JANUARY-JULY 1975 U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TOTAL \$12.5 BILLION

During the first 7 months of 1975, the United States exported \$12.5 billion worth of agricultural products, slightly less than was exported during the same months in 1974. Value declines occurred for exports of oilseeds and oilseed products, cotton, tallow, and cattle hides. Grain, fruit, vegetable, and meat exports were up in value.

Grain exports were valued at \$6.5 billion during January-July, 11 percent above the year-earlier value. Wheat exports were up about 20 percent in value and volume. Rice exports were up 55 percent in volume and 24 percent in value. January-July feed grain exports were up slightly in value, but 13 percent below the year-earlier volume.

Exports of oilseeds and oilseed products were valued at \$2.6 billion, three-quarters of the year-earlier value. Soybean exports were down 27 percent in value and 31 percent in volume. Oilmeal exports fell appreciably, equaling three-fifths of the January-July 1974 value.

January-July 1975 cotton exports were two-thirds of the year-earlier level, at 2.7 million bales and \$677 million. Tobacco export value for January-July remained at \$455 million, despite a 20-percent decline in volume.

July 1975 Exports

July 1975 agricultural exports totaled \$1.5 billion, 6 percent below the July 1974 value. Export value declined sharply for feed grains, cotton, soybean oil, rice, inedible tallow, tobacco, oilmeal, and whole cattle hides. Wheat and soybean exports were above July 1974 values.

Exports of grains and grain preparations were valued at \$807 million, slightly below the July 1974 level. Wheat exports totaled \$421 million and 2.7 million tons. India, the USSR, Egypt, and Japan were the largest markets for U.S. wheat in July. The United States exported 2.5 million hundredweight of rice valued at \$45 million during July. Of this, four-fifths was shipped to five countries: Bangladesh, Korea, Tanzania, Iran, and Syria. July feed grain exports of 2.5 million tons were valued at \$313 million. Feed grain shipments to the European Community (EC) and Japan were below July 1974 levels.

U.S. oilseed and oilseed product exports totaled \$293 million, 17 percent below the July 1974 value. Oilcake and meal exports were down 28 percent in value and 38 percent in volume. Vegetable oil exports were less than half the July 1974 value. Soybean exports in July 1975 were above last year's level, at \$186 million and 31 million bushels. Japan imported 9.1 million bushels of U.S. soybeans during July, compared with 5.5 million bushels during July 1974. Shipments to the EC increased 13 percent to 11.7 million bushels.

July 1975 cotton exports totaled \$91 million and 356,000 bales, down significantly from July 1974 levels. Shipments were down to all major markets except Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines. These three markets greatly expanded their imports of U.S. cotton.

U.S. tobacco exports during July 1975 were less than half the July 1974 volume. Export value declined 39 percent to \$35 million. Tobacco shipments to the EC fell 61 percent in volume and 50 percent in value, to \$14 million.

Table 3.--Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations to the OPEC for July 1974 and 1975

Country	Total agricultural		Grains and preparations	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Venezuela	8,599	23,333	3,782	9,145
Ecuador	3,180	6,248	2,018	5,061
Iraq	13,137	8,731	12,629	7,631
Iran	37,899	20,938	12,398	11,582
Kuwait	507	312	15	3
Saudi Arabia	9,832	4,368	8,102	2,091
Qatar	74	82	5	8
United Arab Emirates	849	429	80	91
Bahrain	535	128	362	15
Indonesia	10,185	8,357	813	2,719
Algeria	12,036	12,853	9,603	7,699
Libya	194	115	12	31
Nigeria	4,179	6,778	2,596	3,130
Total 1/	101,206	92,672	52,415	49,206

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR: Quantity and value
by principal commodities, July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	43	293	3,859	57,440
Corn, unmilled	do.	90	0	5,732	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	30	0	2,917	0
Rice, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	Mton	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	65	40	1,407	285
Other hides & skins, ex. furskins	do.	224	0	1,162	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	3,064	2,785	286	296
Almonds, shelled	do.	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	2,168	0	348
Other	---	---	---	0	17
Total	---	---	---	15,363	58,386

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Region 2/	1973/74	1974/75 1/	July		Change
			1974	1975	
					fiscal : July year : 1975
		-- Million dollars --			-- Percent --
Western Europe	6,743	6,945	463	426	+3
Enlarged European Community	5,310	5,322	381	366	---
Other Western Europe	1,433	1,623	83	60	+13
Eastern Europe and USSR	1,195	983	57	90	-18
USSR	509	396	15	58	-22
Eastern Europe	686	587	41	32	-14
Asia	7,889	8,238	696	597	+4
West Asia	786	1,583	86	93	+101
South Asia	663	1,229	146	118	+85
Southeast Asia, ex. Japan and PRC ..	2,250	1,912	464	386	-15
Japan	3,353	3,185	213	238	-5
People's Republic of China	838	328	84	---	-61
Latin America	2,407	2,404	175	170	-1
Canada, excluding transshipments	1,195	1,310	98	116	+10
Canadian transshipments	751	448	50	28	-40
Africa	985	1,129	84	100	+15
North Africa	584	735	53	68	+26
Other Africa	400	394	31	32	-1
Oceania	128	125	10	6	-2
Total 3/	21,293	21,582	1,632	1,532	+1

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 6.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	1973/74	1974/75 <u>1/</u>	July 1974	July 1975
-- <u>1,000 Metric tons</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	1,182	1,208	118	55
Meats and meat products	230	278	23	24
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ...	81	79	8	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	31,258	28,303	2,324	2,828
Feed grains and products	44,156	34,672	3,120	2,566
Rice	1,584	2,295	139	112
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	14,047	11,009	738	845
Protein meal	4,983	4,263	409	253
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,050	1,152	157	70
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>2/</u>	1,367	1,511	138	147
Vegetables and preparations <u>3/</u> ..	1,020	1,194	126	96
Tobacco	313	290	22	11
Cotton	1,241	830	93	77
Feeds and fodders <u>4/</u>	1,377	1,337	193	115
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	---
Total	103,889	88,421	7,608	7,207
-- <u>Million dollars</u> --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	506	487	56	21
Meats and meat products	317	342	24	39
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ...	82	73	8	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	4,738	5,001	364	437
Feed grains and products	4,686	4,813	368	317
Rice	752	1,002	71	45
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	3,254	2,951	171	186
Protein meal	1,135	732	61	44
Vegetable oils and waxes	564	909	107	47
Other:				
Fruits and preparations <u>2/</u>	488	546	44	53
Vegetables and preparations <u>3/</u> ..	278	395	26	22
Tobacco	814	910	57	35
Cotton	1,294	1,017	113	91
Feeds and fodders <u>4/</u>	179	173	14	16
Other agricultural products	2,206	2,231	148	171
Total	21,293	21,582	1,632	1,532

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

3/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

4/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	January-July			July		
		Quantity		Value	Quantity		Value
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974	1975	1974
		--- Thousands ---	---	--- 1,000 dollars ---	--- Thousands ---	---	--- 1,000 dollars ---
Animals, live, excluding poultry	---	---	---	90,548	---	---	6,430
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	---	---	---	166,897	---	---	24,310
Dairy products, excluding eggs	Lb.	287,466	365,188	42,084	49,604	52,170	5,396
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	84,882	---	---	13,388
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	5,865,364	---	---	816,248
Wheat and wheat flour	Bu.	493,002	583,593	2,355,588	84,870	102,625	360,631
Rice, milled	Lb.	2,175,624	3,373,107	511,611	305,465	247,694	71,135
Feed grains	Mt.	24,562	21,278	2,869,436	3,078	2,539	362,995
Other	---	---	---	128,729	---	---	21,487
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	395,238	---	---	56,656
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	242,569	---	---	36,911
Sugar and preparations, including honey	Lb.	257,590	381,547	34,654	30,037	117,342	4,140
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	45,857	41,930	41,968	5,492	6,628	5,059
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	847,859	---	---	85,831
Protein meal	Ston	3,714	2,555	685,338	451	279	60,906
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	Gal.	3,367	3,108	5,650	657	768	976
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	379,551	302,539	453,490	49,254	24,165	57,289
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	307,556	---	---	32,784
Oilseeds	---	---	---	2,293,488	---	---	184,405
Soybeans	Bu.	331,408	227,645	2,131,787	27,113	31,036	171,432
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	7,827	11,172	10,018	819	1,761	1,162
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble	4,286	2,741	1,024,015	448	374	113,864
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,723,531	1,393,321	360,987	260,099	120,738	56,261
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	1,825,443	1,310,141	496,304	345,571	154,438	106,843
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	24,853	24,398	10,384	2,842	2,892	1,459
Other	---	---	---	203,924	---	---	22,123
Total	---	---	---	12,979,879	---	---	1,631,535
				12,466,210			1,532,339

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity	January-July		Change	July		Change
	1973/74			1974/75		
	Million dollars	Million dollars		Million dollars	Million dollars	
			Percent			Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Dairy products	42	114	+171	5	13	+160
Fats, oils, and greases	361	228	-37	56	21	-62
Hides and skins, including furskins	308	250	-19	33	25	-24
Cattle hides, whole	177	139	-21	25	19	-24
Furskins	101	86	-15	3	3	---
Other hides and skins	30	25	-17	5	3	-40
Meats and meat products	167	222	+32	24	39	+63
Poultry and poultry products	85	83	-2	13	14	+8
Other	126	109	-13	12	15	+25
Total animals and animal products	1,089	1,006	-8	143	127	-11
Cotton, excluding linters	1,011	671	-34	113	91	-19
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal ..						
Corn byproducts	47	58	+23	7	10	+43
Alfalfa meal	20	14	-30	2	1	-50
Other	96	107	+11	16	14	-12
Total feeds and fodders, excluding oil : cake and meal	163	179	+10	25	25	---
Fruits and preparations	327	390	+19	52	63	+21
Grains and preparations:						
Feed grains, excluding products	2,869	2,935	+2	363	313	-14
Rice	512	636	+24	71	45	-37
Wheat and products	2,381	2,822	-19	364	437	+20
Other	103	94	-9	18	12	-33
Total grains and preparations	5,865	6,487	+11	816	807	-1
Nuts and preparations	68	72	+6	4	7	+75
Oilseeds and products:						
Cottonseed and soybean oil	407	364	-11	90	40	-56
Soybeans	2,132	1,560	-27	171	186	+9
Protein meal	685	402	-41	61	44	-28
Other	257	237	-8	31	23	-26
Total oilseeds and products	3,481	2,563	-26	353	293	-17
Tobacco, unmanufactured	453	455	---	57	35	-39
Vegetables and preparations	243	317	+30	37	35	-5
Other	280	326	+16	32	49	+53
Total agricultural exports	12,980	12,466	-4	1,632	1,532	-6

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January	201.9	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,459.1
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.3
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,092.6	1,911.1
January-March	1,199.3	1,589.6	1,232.3	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	934.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,836.3	6,290.5
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.6
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,796.5	1,496.4
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	531.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.4	1,389.7
April-June	1,418.0	1,511.0	1,617.6	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,512.0	4,643.7
January-June	2,617.3	3,100.6	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,187.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,348.3	10,934.2
July	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.4
August	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3	
September	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,379.9	
July-September	1,252.1	1,394.0	1,491.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,463.7	
October	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	
November	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5	
December	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	
October-December	1,714.9	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	
July-December	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,647.6	
January-December 3/	5,584.3	6,347.5	6,228.6	6,881.3	6,379.8	6,227.6	5,936.5	7,258.6	7,693.2	9,400.7	17,680.2	21,995.9	
Monthly average	465.4	529.0	519.1	573.4	531.6	518.9	494.7	604.9	641.1	783.3	1,473.4	1,832.9	

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 10.--U.S. farmexport unit values,
January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	January-July		July	
		1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975
-- <u>Average unit value</u> <u>1/</u> --					
Soybean oil	Lb.	.274	.363	.303	.340
Cottonseed oil	do.	.256	.308	.308	.251
Corn	Bu.	2.975	3.547	3.043	3.255
Cotton, raw	Rble	250.162	256.482	264.514	254.952
Feed grains	Mton	116.824	137.943	117.932	123.246
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated ...	Ston	116.227	108.605	132.300	94.000
Dried beans	Lb.	.215	.241	.159	.122
Peaches, canned	do.	.204	.247	.223	.254
Soybeans	Bu.	6.433	6.853	6.323	5.990
Grain sorghums	do.	2.880	3.133	2.750	2.804
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.249	.288	.273	.288
Dried peas	do.	.223	.141	.175	.131
Wheat	Bu.	4.794	4.766	4.245	4.210
Tobacco, flue-cured, un-	:	:	:	:	:
stemmed	Lb.	1.178	1.470	1.195	1.417
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed:	do.	1.510	1.820	1.415	1.710
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.195	1.505	1.163	1.455
Lemons and limes	do.	.121	.159	.136	.188
Beef and veal, ex. offals ..	do.	1.240	1.458	1.179	1.542
Pork, except offals	do.	.666	.842	.711	.964
Oranges <u>2/</u>	do.	.108	.108	.106	.111
Chicken, fresh or frozen ...	do.	.411	.363	.414	.376
Tallow, inedible	do.	.205	.155	.211	.165
Raisins	do.	.539	.452	.611	.446
Rice, milled basis	do.	.235	.188	.233	.183
Grapes, fresh	do.	.292	.300	.336	.354
Almonds, shelled basis	do.	1.449	.979	1.242	.885
Cattle hides, whole	No.	17.589	11.169	15.774	12.490
Offals, edible	Lb.	.414	.353	.350	.417
Soybean meal	Ston	183.697	155.575	133.993	156.653

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

TABLE 11. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6)

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JULY				QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/									
CORN	MT	1,107	28,246	132,341	114,470	1,107	28,246	132,341	114,470
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	929	28,031	114,233	91,770	929	28,031	114,233	91,770
BARLEY	MT	169	202	17,021	20,891	169	202	17,021	20,891
OATS	MT	0	13	0	1,809	0	13	0	1,809
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	10	0	1,087	0	10	0	1,087	0
RICE	MT	5	2	2,796	890	5	2	2,796	890
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	87	173	16,340	29,897	87	173	16,340	29,897
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1	0	126	61	1	0	126	61
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	129	83	129	144	129	83	129	144
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	173	72	100	75	173	72	100	75
LARD 3/	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	41	2	---	---	41	2
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	1,765	1,954	---	---	1,765	1,954
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	126	46	---	---	126	46
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	84	44	41	24	84	44	41	24
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEYS	LB	1,871	3,036	1,185	1,741	1,871	3,036	1,185	1,741
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	2	0	3	1	2	0	3	1
EGGS	---	---	---	410	142	---	---	410	142
OTHER	---	---	---	2,012	8,349	---	---	2,012	8,349
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	155,650	155,842	---	---	155,650	155,842
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 4/									
CANNED POULTRY	LB	273	64	132	63	273	64	132	63
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	13	13	4,513	2,962	13	13	4,513	2,962
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,896	10,355	---	---	5,896	10,355
FRESH FRUITS	---	---	---	3,801	6,288	---	---	3,801	6,288
CITRUS	LB	38,306	57,418	3,746	6,226	38,306	57,418	3,746	6,226
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	38,084	57,329	3,746	6,226	38,084	57,329	3,746	6,226
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	19,911	38,454	1,889	3,679	19,911	38,454	1,889	3,679
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	13,846	14,582	1,512	1,708	13,846	14,582	1,512	1,708
OTHER	LB	4,327	4,293	345	839	4,327	4,293	345	839
APPLES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ORIED FRUITS	LB	223	90	55	62	223	90	55	62
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	2,241	4,286	623	1,512	2,241	4,286	623	1,512
PRUNES	LB	383	487	220	193	383	487	220	193
OTHER	LB	1,852	3,712	398	1,252	1,852	3,712	398	1,252
FRUIT JUICES	LB	6	87	4	67	6	87	4	67
ORANGE	GAL	460	536	688	1,024	460	536	688	1,024
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	299	317	426	552	299	317	426	552
OTHER	GAL	113	105	159	153	113	105	159	153
CANNED FRUITS 5/	GAL	47	114	103	319	47	114	103	319
PEACHES	LB	1,500	5,362	368	1,459	1,500	5,362	368	1,459
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	72	754	17	176	72	754	17	176
PINEAPPLES	LB	282	665	63	180	282	665	63	180
OTHER	LB	747	2,444	162	743	747	2,444	162	743
OTHER FRUITS	LB	399	1,499	126	359	399	1,499	126	359
	---	---	---	417	72	---	---	417	72

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JULY		JULY		VALUE		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CON:									
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
PULSE	L8	2,319	9,482	---	---	1,894	1,446	1,894	1,446
ORIEO BEANS	L8	169	8,888	---	---	550	780	---	780
ORIEO PEAS	L8	2,151	594	---	---	24	679	24	679
FRESH VEGETABLES	L8	65	38	---	---	526	101	526	101
CANNED VEGETABLES	L8	1,207	963	---	---	16	8	16	8
ASPARAGUS	L8	38	0	---	---	296	293	296	293
OTHER	L8	1,170	963	---	---	9	0	9	0
HOPS	L8	0	0	---	---	287	293	287	293
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS									
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	---	---	1,032	365	1,032	365
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	---	---	---	4,319	2,622	4,319	2,622
CALF- AND KIP SKINS	NO	111	56	---	---	1,818	759	1,818	759
OTHER	NO	29	13	---	---	194	45	194	45
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	---	---	2,308	1,818	2,308	1,818
SOYBEAN	MT	259	186	---	---	110,493	101,101	110,493	101,101
OTHER	MT	250	177	---	---	41,246	30,807	41,246	30,807
OILSEEDS	MT	9	9	---	---	259	259	259	259
SOYBEANS	MT	---	---	---	---	177	177	177	177
FLAXSEED	MT	267	276	---	---	250	250	250	250
OTHER	MT	0	2	---	---	9	9	9	9
VEGETABLE OILS	---	---	---	---	---	1,358	1,241	1,358	1,241
COTTONSEED	L8	18,830	12,195	---	---	61,710	64,609	61,710	64,609
SOYBEAN	L8	555	0	---	---	58,188	62,874	58,188	62,874
LINSEED	L8	8,807	0	---	---	0	407	0	407
OTHER	L8	9,468	1,172	---	---	3,522	1,329	3,522	1,329
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	L8	36,731	2,151	---	---	7,057	4,606	7,057	4,606
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	20,716	9,621	---	---	0	4,299	0	4,299
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	L8	16,802	7,699	---	---	144	0	144	0
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	3,745	0	3,745	0
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	67	80	---	---	3,168	308	3,168	308
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	---	---	7,438	270	7,438	270
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	22,826	13,001	22,826	13,001
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	---	---	6,372	3,418	6,372	3,418
						1,726	3,040	1,726	3,040
						6,632	8,958	6,632	8,958
						80	29	80	29
						11,139	12,316	11,139	12,316
						184,738	251,475	184,738	251,475
						340,388	315,300	340,388	315,300

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 12.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)

TABLE 12.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)									
COMMODITY	UNIT	QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY							
		JULY-JULY		JULY		VALUE			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/									
CORN	MT	1,162	32,875	138,652	128,812	1,162	32,875	138,652	128,812
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	965	32,660	118,430	106,112	965	32,660	118,430	106,112
BARLEY	MT	187	202	19,135	20,891	187	202	19,135	20,891
OATS	MT	0	13	0	1,809	0	13	0	1,809
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	10	0	1,087	0	10	0	1,087	0
RICE	MT	6	2	3,288	929	6	2	3,288	929
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	99	223	18,429	38,508	99	223	18,429	38,508
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	MT	1	0	126	61	1	0	126	61
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	158	104	164	163	158	104	164	163
LARD 3/	LB	173	345	100	329	173	345	100	329
DAIRY PRODUCTS	LB	11,857	87	2,760	36	11,857	87	2,760	36
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	99	5	---	---	99	5
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	2,274	2,610	---	---	2,274	2,610
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	---	---	143	46	---	---	143	46
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	123	77	47	50	123	77	47	50
TURKEYS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	1,996	3,403	1,344	2,228	1,996	3,403	1,344	2,228
EGGS	LB	3	0	5	1	3	0	5	1
OTHER	---	---	---	735	284	---	---	735	284
	---	---	---	3,148	8,957	---	---	3,148	8,957
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	169,041	180,408	---	---	169,041	180,408
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 1									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	280	81	150	114	280	81	150	114
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	16	15	5,250	3,345	16	15	5,250	3,345
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	7,697	13,406	---	---	7,697	13,406
FRESH FRUITS	---	---	---	4,585	7,226	---	---	4,585	7,226
CITRUS	LB	46,464	66,193	4,473	7,125	46,464	66,193	4,473	7,125
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	46,064	65,972	4,473	7,125	46,064	65,972	4,473	7,125
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	26,124	45,737	2,429	4,422	26,124	45,737	2,429	4,422
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	15,512	15,166	1,695	1,785	15,512	15,166	1,695	1,785
OTHER	LB	4,428	5,069	350	917	4,428	5,069	350	917
APPLES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	0	28	0	5	0	28	0	5
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DRIED FRUITS	LB	399	193	112	96	399	193	112	96
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	3,326	7,968	1,139	2,863	3,326	7,968	1,139	2,863
PRUNES	LB	813	2,938	461	1,143	813	2,938	461	1,143
OTHER	LB	2,505	4,942	674	1,653	2,505	4,942	674	1,653
FRUIT JUICES	LB	8	87	5	67	8	87	5	67
ORANGE	GAL	586	723	1,014	1,541	586	723	1,014	1,541
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	396	419	703	895	396	419	703	895
OTHER	GAL	124	133	188	253	124	133	188	253
CANNED FRUITS 5/	GAL	66	171	122	393	66	171	122	393
PEACHES	LB	1,788	5,877	429	1,636	1,788	5,877	429	1,636
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	72	758	17	177	72	758	17	177
PINEAPPLES	LB	465	880	102	256	465	880	102	256
OTHER	LB	837	2,709	178	178	837	2,709	178	178
	LB	414	1,530	132	367	414	1,530	132	367
	---	---	---	529	139	---	---	529	139
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

CONTINUED--

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12.U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JULY		JULY		VALUE		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONT:									
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
PULSE	LB	---	---	---	---	2,553	---	3,079	2,553
OILSEEDS	LB	4,006	12,060	---	---	1,142	---	882	1,142
OILSEEDS	LB	809	10,198	---	---	881	---	137	881
OILSEEDS	LB	3,197	1,863	---	---	262	---	745	262
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	70	81	---	---	18	---	18	18
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	1,356	1,460	---	---	464	---	326	464
ASPARAGUS	LB	44	0	---	---	12	---	12	0
OTHER	LB	1,312	1,460	---	---	464	---	314	464
HOPS	LB	0	5	---	---	5	---	0	5
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS									
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	---	---	923	---	1,853	923
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	---	---	---	3,742	---	5,111	3,742
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	113	63	---	---	879	---	1,867	879
OTHER	---	29	13	---	---	45	---	194	45
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	2,818	---	3,050	2,818
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	---	---	---	---	113,511	---	119,215	113,511
SOYBEAN	MT	278	192	---	---	32,447	---	45,011	32,447
OTHER	MT	269	183	---	---	31,098	---	43,352	31,098
OILSEEDS	MT	10	10	---	---	1,659	---	1,659	1,348
SOYBEANS	MT	---	---	---	---	74,991	---	66,196	74,991
FLAXSEED	MT	282	319	---	---	71,714	---	62,112	71,714
OTHER	MT	0	2	---	---	407	---	0	407
VEGETABLE OILS	---	---	---	---	---	2,871	---	4,084	2,871
COTTONSEED	LB	20,076	12,426	---	---	4,730	---	7,430	4,730
SOYBEAN	LB	4	11,023	---	---	4,299	---	2	4,299
LINSEED	LB	555	0	---	---	0	---	144	0
OTHER	LB	8,807	0	---	---	0	---	8,807	0
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	10,711	1,403	---	---	431	---	3,745	431
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	49,070	2,151	---	---	270	---	9,647	270
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	26,612	10,418	---	---	13,794	---	27,803	13,794
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	LB	20,600	11,389	---	---	4,822	---	7,749	4,822
CORN GLUTEN FEED	---	---	---	---	---	4,439	---	2,250	4,439
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	MT	67	80	---	---	8,958	---	6,632	8,958
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	0	---	35	0
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	---	---	17,302	---	15,422	17,302
	---	---	---	---	---	292,643	---	211,493	292,643
	---	---	---	---	---	366,007	---	380,534	366,007

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 13 .---U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY			JULY		
		QUANTITY 1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY 1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	VALUE 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	54,949,500	---	---	7,593,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	41,969,621	---	---	5,961,465
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	12,979,879	---	---	1,631,535
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,088,909	---	---	143,386
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	90,548	---	---	6,430
CATTLE	NO	105	120	63,321	---	18	5,052
OTHER	---	---	---	27,227	---	---	1,379
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	42,084	---	---	5,396
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	L8	344	92	197	---	36	35
BUTTER	L8	501	543	426	---	70	43
CHEESE AND CURD	L8	4,627	4,762	4,910	---	472	817
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	L8	26,633	29,944	6,134	---	3,914	828
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	L8	26,143	20,149	5,867	---	2,379	759
FRESH	GAL	1,261	1,031	2,560	---	152	298
NONFAT DRY	L8	4,021	3/123,545	1,393	---	11,177	181
OTHER	---	---	---	20,596	---	---	2,402
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	L8	1,723,531	1,393,321	360,987	---	120,738	56,261
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	L8	110,303	52,161	26,274	---	4,315	4,077
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EDIBLE	L8	31,694	1,745	7,095	---	0	1,019
INEDIBLE	L8	1,486,989	1,210,295	305,170	---	107,194	45,208
OTHER	L8	94,545	129,121	22,447	---	9,229	5,957
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	L8	287,466	365,188	166,897	---	52,170	24,310
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	L8	35,435	21,622	43,931	---	2,343	3,206
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	L8	35,522	105,510	23,648	---	22,695	5,059
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	L8	161,611	171,727	66,843	---	31,507	11,023
OTHER	L8	54,898	66,330	32,475	---	8,296	5,023
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	84,882	---	---	13,388
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	6,574	6,040	8,955	---	717	1,338
848Y CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	8,472	8,482	2,080	---	1,585	317
OTHER	---	---	---	2,339	---	---	325
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	L8	74,563	80,692	30,613	---	13,398	5,543
TURKEYS	L8	24,031	20,913	13,544	---	4,389	1,768
OTHER	L8	5,790	7,866	11,858	---	2,897	2,833
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	L8	5,833	2,649	3,398	---	1,332	583
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	7,158	7,486	10,277	---	1,027	517
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	3,779	5,506	2,054	---	868	1,178
EGGS, DRIED	L8	2,846	1,807	4,586	---	235	129
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	L8	708	4,543	482	---	541	900
						129	79

CONTINUED---

TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY			JULY		
		QUANTITY	1974	VALUE	QUANTITY	1974	VALUE
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC. FURSKINS	---	---	---	307,556	---	---	32,784
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	---	12,445	177,333	---	---	24,765
FURSKINS	---	10,082	---	100,528	1,570	1,517	3,129
OTHER	---	---	---	29,695	---	---	4,958
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	35,956	---	---	4,817
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	774	1,286	554	75	209	70
SAUSAGE CASINGS	L8	7,174	7,699	11,839	1,168	1,182	1,865
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CL8	7,827	11,172	10,018	819	1,761	2,059
OTHER	---	---	---	15,064	---	---	2,088
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	11,890,970	---	---	1,488,150
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	R8A	4,286	2,741	1,024,015	448	374	91,477
COTTON, RAW	R8A	4,042	2,618	1,011,156	426	356	90,763
LINTERS	R8A	244	123	12,859	22	18	713
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	326,927	---	---	52,398
CANNED	L8	141,927	132,183	33,589	9,446	14,215	4,161
CHERRIES	L8	3,937	8,335	1,536	607	966	351
FRUIT COCKTAIL	L8	54,871	45,547	13,648	1,495	3,540	1,019
PEACHES	L8	43,669	42,054	8,913	3,168	1,869	707
PEARS	L8	6,005	2,939	1,388	259	277	85
PINEAPPLES	L8	14,881	16,915	2,817	1,833	4,650	361
OTHER	L8	18,562	16,393	5,287	2,084	2,913	610
DRIED	L8	100,069	102,541	46,603	6,976	17,914	3,037
PRUNES	L8	48,266	42,512	19,037	4,255	8,426	2,951
GRAPES (RAISINS)	L8	44,772	51,444	24,145	2,356	8,365	3,729
OTHER	L8	7,031	8,585	3,420	365	1,123	147
FRESH	L8	1,517,622	1,884,889	183,690	287,500	292,451	41,601
APPLES	L8	90,731	135,311	13,489	8,650	7,609	1,619
BERRIES	L8	27,381	24,655	8,141	7,418	6,014	2,087
GRAPEFRUITS	L8	399,152	413,532	36,991	31,078	23,888	3,562
GRAPES	L8	31,055	28,101	9,061	9,797	7,997	3,288
LEMONS AND LIMES	L8	277,500	291,123	33,582	61,277	39,168	7,375
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	L8	476,844	760,163	51,545	73,403	100,539	11,187
PEARS	L8	19,803	23,845	3,367	2,055	1,708	406
OTHER	L8	195,156	208,158	27,515	93,822	105,529	12,702
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	27,547	24,077	57,371	3,923	3,479	9,079
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	4,256	3,657	6,420	559	580	717
ORANGE	GAL	15,092	14,657	36,628	2,051	2,124	5,951
OTHER	GAL	8,200	5,763	14,323	1,313	775	2,152
FROZEN FRUITS	L8	8,444	8,899	2,453	1,912	565	194
OTHER	---	---	---	3,222	---	---	485
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	68,311	---	---	4,258
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	L8	32,728	48,523	47,424	2,125	4,953	7,135
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	L8	9,077	17,858	3,157	912	1,216	433
OTHER	---	---	---	17,730	---	---	2,317

CONTINUED--

TABLE 13. --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY				JULY			
		QUANTITY	1974	1975 1/	VALUE	QUANTITY	1975 1/	1974	VALUE
		THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
FEED GRAINS									
BARLEY	MT	24,810	---	21,456	5,865,364	---	---	---	816,248
	MT	24,562	---	21,278	2,899,478	---	---	---	368,438
CORN	BU	35,656	---	19,432	2,869,436	---	---	---	362,995
	BU	781,810	---	702,553	100,574	---	---	---	6,649
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	141,551	---	116,373	2,326,094	---	---	---	223,713
OATS	BU	22,920	---	3,728	407,700	---	---	---	59,281
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	BU	58,708	---	41,959	35,069	---	---	---	2,316
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	L8	28,143	---	22,205	6,356	---	---	---	722
CORNMEAL	CWT	1,521	---	1,011	1,710	---	---	---	354
CORN STARCH	L8	57,146	---	41,785	8,559	---	---	---	2,018
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	96	---	73	1,139	---	---	---	1,719
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	L8	9,351	---	9,942	1,222	---	---	---	236
RICE, MILLED BASIS	L8	2,175,624	---	3,373,107	511,611	---	---	---	396
MILLED	L8	1,939,065	---	2,285,851	462,477	---	---	---	71,135
HUSKED, BROWN	L8	236,558	---	1,087,256	49,134	---	---	---	47,508
RYE	BU	6,381	---	33	17,379	---	---	---	23,628
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	497,162	---	591,398	2,381,497	---	---	---	4,022
WHEAT	BU	472,705	---	565,586	2,266,067	---	---	---	363,651
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	20,297	---	18,007	89,521	---	---	---	351,809
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	4,160	---	7,805	25,909	---	---	---	420,972
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	19,145	---	22,118	8,775	---	---	---	8,822
DIETETIC FOODS	L8	27,914	---	8,838	3,816	---	---	---	3,020
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	L8	187,814	---	178,099	24,870	---	---	---	1,224
OTHER	---	---	---	---	17,937	---	---	---	422
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL									
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	STN	455	---	562	162,521	---	---	---	4,806
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	66	---	43	46,931	---	---	---	2,548
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	122	---	74	7,671	---	---	---	24,926
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	29	---	22	9,735	---	---	---	7,000
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	81	---	78	2,144	---	---	---	1,323
OTHER	---	---	---	---	19,873	---	---	---	435
OILSEEDS AND PRDCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	3,714	---	2,555	3,480,612	---	---	---	2,302
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	3,552	---	2,473	685,338	---	---	---	13,150
OTHER	STN	162	---	81	652,490	---	---	---	353,136
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	---	32,848	---	---	---	60,906
FLAXSEED	BU	331	---	393	2,293,488	---	---	---	58,287
SOYBEANS	BU	331,408	---	227,645	1,452	---	---	---	2,230
SAFFLOWER SEED	L8	2,978	---	30,670	2,131,787	---	---	---	184,405
PEANUTS	L8	372,136	---	352,240	424	---	---	---	12
OTHER	---	---	---	---	97,549	---	---	---	171,432
VEG OILS AND WAXES	L8	1,825,443	---	1,310,141	62,277	---	---	---	185,910
COTTONSEED OIL	L8	416,052	---	479,293	496,304	---	---	---	365
SOYBEAN OIL	L8	1,095,027	---	595,349	106,411	---	---	---	7,124
PEANUT OIL	L8	29,387	---	17,821	300,175	---	---	---	5,472
OTHER	L8	284,977	---	217,677	9,518	---	---	---	2,398
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	L8	10,521	---	21,205	80,200	---	---	---	106,843
					5,482	---	---	---	15,339
					2,265	---	---	---	17,505
					47,867	---	---	---	22,194
					1,751	---	---	---	74,426
					983	---	---	---	1,045
					15,420	---	---	---	715
					6,867	---	---	---	16,368
					1,751	---	---	---	983

CONTINUED--

TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

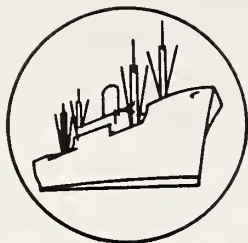
COMMODITY	UNIT :	JANUARY-JULY			JULY		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	379,551	453,490	49,254	24,165	57,289	35,159
BURLEY	L8	44,655	62,024	6,970	2,206	9,408	3,835
CIGAR WRAPPER	L8	1,490	8,582	76	239	424	1,121
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	L8	12,270	10,153	2,832	1,193	2,624	1,515
FLUE-CURED	L8	237,856	323,622	26,803	16,186	34,498	25,453
MARYLAND	L8	5,038	5,697	2,091	316	2,424	457
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	L8	20,975	28,429	4,098	963	5,965	1,411
OTHER	L8	57,268	14,982	6,384	3,062	1,947	1,368
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CANNED	L8	118,733	242,569	10,639	36,911	2,576	34,586
ASPARAGUS	L8	1,901	26,979	260	10,783	136	2,885
CORN	L8	31,052	872	1,979	64	417	49
SOUPS	L8	17,728	6,264	1,104	2,798	326	409
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	L8	34,617	4,480	4,025	1,480	958	571
OTHER	L8	33,435	7,974	3,271	1,820	739	1,013
PULSES	L8	192,218	7,389	47,277	4,620	27,492	3,677
DRIED BEANS	L8	113,568	43,158	36,656	27,492	8,064	3,677
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	L8	61,628	24,394	6,381	15,940	5,841	1,943
DRIED LENTILS	L8	17,023	13,768	15,681	9,640	1,117	1,260
FRESH	L8	1,088,350	4,996	4,240	1,912	1,106	473
ASPARAGUS	L8	10,536	89,585	219,521	174,213	15,216	15,808
LETTUCE	L8	188,832	4,046	85	115	27	41
ONIONS	L8	83,631	14,624	8,075	8,604	795	894
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	L8	431,749	8,142	11,057	14,448	882	1,880
TOMATOES	L8	89,582	20,782	140,130	88,156	6,243	3,930
OTHER	L8	284,020	13,455	22,182	24,330	3,249	4,526
FROZEN VEGETABLES	L8	46,371	37,678	37,993	38,560	4,020	4,539
HOPS	L8	9,343	9,581	4,936	7,914	1,154	1,710
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	L8	20,205	10,389	328	617	355	651
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	L8	1,431	10,440	3,274	2,456	2,247	1,371
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	35,303	1,755	120	267	146	457
OTHER	---	---	12,325	4,407	3,105	1,737	1,539
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	38,356	---	---	5,417	6,487
COFFEE	L8	21,630	267,160	2,196	319,770	29,120	48,857
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	L8	6,110	24,938	847	27,057	3,677	5,444
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	L8	12,764	9,156	2,032	740	1,199	1,399
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	42,420	---	858	5,308	3,799
HONEY	L8	2,770	36,520	---	---	4,357	4,891
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	9,399	561	197	276	126
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	L8	216,570	13,556	---	---	631	1,131
SPICES	L8	7,061	68,434	18,776	18,460	4,747	4,051
OTHER	---	---	6,153	860	612	690	732
	---	---	68,252	---	---	9,369	27,284

1/ PRELIMINARY

2/ BEGINNING JAN 1, 1972 EX CORN GLUTEN FEED

3/ REEXPORTS OF 785,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$371,000 TO UNITED KINGDOM, 1,122,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$545,000 TO NETHERLANDS, 220,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$101,000 TO BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG IN DECEMBER 1974 AND 12,599,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$6,173,000 TO FRANCE IN JANUARY 1975

ERRONEOUSLY INCLUDED IN DOMESTIC EXPORT STATISTICS.



Import Highlights

JANUARY-JULY 1975 U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTALED \$5.3 BILLION,
13 PERCENT BELOW JANUARY-JULY 1974

During January-July 1975, U.S. agricultural imports were valued at \$5.3 billion, compared with \$6.1 billion a year earlier. Import volume was down for most major commodities, both competitive and noncompetitive. Competitive imports declined 9 percent in value; noncompetitive imports, 25 percent.

July 1975 agricultural imports were valued at \$762 million, 15 percent below the July 1974 value. Sugar imports fell to two-thirds of the year-earlier volume, and three-quarters of the year-earlier value. July imports of green coffee declined slightly in value despite an 8-percent volume increase. Meat imports during July were 46 percent above the July 1974 volume and 23 percent above the July 1974 value. Both beef and pork imports were greater.

During the first 7 months of 1975, imports of the major noncompetitive commodities declined in volume. Green coffee imports were down 19 percent in volume and 26 percent in value, at \$806 million. Rubber import volume was down 15 percent, and the import unit value was two-thirds of last year's level. Imports of cocoa beans were down 23 percent in volume and 15 percent in value from the January-July level. Banana imports rose slightly in value despite an 8-percent volume decline.

U.S. imports of sugar fell 42 percent from the January-July 1974 volume. Unit value more than doubled, reaching \$608 per ton. The July 1975 unit value was \$432 per ton.

Beef import volume was up slightly during January-July, but value declined to three-fifths of the January-July 1974 level. Pork imports were down 11 percent in volume and 6 percent in value.

Volume declines also occurred for some other competitive commodities, including cheese, live animals, nuts, and wine. During January-July, vegetable imports were 11 percent below last year's value.

A sharp increase in palm oil imports occurred during the first 7 months of 1975. Import volume was 464 million pounds, compared with 167 million pounds for the same months in 1974. The value of palm oil imports rose from \$33 million to \$116 million.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	January-July				July			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975	1974	1975
		-- Thousands	--	-- 1,000 dollars	--	-- Thousands	--	-- 1,000 dollars	--
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	---	---	114,730	49,342	---	---	14,910	6,484
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	Lb.	969,185	972,723	876,361	610,175	101,506	147,737	81,205	99,696
Beef and veal	Lb.	708,886	747,901	590,930	354,324	72,258	113,576	52,442	56,368
Pork	Lb.	221,017	196,407	250,012	235,107	25,453	28,486	25,076	39,377
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	254,066	94,799	---	---	20,772	16,453
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	17,244	12,730	---	---	2,620	2,344
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	93,230	88,280	---	---	21,078	13,846
Wheat and flour	Bu.	2,930	110	13,821	755	462	25	2,235	181
Rice	Lb.	5,197	1,096	1,296	423	247	75	64	34
Feed grains	Mt.	148	---	23,742	30,667	66	23	7,659	9,777
Other	---	---	---	54,371	56,435	---	---	53,368	59,030
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	382,472	363,372	---	---	15,871	22,520
Bananas	Lb.	2,705,890	2,485,758	119,191	125,488	326,249	409,353	24,653	25,120
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	285,818	254,909	---	---	249,651	191,800
Sugar and preparations, including honey	---	---	---	1,070,293	1,321,752	---	---	233,125	174,870
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	3,410	1,965	953,442	1,193,853	600	405	189,792	167,708
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	2,651,595	2,108,683	1,611,578	1,236,854	296,559	301,114	120,694	116,044
Coffee, green	Lb.	1,828,212	1,483,792	1,089,906	806,077	198,287	215,047	20,127	19,684
Cocoa beans	Lb.	376,519	291,378	228,084	193,105	28,618	37,151	4,335	4,562
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	31,110	27,094	---	---	140	0
Protein meal	Ston	17	1	1,887	126	1	0	29,749	30,944
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	Gal.	54,165	55,732	184,274	186,348	9,724	9,312	15,543	21,152
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	182,369	206,583	115,520	147,846	24,824	27,133	9,588	12,779
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	102,294	90,235	---	---	3,899	4,529
Oilseeds	---	---	---	49,154	35,513	---	---	0	0
Soybeans	Lb.	48	68	10	9	0	0	3,749	2,979
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	25,345	20,223	30,972	18,030	3,304	3,237	1,469	366
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	52	38	15,033	7,578	6	3	790	906
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	17,000	20,579	4,674	6,617	2,629	2,389	67,877	43,279
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	710,708	1,012,775	254,603	300,874	147,132	198,111	57,905	27,966
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	941,728	811,758	338,020	192,801	165,818	120,154	45,329	30,112
Other	---	---	---	266,883	248,409	---	---	898,282	762,055
Total	---	---	---	6,098,329	5,293,558	---	---	---	---

Table 15--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity or commodity group	January-July		Change	July		Change
	1973/74	1974/75		1974	1975	
	Million dollars	Percent		Million dollars	Percent	
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh	119	125	+5	16	23	+44
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	228	193	-15	20	20	---
Cocoa butter	29	23	-21	5	2	-60
Cocoa cake, powder, and coatings	21	30	+43	3	5	+67
Chocolate preparations	29	20	-31	5	3	-40
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	1,090	806	-26	121	116	-4
Coffee, soluble	79	45	-43	12	6	-50
Drugs, crude	32	46	+44	6	7	+17
Essential oils	57	20	-65	11	2	-82
Fibers, unmanufactured	19	20	+5	4	1	-75
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form	309	167	-46	53	25	-53
Rubber, latex	26	19	-27	5	2	-60
Silk, raw	3	2	-33	---	---	---
Spices	64	47	-27	12	8	-33
Tea, crude	49	52	+6	9	6	-33
Wool, carpet	14	8	-43	2	1	-50
Other complementary products	20	28	+40	2	4	+100
Total complementary products	2,188	1,651	-24	286	231	-19
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Cattle and calves	94	22	-77	9	3	-67
Dairy products and eggs	257	97	-62	21	17	-19
Hides and skins, including furskins	102	90	-12	10	13	+30
Meat and meat products, excluding poultry:						
Beef and veal	591	354	-40	52	56	+8
Pork	250	235	-6	25	39	+56
Other meats and products	35	21	-40	4	5	+25
Sausage casings	20	22	+10	3	3	---
Wool, apparel	17	10	-41	2	2	---
Other animals and animal products	98	98	---	22	13	+41
Total animals and animal products	1,464	949	-35	148	151	+2
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	13	6	-54	1	0	---
Feeds and fodders	29	27	-7	4	5	+25
Fruits and preparations	158	165	+4	20	19	-5
Grains and preparations	93	88	-5	21	14	-33
Nuts and preparations, edible	101	69	-32	17	17	---
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:						
Coconut oil	116	117	+1	47	8	-83
Copra	14	0	---	0	0	---
Olive oil, edible	20	18	-10	4	2	-50
Other oilseeds and products	156	202	+30	21	38	+81
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	49	56	+14	4	5	+25
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet	953	1,194	+25	233	175	-25
Molasses, inedible	79	64	-19	10	7	-30
Tobacco, unmanufactured	116	148	+28	16	21	+31
Vegetables and preparations	286	255	-11	25	25	---
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines	147	133	-9	23	22	-4
Malt beverages	38	53	+40	7	9	+29
Other supplementary vegetable products	78	98	+26	11	13	+18
Total supplementary products	3,910	3,642	-7	612	531	-13
Total agricultural imports	6,098	5,294	-13	898	762	-15

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 1/	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January	232.9	331.7	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9
February	374.3	294.5	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9
March	352.7	381.7	420.3	430.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0
January-March	959.9	1,007.9	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8
April	348.4	361.2	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9
May	323.3	328.6	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.3	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4
June	295.7	314.4	344.6	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.4	841.7	827.3
April-June	967.4	1,003.9	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6
January-June	1,927.3	2,011.8	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,070.5	5,200.1	4,531.4
July	335.2	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	897.9	762.0
August	346.7	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.1	563.7	720.4	854.1	
September	343.1	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	460.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.1	
July-September	1,025.0	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.6	1,582.4	1,995.2	2,503.1	
October	374.3	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9	
November	317.5	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	837.3	
December	367.1	370.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	778.6	965.6	
October-December	1,058.9	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8	
July-December	2,083.9	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.5	3,253.9	4,348.5	5,046.9	
January-December 3/.....	4,011.2	4,082.0	4,086.6	4,491.4	4,452.2	5,023.6	4,957.2	5,769.8	5,823.4	6,466.9	8,419.0	10,247.0	
Monthly average	334.3	340.2	340.5	374.3	371.0	418.6	413.1	480.8	485.2	538.9	701.6	853.9	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 17.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products, July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July	
		1974	1975
		-- <u>Dollars</u> --	
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	140.79	114.30
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	567.56	494.33
Swine, live	do.	68.90	140.63
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.64	.47
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	1.06	1.41
Pork, frozen	do.	.55	0
Cheese, Cheddar	do.	.97	1.39
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.80	.96
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.86	1.14
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.47	.27
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.66	.62
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	1.56	1.35
Mink furskins	No.	14.84	14.83
Wool, apparel	Glb.	1.25	1.09
Cotton, raw	Rble.	285.40	---
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.16	.15
Oranges, fresh	do.	.10	.27
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.27	.27
Cantaloupes, fresh	do.	.07	.08
Pineapples, canned	do.	.16	.19
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.76	.63
Pistachio nuts, unshelled	do.	1.02	1.19
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.99	.93
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	3.67	3.76
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers	Lb.	.58	.67
Castor oil	do.	.39	.25
Coconut oil	do.	.51	.21
Olive oil, edible	do.	.79	.89
Palm oil	do.	.21	.21
Palm kernel oil	do.	.45	.19
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton	388.54	431.78
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.37	.25
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.11	.05
Olives, in brine	Gal.	3.68	4.31
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.16	.14
Peppers, fresh	do.	.15	.18
Squash, fresh	do.	.05	.10
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.12	.12
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.19	.17
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.39	.35
Tobacco, leaf, oriental	do.	.63	.78
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.59	1.75
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	4.52	5.30
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.05	.06
Coffee, green	do.	.61	.54
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.76	.66
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.77	1.50
Cocoa beans	do.	.70	.53
Cocoa butter	do.	1.63	1.06
Lime oil	do.	7.16	6.90
Sisal and henequin	L. ton	635.37	428.33
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	.35	.23
Rubber, latex	do.	.38	.23
Pepper, black, unground	do.	.74	.73
Silk, raw	do.	12.10	8.40
Vanilla beans	do.	6.36	6.55
Tea, crude	do.	.44	.59
Wool, carpet.....	Glb.	1.02	.77

Table 18.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/:
Quantity and value by country,
July 1974 and 1975 and January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75

Country	July		January-July	
	1974	1975	1973/74	1974/75
-- 1,000 pounds --				
Australia	26,911	62,955	284,031	412,781
New Zealand	21,941	30,456	135,869	188,183
Canada	2,607	34	21,668	3,284
CACM:				
Costa Rica	2,020	2,622	34,650	34,114
El Salvador	210	79	9,822	2,261
Guatemala	335	1,607	14,496	11,771
Honduras	813	2,205	18,992	14,533
Nicaragua	891	1,112	19,184	18,398
Dominican Republic	1,661	1,012	6,857	3,962
Haiti	74	72	1,240	573
Ireland	685	0	34,707	1,095
Mexico	1,223	2,175	30,634	13,464
Panama	0	0	1,347	959
Belize	7	0	79	20
United Kingdom-Ireland	0	0	1,661	680
Total	59,378	104,329	615,237	706,078
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Australia	17,046	28,670	226,140	181,438
New Zealand	14,381	14,214	105,687	81,431
Canada	1,911	19	17,582	1,939
CACM:				
Costa Rica	969	1,336	24,386	16,376
El Salvador	139	72	7,457	1,346
Guatemala	232	1,032	11,223	7,564
Honduras	492	1,191	13,904	7,631
Nicaragua	528	789	16,002	9,933
Dominican Republic	968	560	4,716	2,114
Haiti	44	51	758	391
Ireland	419	0	27,232	480
Mexico	967	1,322	26,031	7,868
Panama	0	0	1,006	471
Belize	7	0	58	11
United Kingdom-Ireland	0	0	1,250	289
Total	38,103	49,256	483,432	319,282

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-74 (95.8% in 1974).

Table 19--U.S. sugar imports, July 1974 and 1975, quantity and value

Country of origin	Quantity		Value	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
	<u>-- Short tons 1/ --</u>		<u>-- Dollars --</u>	
Canada	0	1,117	0	454,671
Mexico	72,228	0	34,119,682	0
Guatemala	27,602	10,563	10,135,073	4,339,422
Belize	2,783	4,688	1,264,448	1,174,834
El Salvador	4,584	13,401	1,427,887	6,453,568
Honduras	0	5,910	0	1,938,423
Nicaragua	3,538	8,081	1,033,657	3,595,424
Costa Rica	4,894	12,852	1,707,687	7,523,606
Panama	12,332	2,366	5,286,571	664,037
Jamaica	6,653	0	3,232,511	0
Haiti	5,175	0	1,117,296	0
Dominican Republic	162,587	166,159	58,074,560	79,066,825
Trinidad-Tobago	4,180	0	1,672,706	0
Colombia	0	26,711	0	11,062,019
Guyana	10,997	6,688	4,383,956	2,140,104
Peru	23,951	16,428	7,897,344	8,945,149
Brazil	11,023	12,956	5,434,280	3,557,462
United Kingdom	0	0	0	541
India	17,922	0	7,166,322	0
Philippines	198,791	0	74,566,769	0
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	15,045	0	8,048,317	0
Australia	970	45,617	329,967	17,733,102
Mauritius and Dependencies	0	23,027	0	8,980,536
Republic of South Africa	0	37,032	0	12,331,931
Swaziland	15,099	11,163	6,225,493	4,908,512
Total world	600,353	404,760	233,124,526	174,870,166

Table 20.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month
and average import unit values,
January 1973 through July 1975

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	Short tons	\$1,000	c/Lb.	\$/S.ton
1973:				
January	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December	487,280	91,663	9.4	188.11
	5,266,954	925,131	8.8	175.65
1974:				
January	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	5,774,365	2,255,538	19.5	390.61
1975:				
January	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21
July	404,760	174,870	21.6	432.03
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 21--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY				JULY			
		QUANTITY	1975 1/	VALUE	1975 1/	QUANTITY	1975 1/	VALUE	1975 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	55,443,100	55,417,300	---	---	8,914,400	7,946,800
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	49,344,771	50,123,742	---	---	8,016,118	7,184,745
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	6,098,329	5,293,558	---	---	898,282	762,055
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	2,188,429	1,651,379	---	---	286,099	230,943
BANANAS, FRESH	L8	2,705,890	2,485,758	119,191	125,488	---	---	409,353	230,943
PLANTAINS, FRESH	L8	84,121	71,127	4,446	3,617	---	---	10,761	22,520
COFFEE, GREEN	L8	1,828,212	1,483,792	1,089,906	806,077	---	---	215,047	537
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	L8	48,277	25,927	78,839	45,313	---	---	3,826	116,044
COFFEE, ROASTED	L8	12,460	14,910	8,519	10,106	---	---	2,313	5,755
COCOA BEANS	L8	376,519	291,378	228,084	193,105	---	---	37,151	1,523
COCOA BUTTER	L8	20,005	16,548	28,586	22,868	---	---	1,942	19,684
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	L8	86,893	83,094	20,529	29,501	---	---	11,994	2,064
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	L8	44,515	24,026	29,025	20,304	---	---	6,457	5,295
DRUGS	L8	44,503	53,822	32,229	46,299	---	---	8,838	2,520
ESSENTIAL OILS	L8	10,153	3,455	56,719	19,821	---	---	2,063	6,735
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	37	28	18,541	19,744	---	---	6	2,403
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:									
RUBBER, DRY FDRM	L8	861,133	732,591	309,070	167,475	---	---	152,056	1,433
RUBBER, LATEX	L8	74,993	67,148	26,087	18,767	---	---	12,637	24,985
ALLIED GUMS	L8	5,602	12,019	2,863	6,559	---	---	1,125	2,210
SILK, RAW	L8	261	245	3,281	2,174	---	---	7	771
SPICES	L8	85,110	58,664	63,832	46,796	---	---	15,047	240
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	L8	34,850	23,788	21,934	18,144	---	---	7,527	7,939
VANILLA BEANS	L8	1,689	1,504	9,813	9,761	---	---	183	2,591
OTHER	L8	48,571	33,372	32,084	18,890	---	---	7,337	2,447
TEA, CRUDE DR PREPARED	L8	117,902	92,230	49,035	52,498	---	---	21,788	2,902
WOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	13,253	10,528	13,748	7,556	---	---	1,637	5,862
OTHER	---	---	---	5,898	7,311	---	---	---	1,329
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	3,909,900	3,642,179	---	---	612,183	1,094
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,464,365	948,904	---	---	147,972	531,112
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	114,730	49,342	---	---	14,910	150,908
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	500	97	87,232	19,607	---	---	7,940	6,484
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	8	3	6,864	2,597	---	---	1	2,787
HORSES	NO	2	4	8,604	25,418	---	---	1	374
SWINE	NO	151	12	11,902	1,419	---	---	2,610	3,271
OTHER	---	---	---	128	302	---	---	3,652	7
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	254,066	94,799	---	---	28	45
CHEESE	L8	214,963	73,771	156,631	72,395	---	---	13,403	16,453
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	L8	3,455	2,741	3,648	3,599	---	---	437	12,996
CHEDDAR	L8	100,678	1,928	68,430	1,377	---	---	602	812
COLBY	L8	77	2	38	1	---	---	0	13
EDAM AND GOUDA	L8	4,017	4,342	3,174	4,650	---	---	0	0
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUVERE	L8	46,961	28,635	35,928	26,351	---	---	578	659
								5,364	5,569

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TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY		JULY		JULY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		1974 THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1,000 DOL.
							1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	6,708	5,694	3,837	4,083	718	766
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	9,053	8,640	10,170	11,470	882	1,170
OTHER	LB	44,013	31,078	22,116	20,865	4,786	5,123
BUTTER	LB	11,298	5,795	270	157	79	31
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	75,982	40,751	24,692	17,985	4,663	5,810
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	114,329	46,678	1,873	821	391	615
OTHER	---	---	4,211	---	3,441	---	303
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	102,294	---	90,235	---	9,588
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	2,605	2,134	1,400	794	451	180
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	16,315	4,716	23,992	4,513	1,284	324
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	582	787	1,038	1,301	85	25
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	24,776	33,989	22,853	31,640	4,348	5,411
FURSKINS	---	---	54,627	---	48,608	---	3,137
OTHER	---	---	6,041	---	3,379	---	511
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	969,185	876,361	972,723	610,175	147,737	81,205
MEATS-P.L. 88-482	LB	615,234	483,431	706,078	319,281	104,326	99,696
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	708,886	590,930	747,901	354,324	59,376	38,103
CANNED	LB	64,295	68,192	22,514	18,250	72,258	52,442
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	613,210	482,615	706,322	319,508	10,990	12,075
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	31,381	40,124	19,064	16,567	59,566	38,403
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	18,234	12,841	14,422	9,089	1,702	1,964
PORK	LB	221,017	250,012	196,407	235,107	2,966	1,070
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	30,407	18,712	18,676	13,729	28,486	25,076
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	LB	174,888	215,540	167,928	211,611	69	1,689
OTHER	LB	15,722	15,760	9,804	9,767	27,045	37,879
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	22,578	---	11,654	1,373	1,432
BABY CHICKS	NO	1,338	965	1,586	12,730	2,709	2,617
EGGS, DRIED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	36	39	25	1,240	---	2,344
EGGS IN SHELL	DOZ	7,378	3,378	4,356	2,168	396	173
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	4,909	10,773	3,131	7,993	502	660
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,257	1,128	202	468	521	1,379
OTHER	---	---	960	---	834	52	208
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	99,670	---	91,622	---	122
BEEFWAX	LB	2,320	2,692	1,281	1,511	---	18,877
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	2,339	---	651	---	955
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	1,826	8,900	652	3,177	---	392
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	17,000	4,674	20,519	6,617	89	1,477
GELATIN	---	---	20,392	---	21,218	2,389	906
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	2,369	3,924	983	2,234	---	4,180
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	20,495	---	21,918	55	3,031
OSSEIN	LB	5,938	3,259	8,116	6,266	---	647
RENNET	LB	1,435	2,660	809	1,783	---	3,227
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GLB	12,092	17,224	9,695	10,474	1,218	1,284
OTHER	---	---	13,112	---	10,375	125	356
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	2,445,535	---	2,693,275	1,667	2,080
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	52	15,033	38	7,578	---	3,490
COTTON	RBA	35	13,368	22	6,107	---	464,210
LINTERS	RBA	17	1,665	16	1,471	6	380,203
						5	1,469
						0	1,427
						3	42

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TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY				JULY			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS									
APPLES, FRESH	L8	60,575	60,209	158,291	164,997	---	---	20,027	18,614
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	L8	9,152	3,623	9,069	8,772	3,533	6,413	575	974
APRICOTS	L8	4,366	1,629	2,705	801	486	259	255	84
BERRIES:									
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	L8	5,436	833	2,512	271	496	150	224	45
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	L8	35,917	25,793	6,182	5,558	382	261	136	107
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	L8	94,565	82,340	21,854	17,958	8,309	11,595	1,909	2,547
OTHER	L8	6,523	9,444	2,586	2,306	3,972	1,802	1,573	436
CANDIED DR GLACE FRUIT	L8	3,110	3,283	1,390	1,829	1,584	1,294	766	774
CHERRIES	L8	429	408	183	240	7	145	5	51
CITRUS:									
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	L8	6,707	4,861	1,397	1,016	402	879	74	159
ORANGES, CANNED	L8	55,856	33,799	14,004	8,763	10,031	5,566	2,673	1,492
DRANGES, FRESH	L8	45,714	21,204	3,768	2,235	1,544	522	147	140
OTHER	L8	6,246	6,418	756	860	881	1,449	74	154
DATES	L8	22,736	23,842	2,982	4,189	336	19	63	12
FIGS	L8	386	134	161	47	3	0	2	0
FRUIT JUICES:									
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	9,452	12,403	6,239	5,176	1,184	1,114	269	653
GRAPE	GAL	7,094	862	5,704	669	929	39	675	38
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	12,465	21,997	4,901	8,176	1,138	2,742	412	988
PINEAPPLE	GAL	5,382	10,017	1,546	3,092	1,218	1,053	306	422
OTHER	GAL	2,477	2,545	4,294	4,705	354	139	589	292
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	L8	29,561	19,842	7,401	4,700	2,809	2,909	536	593
GRAPES, FRESH	L8	24,236	34,296	4,267	9,733	759	1,771	81	217
JAMS AND JELLIES	L8	5,184	5,101	2,171	2,238	791	520	333	294
PEARS, FRESH	L8	19,024	16,074	2,932	2,530	1,187	551	207	104
MELONS, FRESH	L8	378,031	300,438	19,188	20,453	8,693	16,270	241	694
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	L8	36,535	100,490	945	2,201	3,621	39,683	93	194
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	L8	116,478	187,425	17,971	36,164	34,807	28,378	5,456	5,287
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	L8	8,087	4,213	1,400	885	853	546	193	121
OTHER	---	---	---	7,861	8,523	---	---	1,838	1,731
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
BRAZIL	L8	7,773	20,244	100,544	69,270	---	---	17,005	17,359
CASHEWS	L8	52,058	43,561	48,595	36,114	3,021	9,662	1,195	2,813
CHESTNUTS	L8	628	976	282	417	25	11	20	9
COCOA BUTTER	L8	60,998	37,078	22,150	11,260	8,577	5,944	4,055	1,245
FILBERTS	L8	7,839	4,913	2,293	2,293	658	589	425	469
PISTACHE	L8	18,854	8,218	19,080	9,920	3,200	4,017	3,293	4,823
OTHER	---	---	---	1,767	2,327	---	---	125	235
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
BARLEY	8U	6,336	6,696	93,230	88,280	---	---	21,078	13,846
CORN, EXC SEED	8U	361	623	22,341	27,797	2,998	898	11,017	3,374
GRAIN SORGHUMS	8U	2	7	1,252	2,410	24	78	93	277
DATS	8U	67	213	126	386	8	4	10	43
RICE	L8	5,197	1,096	1,296	423	247	75	64	34
RYE	8U	1	255	7	633	0	0	0	0
WHEAT, EXC, SEEDS	BU	2,805	5	13,116	36	441	0	2,139	0
WHEAT FLOUR	L8	55	46	705	719	9	11	96	181
WHEAT GLUTEN	L8	11,896	17,657	4,770	5,947	1,253	3,374	512	1,110
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	L8	52,757	39,145	26,484	24,662	7,316	6,535	4,214	4,353
BREAD CRUMBS	L8	15,317	10,968	3,552	2,676	2,006	2,487	458	607
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	L8	2,880	2,296	907	807	361	392	117	154

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TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

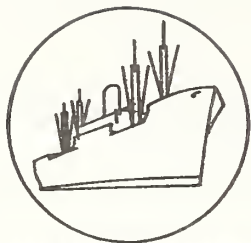
COMMODITY	UNIT :	JANUARY-JULY				JULY			
		QUANTITY	1975 1/	VALUE	1975 1/	QUANTITY	1975 1/	VALUE	1975 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	L8	27,350	29,499	8,791	10,205	3,547	4,592	1,209	1,559
OTHER	---	---	---	9,860	11,506	---	---	1,150	1,993
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	305,644	336,513	---	---	71,916	47,808
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	17	1	1,887	126	1	0	140	0
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	49,154	35,513	---	---	3,899	4,529
COPRA	L8	58,693	0	13,555	0	0	0	0	0
MUSTARD SEED	L8	47,192	41,228	5,873	8,713	7,052	6,081	989	1,207
SESAME SEED	L8	45,123	32,575	12,532	11,472	4,500	4,073	1,397	1,414
POPPY SEED	CWT	24	33	851	1,314	3	14	119	150
SUNFLOWER SEED	L8	3,180	1,918	518	1,509	588	65	98	26
OTHER	---	---	---	15,824	12,505	---	---	1,296	1,732
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	L8	710,708	1,012,775	254,603	300,874	147,132	198,111	67,877	43,279
BARASSU OIL	L8	25,322	1,571	9,684	505	2,642	12	1,250	7
CARNAUBA WAX	L8	5,295	3,515	7,435	3,322	582	646	996	581
CASTOR OIL	L8	68,978	35,083	28,950	9,323	5,768	5,189	2,275	1,322
COCONUT OIL	L8	297,656	367,621	115,793	116,964	93,154	38,235	47,342	7,912
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	L8	28,414	20,649	19,762	18,462	5,097	2,260	4,051	2,022
PALM OIL	L8	166,816	463,793	33,151	116,024	25,297	131,130	5,404	26,959
PALM KERNEL OIL	L8	76,746	89,569	23,308	26,281	8,227	17,711	3,663	3,429
RAPESEED OIL	L8	7,464	2,770	2,243	923	1,095	486	368	147
SESAME OIL	L8	1,684	774	1,154	694	192	176	175	162
TUNG OIL	L8	8,356	15,294	2,525	4,003	661	1,323	188	381
OTHER	L8	23,977	12,137	10,597	4,373	4,417	944	2,165	358
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,070,293	1,321,752	---	---	249,651	191,800
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	3,410	1,965	933,442	1,193,853	600	405	233,125	174,870
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	242,262	205,414	78,519	63,576	27,506	26,825	10,056	6,619
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	L8	5,990	4,721	3,777	2,931	648	399	455	254
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	L8	58,662	59,760	24,995	40,658	8,767	11,068	4,591	7,641
HONEY	L8	13,981	29,420	5,819	10,584	2,967	3,559	1,273	1,273
OTHER	---	---	---	3,741	10,151	---	---	136	1,142
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	285,818	254,909	---	---	24,653	25,120
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
ASPARAGUS	L8	6,719	6,738	1,356	2,126	0	0	0	0
BEANS	L8	14,459	8,903	1,772	952	56	207	8	20
CARROTS	L8	20,504	13,671	611	576	67	519	4	28
CUCUMBERS	L8	168,096	112,880	7,861	5,234	60	1,244	7	62
OASHEENS	L8	12,395	12,527	1,528	1,837	2,043	2,056	259	329
EGGPLANT	L8	23,588	21,184	1,204	1,079	35	314	11	18
GARLIC	L8	18,708	18,623	4,949	5,080	3,992	2,564	688	457
LETTUCE	L8	647	676	67	77	440	430	49	42
ONIONS	L8	85,482	71,133	6,656	6,149	2,464	1,837	394	264
PEAS	L8	11,438	7,872	2,529	1,759	314	149	141	64
PEPPERS	L8	84,697	56,208	9,082	7,090	1,301	1,928	196	353
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	868	754	5,353	2,879	7	30	45	126
POTATOES, SQUASH	L8	39,805	34,130	2,046	1,777	19	112	1	12
TOMATOES	L8	561,124	525,977	58,909	58,316	7,138	24,093	855	2,905
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	369	359	1,947	2,477	2	3	14	36
OTHER	---	---	---	8,520	8,584	---	---	1,128	692

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TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY				JULY			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
DRIED:									
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	L8	72,395	16,917	22,041	3,587	6,067	2,533	2,236	644
CHICKPEAS	L8	9,251	6,563	1,535	1,184	217	533	46	112
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	L8	3,890	3,585	687	681	395	105	100	100
OTHER	---	---	---	8,761	7,164	---	---	1,114	818
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
ARTICHOKES	L8	7,083	6,369	2,634	2,232	992	1,244	422	459
ASPARAGUS	L8	6,565	6,441	2,502	2,898	192	658	111	418
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	L8	97,762	59,572	5,983	4,778	13,408	10,620	944	858
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	L8	12,321	10,666	14,400	13,125	160	160	180	232
MUSHROOMS	L8	23,422	34,057	16,140	25,513	2,944	6,025	2,221	4,660
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	9,091	7,403	32,455	30,285	1,279	1,102	4,706	4,746
ONIONS	L8	5,013	5,060	1,941	2,332	895	654	358	328
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	L8	9,328	10,968	2,328	2,957	562	625	166	176
PIMIENTOS	L8	13,725	7,986	6,130	4,672	527	308	264	163
TOMATOES	L8	77,280	54,676	17,288	12,998	6,788	4,869	1,858	1,068
WATERCHESTNUTS	L8	14,499	7,727	3,301	2,668	2,262	1,042	560	413
OTHER	---	---	---	33,301	31,844	---	---	5,562	4,516
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	416,683	449,976	---	---	58,411	65,291
BROOMCORN	STN	6	5	4,655	5,586	1	1	747	1,180
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	11,793	11,892	---	---	1,399	1,548
ESSENTIAL OILS	L8	1,220	1,162	4,259	3,146	175	67	899	248
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	29,223	26,968	---	---	4,195	4,562
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	7,132	6,651	---	---	911	911
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	19	14	3,408	3,641	2	1	254	130
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	23,600	29,256	37,714	52,884	4,245	5,316	6,746	9,314
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	11,164	14,159	---	---	643	980
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	L8	116,518	103,473	26,034	29,805	4,189	2,294	1,853	2,098
SPICES	L8	31,702	18,114	15,223	10,286	2,452	1,740	1,310	1,022
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	182,369	206,583	115,520	147,846	24,824	27,133	15,543	21,152
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	L8	100,605	102,650	63,377	80,407	14,108	12,661	8,861	9,921
WINES	GAL	30,565	26,476	146,560	133,464	5,479	3,996	23,003	21,630
OTHER	---	---	---	3,998	3,647	---	---	847	515

1/ PRELIMINARY



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. TRADE WITH CENTRAL AMERICA 1/

by

John E. Link 2/

The value of farm product shipments to Central America increased significantly in 1974, as prices continued an upward trend. Agricultural exports advanced 52 percent from 1973's high of \$129.1 million to \$195.8 million. Shipments to Belize, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Panama were up sharply (table 22).

Agricultural imports from the region climbed from \$612.7 million in 1973 to \$688.4 million in 1974. Advances in imports from Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Panama offset reductions from Honduras and Nicaragua.

Central America improved its traditional agricultural trade surplus position as the region's balance increased from \$483.6 million in 1973 to \$492.6 million in 1974 (table 22).

The increase in the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Central America was due mainly to higher prices, which more than offset a 25-percent decline in exports of cereals and cereal preparations. This commodity group accounts for nearly half of the value of total agricultural exports to Central America. Fruits and vegetables, another important export to the region, declined slightly in volume in 1974, but total value was 50 percent higher than in 1973. Animal feeds--oilseed cake and meal--doubled as volume increased to 87 short tons. Animal and vegetable oils and fats increased as both volume and prices increased sharply. (Table 24 .)

Imports of the major commodities declined in both volume and value, but a sharp increase in sugar, both volume and value, and a slight increase in coffee values resulted in the 12-percent increase in farm imports from Central America (table 25).

1/ Includes Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

2/ Agricultural Economist, Latin America Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural trade with Central American countries,
calendar years 1973 and 1974

Country	Exports		Imports		Balance	
	1973	1974	1973	1974	1973	1974
			-- 1,000 dollars --			
Belize	2,732	4,269	7,546	23,580	-4,814	-19,311
Costa Rica	20,289	28,659	121,713	147,077	-101,424	-118,418
El Salvador	24,366	26,197	101,538	121,071	-77,172	-94,874
Guatemala	23,520	40,653	151,156	193,068	-127,636	-152,415
Honduras	10,954	20,954	119,978	102,755	-109,024	-81,801
Nicaragua	16,885	18,346	86,061	62,770	-69,176	-44,425
Panama	30,361	55,728	24,701	38,116	+5,660	+18,612
Total	129,108	195,807	612,693	688,437	-483,585	-492,630

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural commodity trade with Central American countries, calendar year 1974

Commodity	Belize	Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua	Panama	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Exports:								
Wheat and wheat flour	1,454	11,751	11,790	13,345	9,086	6,334	10,266	64,026
Corn	49	3,356	1,345	9,190	58	211	3,308	17,517
Other cereals and preparations ..	105	2,295	2,301	3,654	2,004	2,443	2,623	15,425
Oilseed cake and meal	0	2,191	1,538	1,914	1,107	287	7,917	14,954
Fruits and vegetables	308	4,251	234	1,509	658	535	6,865	14,360
Fixed vegetable oils and fats	66	210	452	1,255	330	503	10,659	13,475
Tallow	0	317	4,124	3,144	2,758	3,425	379	14,147
Other	2,287	4,288	4,413	6,642	4,953	4,608	14,711	41,902
Total	4,269	28,659	26,197	40,653	20,954	18,346	56,728	195,807
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Imports:								
Coffee	39	22,065	89,617	91,630	14,878	5,404	0	223,633
Bananas and plantains	0	43,245	0	22,236	54,873	11,814	10,635	142,803
Beef and veal	1	1	25	21,282	19,607	24,626	2,065	67,607
Sugar	22,111	32,585	19,229	38,678	5,225	12,358	22,759	152,945
Other	1,429	49,181	12,200	19,242	8,172	8,568	2,657	101,449
Total	23,580	147,077	121,071	193,068	102,755	62,770	38,116	688,437

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports to Central America, calendar years
1973 and 1974

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Live animals	No.	2,876	4,695	3,123	3,855
Meats and meat preparations	---	---	2,938	---	4,601
Beef and veal	Lb.	46	69	503	486
Pork	do.	380	324	734	537
Poultry, killed or dressed	do.	606	246	604	346
Meat, dried, salted, etc.	do.	2,098	1,050	2,785	1,536
Dairy products and eggs	---	---	2,275	---	3,143
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	1,540	418	370	178
Cheese	do.	1,160	958	1,105	1,107
Cereals and cereal preparations	---	---	72,417	---	96,967
Wheat	Bu.	11,747	38,893	10,775	61,285
Rice	Lb.	1,184	150	19,377	3,830
Corn	Bu.	9,690	22,273	5,042	17,420
Other cereals, unmilled	do.	444	1,264	806	2,695
Wheat flour	Cwt.	334	2,076	292	2,741
Meal and flour of other cereals	do.	373	665	114	1,120
Cereal preparations	do.	---	7,096	---	7,876
Fruits and vegetables	Lb.	42,202	9,534	40,982	14,360
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey ..	do.	4,878	1,697	3,584	1,862
Coffee, tea, spices, and manufactures :					
thereof	---	1,805	1,269	1,813	1,507
Feeding stuff for animals	S. ton	45	9,095	87	18,216
Oilseed cake and meal	do.	29	6,547	71	14,758
Miscellaneous food preparations	---	---	8,245	---	12,198
Margarine and shortening	Lb.	3,087	691	2,229	811
Beverages	Gal.	84	243	113	360
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	1,259	1,666	1,307	1,858
Hides and skins	No.	2	26	5	28
Oilseeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels ..	---	---	413	---	1,147
Soybeans	Bu.	1	5	54	399
Cottonseed	Lb.	1,715	322	1,381	266
Crude rubber	do.	259	78	499	174
Textile fibers, unmanufactured	---	---	536	---	1,403
Cotton, raw	R. bale	3	503	5	1,314
Crude animal and vegetable material ..	---	---	1,381	---	2,445

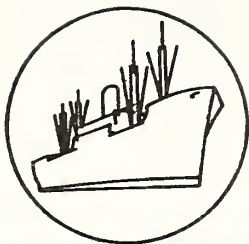
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Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports to Central America, calendar years
1973 and 1974--Continued

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			1,000		1,000
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Animal and vegetable oils and fats : ---		---	10,858	---	28,581
Tallow Lb.	Lb.	46,423	6,447	66,490	14,148
Fixed vegetable oils and fats ... do.	do.	43,915	3,957	95,455	12,906
Animal and vegetable oils,					
processed do.	do.	1,459	347	1,473	549
Essential oils do.	do.	90	394	119	754
Food for relief or charity ---		---	---	---	---
Other agricultural products ---		---	1,348	---	2,348
Total agricultural ---		---	129,108	---	195,807

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports from Central America,
calendar years 1973 and 1974

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
			dollars	Thousands	dollars
Meats and meat preparations:					
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	Lb.	192,825	143,810	167,526	115,607
			141,699		114,622
Dairy products and eggs	---	---	106	---	178
Fruits and vegetables:					
Bananas, including plantains	Lb.	3,312,575	160,525	3,116,903	148,827
Coconuts, in shell	No.	11,468	155,681	4,447	142,803
			493		406
Sugar, sugar preparations, and honey:					
Raw sugar, beet and cane	Lb.	720,449	70,418	892,482	167,543
			60,235		152,945
Coffee, cocoa, tea, spices, and manu- factures thereof:					
Coffee and coffee substitutes	Lb.	379,434	222,826	361,364	235,250
Cocoa beans	do.	8,050	218,311	13,872	223,633
			3,687		9,223
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	3,350	3,817	5,065	5,562
Hides and skins	do.	596	139	6	37
Oilseeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels	do.	25,952	4,463	25,542	7,157
Cotton linters	do.	2,353	329	83	26
Crude animal and vegetable material	---	---	1,865	---	1,692
Essential oils	Lb.	814	1,219	1,188	2,162
Other agricultural products	---	---	3,176	---	4,396
Total		---	612,693	---	688,437



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH MEXICO, FISCAL 1975

by

John E. Link 1/

and

Christopher B. Cannon 2/

In fiscal 1975, Mexico became the sixth largest market for U.S. farm products, up from tenth place a year earlier. For the first time, the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico exceeded the value of agricultural imports from Mexico. Stagnation in Mexico's agricultural sector the last 3 years, caused mainly by weather, left the country unprepared for the continuing increase in demand brought about by higher incomes and growing population.

Our agricultural exports to Mexico during fiscal 1975 amounted to \$850 million, compared with \$610 million the previous year and an average of \$163 million during fiscal years 1970-73. Farm product shipments to Mexico have increased steadily over the past 2 years, reaching 17 percent of total U.S. exports to Mexico in fiscal 1975 (table 26).

Growth of U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico exceeded that registered for most other foreign markets in fiscal 1975. Mexico's share of our farm exports was 4 percent, up from less than 3 percent a year earlier. In addition to large volumes of wheat, corn, dried beans, lard, and tallow, Mexico also imported U.S. dairy cattle, edible offals, evaporated milk, barley, livestock feed, cattle hides, soybeans, soybean oil, and seeds.

U.S. corn exports to Mexico continued high as Mexico had to import to offset production shortfalls caused by bad weather. The fiscal 1975 exports, at 1,426,000 tons, were down from 1,454,000 the year before, but much larger than the 426,000 tons in fiscal 1973. Wheat shipments amounted to 831,000 tons, compared with 703,508 and 650,000 tons in the 2 previous fiscal years. Dried bean shipments jumped to 100,000 tons, which compares with 6,700 tons a year earlier (table 27).

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Scattered floods, droughts, and frosts contributed to a substantial decline in Mexico's agricultural output in the 1974/75 season (table 28). Corn production dropped 15 percent as frosts caused the loss of nearly 1 million tons of corn in five states surrounding Mexico City. Sorghum production fell short of its potential because drought lowered yields in the Matamoros area--the center of sorghum production. Areas in four other states were not planted because of drought. In Chihuahua, the main apple producing center, 30-50 percent of the crop was lost because of frost. In Tamaulipas and Nuevo Laredo, destructive frosts set production of oranges back 20 percent in 1974/75. Output in 1975/76 could be down by an equal amount because of tree damage.

Mexico's agricultural exports were down during the July 1974-June 1975 period. Beef and veal exports to the United States fell to 28 percent of the fiscal 1974 level because of weak demand. Tomato exports to the U.S. market were down 17 percent; and the drop could have been more severe except for sharp increases in quality. Exports of fresh and frozen strawberries to the United States were down more than 10 percent, partly because some shipments were rejected at the U.S. border for azodin content. Stocks of Mexican cotton accumulated as world cotton prices declined. Sugar exports to the United States fell to 42 percent of the year-earlier level, but value declined only negligibly because of higher prices. The Government of Mexico raised cane prices by \$2.00 per ton, but is holding the line on domestic prices (less than 9 cents per pound retail). The Government's bean price ceiling created a particular problem. The domestic price (22 cents per pound) is so much lower than the U.S. price that 5,000 to 15,000 tons have been exported illegally. Mexico's estimated import requirement of 10,000 tons for 1975/76 is about equal to the expected loss from illegal exports for the same period.

Mexico's sustained industrial growth promises to continue. Oil production, which is predicted to reach 998,000 barrels per day by 1976, will help maintain growth at 5 or 6 percent. But concomitant with growth is improvement in standards of living. That means increased food consumption. Wheat consumption is increasing at 10 percent per year. The population is also growing--currently at 3.5 percent per year. Mexico's huge foreign debt, approaching US\$8 billion, and inflation complicate its herculean task of meeting food demand.

To meet this increasing demand for food, Mexican policies cross many sectors. Agricultural policies include: (1) providing more credit to agriculture to facilitate the conversion of idle and new land into production; (2) raising price supports; and (3) improving relevant infrastructure, particularly irrigation. The Mexican Secretary of Agriculture recently announced that 1,000,000 hectares will be brought under irrigation during the current presidential term. Current price supports are: corn, \$3.56 per bushel; wheat, \$3.81 per bushel; sorghum, \$2.89 per bushel; and beans, \$4.80 per ton. Mexico is increasing fertilizer production capacity and should achieve near self-sufficiency by 1980. Tariffs and licensing are the main mechanisms by which trade policies relating to food demand are implemented, but since most imports of basic food commodities are handled by CONASUPO, the State trading agency, tariffs and duties have no meaning.

A major difficulty in achieving food self-sufficiency could arise in the Government's commitment to keep annual growth in gross domestic product at 3.5 percent or more. Self-sufficiency in food would require the diversion of substantial resources into agriculture, which, combined with the trade deficit, could slow growth appreciably.

Even under the best conditions, it appears that Mexico will have to import substantial quantities of agricultural goods in 1976, but this could be 25 percent less than in fiscal 1975. With wheat production at 2.65 million tons, imports of 600,000 tons are still likely. Sorghum production may achieve 1.8 million tons, but this would still fall 700,000 tons short of needs. A million tons of corn will be needed, even in the best probable case. Animal and animal products imports will probably be higher.

Table 26.--U.S. trade with Mexico: Value of total trade and agricultural trade,
fiscal years 1960-1975

Year	U.S. exports			Agricultural			U.S. imports			Agricultural		
	Total		Million dollars	Agricultural		share	Total		Million dollars	Agricultural		share
	dollars	share		dollars	share		dollars	share		dollars	share	
1960	780		59		7.6		409		186		45.5	
1961	777		62		8.0		448		260		58.0	
1962	749		57		7.6		533		274		49.5	
1963	764		78		10.2		534		258		48.3	
1964	907		75		8.3		596		279		46.8	
1965	1,063		79		7.4		578		270		46.7	
1966	1,093		84		7.7		635		305		48.0	
1967	1,176		74		6.3		730		328		44.9	
1968	1,274		71		5.6		783		354		45.2	
1969	1,314		86		6.5		955		435		45.5	
1970	1,562		139		8.9		1,151		527		45.8	
1971	1,648		131		7.9		1,210		492		40.7	
1972	1,697		131		7.7		1,431		536		37.9	
1973	2,314		252		10.9		1,878		706		37.6	
1974	3,876		610		15.7		2,832		729		25.7	
1975 1/	5,145		851		16.5		3,148		583		18.5	

1/ Preliminary data.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live:					
Cattle	No.	37	94	20,339	30,596
Sheep and goats	do.	158	225	2,254	2,358
Swine	do.	5	5	776	1,118
Chicks	do.	855	421	1,750	1,034
Other	---	---	---	528	465
Meat and preparations:					
Offals, edible; fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	38,769	47,559	9,538	10,811
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	3,980	7,763	1,470	2,856
Other	---	---	---	1,533	1,899
Dairy products and eggs:					
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	36,555	78,047	7,474	9,911
Milk, dry	do.	5,267	5,708	1,047	1,046
Other	---	---	---	914	1,624
Grains and products:					
Wheat, unmilled	Bu.	25,850	30,539	95,264	147,581
Barley, unmilled	do.	7,563	9,470	18,477	42,442
Corn, unmilled, excluding seed	do.	57,252	56,157	175,743	219,617
Corn seed, excluding sweet corn	do.	307	598	1,298	2,580
Oats, unmilled	do.	379	994	530	1,031
Grain sorghum, excluding seed	do.	6,612	22,173	16,227	76,774
Grain sorghum seed	do.	489	301	3,844	2,734
Malt and malt flour	Lb.	1,323	1,790	102	337
Other	---	---	---	2,959	1,783
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables:					
Apples, fresh	Lb.	13,665	16,128	1,529	2,268
Pears, fresh	do.	2,748	4,436	358	657
Peaches, fresh	do.	2,337	2,079	185	338
Prunes, dry	do.	2,304	1,104	406	271
Tropical fruits	do.	4,807	7,928	1,198	1,843
Nuts, edible	do.	1,953	2,858	1,210	2,049
Beans, pinto, dry	do.	14,353	182,688	1,444	51,445
Other pulses, dry	do.	2,217	37,476	482	10,928
Hops	do.	2,092	1,822	1,747	2,098
Seed beans	do.	781	1,062	317	474
Potatoes	do.	26,788	20,611	1,308	782
Other, including tropical	---	---	---	2,989	5,674
Confectionery, candy	Lb.	3,964	3,199	1,289	1,232
Animal feeds:					
Hay	S. ton	15	59	977	4,038
Soybean oil cake and meal	do.	38	27	7,365	4,301
Livestock, dairy, and poultry feed, prepared	do.	19	37	2,492	5,025
Other	do.	---	---	10,089	6,848
Miscellaneous food preparations:					
Lard	Lb.	45,869	52,502	10,012	13,359
Mayonnaise	do.	14,628	18,067	1,165	1,538
Soups and sauces	do.	4,659	3,268	976	918
Flavoring extract, beverage base	Gal.	99	131	1,480	970
Other	---	---	---	3,890	4,842
Hides and skins:					
Cattle hides	No.	2,481	2,382	40,914	26,934
Other	---	---	---	1,389	1,511
Oilseeds:					
Cottonseed	Lb.	90,803	238	7,246	45
Soybeans	Bu.	9,347	4,961	59,188	36,363
Soybean flour, non-defatted	Lb.	110,817	11,123	11,688	1,212

Continued--

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Cotton linters	Rble	36	25	1,371	1,324
Hog sausage casings	Lb.	2,226	2,860	949	1,239
Alfalfa seed	do.	5,999	4,460	3,847	5,446
Other grass and vegetable seed	do.	15,064	9,487	5,866	6,823
Hop extract	Lb.	474	522	1,303	1,737
Tallow, inedible	do.	41,296	53,196	6,555	11,142
Soybean oil, crude	do.	54,384	168,224	10,776	48,839
Cottonseed oil	do.	48,934	1,211	9,989	417
Essential oils	do.	215	336	952	1,679
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	33,260	26,249
Total agricultural exports	---	---	---	610,268	851,455

1/ Includes transshipments through Canada of 713,000 bushels valued at \$1,333,000.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports from Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975

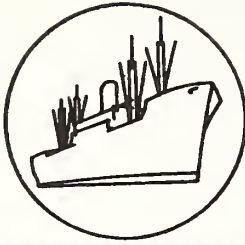
Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live:					
Cattle, less than 700 lbs.	No.	657	111	109,405	12,449
Cattle, over 700 lbs.	do.	21	28	5,641	7,199
Meat and preparations:					
Beef, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	53,318	21,898	46,595	13,495
Veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	1,510	38	1,458	30
Horse meat, uncooked	do.	2,870	391	592	100
Grains and preparations:					
Biscuits, cakes, and bakery products	do.	1,915	2,638	496	713
Macaroni	do.	2,602	6,403	495	1,481
Wheat gluten	do.	880	966	352	417
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables:					
Bananas, plantains, fresh	do.	9,686	9,149	381	450
Cantaloupes, fresh	do.	166,489	134,413	11,469	12,413
Watermelons, fresh	do.	168,006	137,429	4,579	5,762
Melons, other	do.	33,808	17,026	2,204	2,311
Grapes, fresh	do.	6,945	3,411	906	464
Grapefruit, fresh	do.	6,877	6,247	940	836
Limes, fresh	do.	6,113	6,800	705	877
Mangoes, fresh or prepared	do.	10,112	11,622	2,530	2,815
Oranges, fresh	do.	89,929	63,484	6,457	5,706
Orange juice, concentrated	Gal.	6,505	4,510	2,624	1,908
Pineapples, fresh	No.	4,608	9,108	372	1,011
Pineapples, canned	Lb.	18,121	20,120	2,538	4,667
Strawberries, fresh	do.	41,733	33,030	7,312	7,146
Strawberries, frozen	do.	103,879	93,361	23,727	20,639
Strawberry paste, pulp	do.	6,403	6,883	1,166	1,232
Other berries	do.	1,178	7,940	267	1,753
Pineapples, prepared, excluding canned	do.	3,549	3,560	534	691
Pineapples, candied	---	2,708	3,568	868	1,331
Asparagus, fresh or chilled	Lb.	7,742	9,128	1,528	2,558
Asparagus, prepared	do.	4,419	5,536	1,598	2,338
Beans, fresh or frozen	do.	14,814	9,607	1,697	1,009
Carrots, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	5,216	6,589	174	294
Chickpeas	do.	12,973	7,539	2,017	1,055
Cucumbers, fresh or chilled	do.	173,576	116,638	8,584	5,559
Eggplant, fresh or chilled	do.	29,698	23,438	1,717	1,193
Garlic, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	13,413	17,902	3,159	4,383
Okra, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	7,335	4,685	621	297
Onions, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	95,669	78,721	7,538	6,753
Peas, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	7,589	4,791	1,080	803
Peppers, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	89,609	57,093	9,504	6,988
Radishes, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	3,531	3,376	331	318
Squash, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	43,328	36,588	2,300	1,888
Tomatoes, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	605,424	536,525	53,067	43,912
Tomatoes, prepared	do.	8,789	8,205	1,080	2,729
Vegetables, other, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	13,213	14,063	1,085	1,219
Vegetables, other, prepared	do.	42,451	29,828	5,154	5,533
Sugar and related products:					
Sugar, cane or beet	do.	1,141,720	482,841	147,523	145,835
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	125,627	93,050	43,845	29,734
Honey	Lb.	5,745	12,681	2,134	4,553

Continued--

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports from Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Coffee, cocoa, and spices:					
Coffee, green	Lb.	170,696	158,623	104,429	86,838
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	8,066	7,325	4,609	5,936
Cocoa beans	do.	5,891	1	2,348	1
Cocoa butter	do.	5,069	3,037	5,694	3,993
Spices:					
Oregano	do.	2,732	2,837	681	1,168
Paprika	do.	1,438	1,396	709	1,047
Pepper, red	do.	7,384	4,073	2,324	2,521
Sauces, except soy	do.	2,480	3,228	788	1,460
Animal feeds:					
Cottonseed oil cake	do.	12,795	0	223	0
Other animal feed	---	---	---	1,610	946
Beverages: Beer, ale, wine	Gal.	2,730	3,303	4,063	5,131
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,121	23,383	12,128	17,396
Oilseeds:					
Sesame seed	do.	15,903	14,895	5,240	5,961
Fibers:					
Cotton, raw	do.	3,920	11,106	2,095	5,933
Cotton linters	do.	15,764	12,353	2,792	2,543
Sisal and henequin	L.ton:	2	0	391	51
Straw and other vegetable fibers	do.	5	7	2,503	3,495
Crude animal materials:					
Gelatin	Lb.	436	2,392	735	4,222
Hair, bristles	do.	72	76	156	186
Sausage casings	---	---	---	991	1,691
Crude vegetable materials:					
Broomcorn	S.ton:	12	9	8,761	10,256
Seeds for planting	Lb.	1,423	1,309	915	1,244
Seeds, grain	do.	---	---	191	1,571
Other crude vegetable materials	---	---	---	788	891
Waxes:					
Beewax	Lb.	257	387	254	490
Candelilla	do.	2,304	3,315	1,158	1,629
Drugs, crude	do.	173	1,304	151	573
Lime oil	do.	700	704	4,700	6,104
Essential oils, other	do.	57	24	674	884
Starches	do.	1,186	1,017	153	119
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	25,922	32,475
Competitive	---	---	---	599,970	470,791
Noncompetitive	---	---	---	128,555	112,811
Total agricultural products	---	---	---	728,525	583,602

1/ Included with "other vegetables; fresh, chilled, or frozen" in 1971/72.



SPECIAL in this issue

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN FISCAL 1975

by

Bruce L. Greenshields 1/

Japan is the largest country market for U.S. agricultural exports and the world's second largest importer of agricultural commodities, after West Germany. Japan imports about half of its total food needs on a final calorie basis. This calculation counts domestic livestock production as imported to the extent that feed is imported.

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan tripled in value between fiscal 1956 and fiscal 1970, and tripled again by fiscal 1975, reaching \$3.2 billion--15 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to all destinations. The 24 commodities listed in tables 29 and 30 and in figure 1 accounted for 95 percent of the sales in fiscal 1975. Leading the list are feed grains, soybeans, wheat, cotton, and tobacco. Of these, only tobacco is produced in significant quantities in Japan.

Wheat imports per person have stabilized in recent years, with total imports increasing at about the rate of population growth (which is slightly more than 1 percent per year). The U.S. share of the market was 60 percent in fiscal 1975. Canada and Australia supplied most of the rest. Wheat imports are controlled by one of Japan's state trading monopolies and therefore do not depend entirely on free market forces. For example, the average c.i.f. price of imported wheat from all sources was \$6.08 per bushel in fiscal 1975, a 28-percent increase over the previous year. (Import price changes are expressed in terms of the yen, which depreciated 6 percent against the U.S. dollar in fiscal 1975.) At the same time, there was a decline in real income in Japan. This combination of factors would tend to dampen the volume of imports in a free market, if there were no other unusual overriding factors. Yet the volume of wheat imports increased, reflecting the Government's decision to hold down increases in retail prices by selling to millers at less than the import prices.

Tobacco is also controlled by a state trading monopoly. The average c.i.f. import price increased 23 percent to \$1.39 per pound in fiscal 1975. Yet the volume of tobacco imports increased an astonishing 43 percent. U.S. tobacco accounted for over half of the imports. Retail cigarette and cigar prices have not been raised since 1968. There is a chance that they will be increased by as much as 50 percent, but the legislature has yet to approve this proposed increase. The possibility of the price rise may have caused consumers to stock up, thus stimulating imports in fiscal 1975.

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Imports of animal feed are not directly controlled by the Government, and there are no import duties applied to feed. The rise in feed prices in fiscal 1975 and the decline in income in Japan resulted in a decline in the volume of feed imports, as might be expected under conditions that come closer to approximating a free market than do those under state trading monopolies.

Feed grain imports declined 1 million tons in fiscal 1975 to 13 million tons, with the U.S. share declining from 71 to 59 percent. Australia, Thailand, Argentina, Canada, and South Africa are the other major suppliers. The average c.i.f. price of imported corn from all sources was \$4.09 per bushel, up 34 percent from fiscal 1974. Sorghum, at \$3.75 per bushel, was up 33 percent, and barley, at \$3.93 per bushel, was up 32 percent.

Soybean imports declined 360,000 tons in fiscal 1975 to 3.0 million tons. The U.S. share increased from 88 to 90 percent. The People's Republic of China and Brazil are the other major suppliers. The average c.i.f. price of imported soybeans from all sources was \$8.19 per bushel, up 24 percent from fiscal 1974. By weight, soybeans are primarily used for animal feed. About 85 percent of imported soybeans are crushed and yield approximately 4 parts meal and 1 part oil. Most of the meal is used as a protein supplement in animal feed.

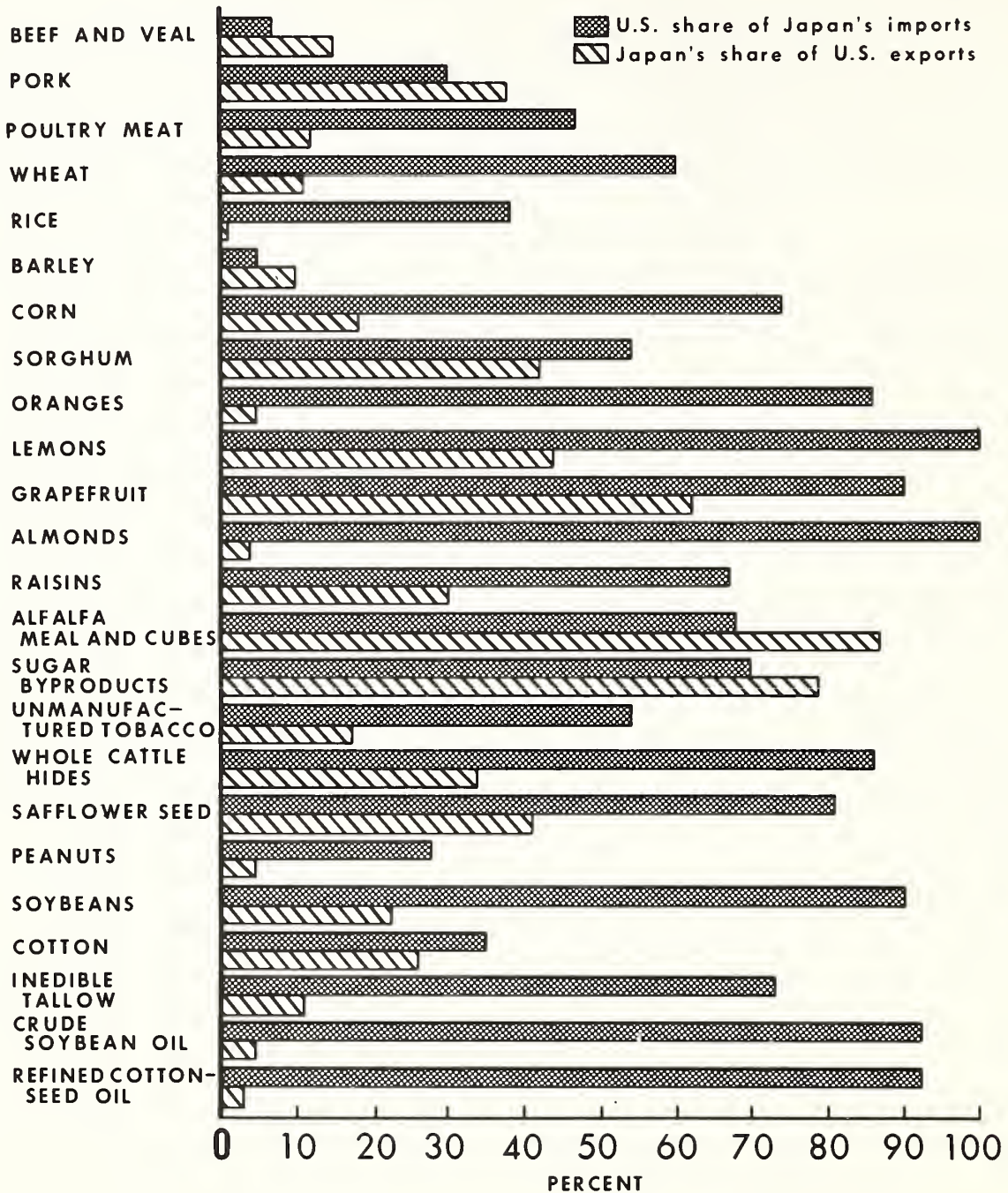
Alfalfa meal and cube imports declined 134,000 tons in fiscal 1975 to 414,000 tons, with the U.S. share dropping from 75 to 68 percent. Canada is the other major supplier, but the decline in the U.S. share was mainly due to New Zealand edging into the market. The average c.i.f. price of imported alfalfa meal and cubes from all sources was \$138 per short ton, up 60 percent from fiscal 1974.

The profitability of livestock production in Japan, as measured by the feed/livestock price ratio, has improved in recent months, and the volume of feed imports is expected to increase slightly in fiscal 1976.

Secretary Butz and Japan's Agriculture Minister Abe recently exchanged assurances that Japan would purchase, and the United States would supply, at least 3 million tons of wheat, 3 million tons of soybeans, and 8 million tons of feed grains each year for the next 3 years. These assurances underscore Japan's desire to secure a stable supply of its imports and the U.S. willingness to serve its traditional customers first and foremost.

Despite the 18-percent setback in volume of agricultural sales to Japan in fiscal 1975, the total value declined only 5 percent. In fiscal 1976, it is expected that an increase in volume will be sufficient to offset some decline in prices, and thus the total value of sales will increase to \$3.3 billion.

MARKET SHARES, FISCAL 1975



USDA

NEG. ERS 2211 - 75(9)

Figure 1.

Table 29.--Principal U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, fiscal 1974 and 1975

U.S. schedule B code	Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Total value, f.a.s.		Value change 1975/1974	Unit value		Unit value change 1975/1974	1975 value at 1974 prices	Quantum change 1975/1974
			Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars		Dollars	Dollars			

* Revised from data previously published in FATUS (September 1974).

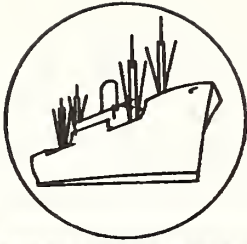
** Double or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data for 1975 are preliminary.

Table 30.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1974 and 1975

Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Total value, c.i.f.		Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Total value, c.i.f.	
		1974	1975	1974	1975			1974	1975	1974	1975
		Metric tons		Million dollars				Metric tons		Million dollars	
		1,000						1,000			
011-100	Beef and veal	125	15	316.8	32.7	051-220	Grapefruit	153	147	51.4	59.1
	United States	15	1	48.5	4.3		United States	145	132	49.1	52.9
	Australia	102	12	247.9	23.5		Israel	7	12	1.9	4.8
	New Zealand	8	2	17.9	4.9						
011-310	Pork	69	64	135.0	141.4	051-760	Almonds	9	4	31.1	9.8
	United States	14	19	24.7	37.5		United States	9	4	31.1	9.8
	Canada	11	18	26.4	44.4	052-031,039	Raisins	17	18	15.9	16.0
	Taiwan	29	12	59.0	28.7		United States	9	12	9.7	11.9
	South Korea	2	7	3.3	17.7		Australia	3	4	2.7	3.2
	Sweden	10	6	5.6	9.3						
011-410, 20,490	Poultry meat	27	19	33.0	24.1	081-121,128	Alfalfa meal and cubes	548	414	55.3	63.0
	United States	10	9	14.0	11.8		United States	412	281	41.6	39.9
	China (PRC)	7	4	7.7	5.1		Canada	84	77	7.4	9.8
041-010,020	Wheat	5,353	5,404	994.1	1,207.1	081-932	Sugar byproducts	35	79	3.5	12.1
	United States	3,159	3,224	554.6	705.5		United States	12	55	1.5	7.8
	Canada	1,727	1,171	330.0	282.3		Uruguay	9	17	1.1	2.5
	Australia	422	977	103.7	212.7	121-010, 20,030	Unmanufactured tobacco	65	93	171.8	286.9
	Argentina	32	33	4.3	6.6		United States	37	50	120.6	189.7
042-120,210, 20,290	Rice	49	39	26.0	20.9		Greece	2	9	7.8	28.4
	United States	9	15	5.1	8.7		Turkey	4	4	8.7	11.4
	China (PRC)	19	18	9.7	10.1		Thailand	6	4	4.7	10.6
	Thailand	21	6	11.2	2.1		India	4	6	6.4	10.1
043-010,020	Barley	1,308	1,546	190.2	278.9		Mexico	2	3	3.8	6.2
	United States	32	83	3.7	16.0		China (PRC)	2	4	1.7	5.2
	Canada	823	741	118.7	133.3		Bulgaria	1	1	3.4	5.0
	Australia	380	721	59.6	129.6		South Korea	2	3	1.8	4.0
044-010,020	Corn	8,210	7,370	1,048.7	1,187.9	211-110	Cattle hides	124	218	171.0	122.2
	United States	6,841	5,439	849.5	863.8		United States	95	188	148.3	105.4
	Thailand	563	766	128.7	132.2		Australia	21	21	14.7	10.5
	South Africa	104	345	10.5	58.8		New Zealand	2	4	2.8	3.3
	Mozambique	173	70	25.9	12.0		Canada	5	4	3.4	2.3
045-931,932	Sorghum	4,345	4,015	512.4	592.6	221-100	Peanuts	77	43	46.7	32.7
	United States	3,116	2,176	360.9	323.8		United States	24	12	16.4	8.8
	Argentina	558	943	66.0	137.2		China (PRC)	12	16	7.3	12.7
	Australia	590	750	74.4	109.8		Indonesia	14	4	7.7	2.9
							India	2	4	1.5	2.5
051-110	Oranges	19	21	7.7	9.0	221-400	Soybeans	3,401	3,041	874.6	914.9
	United States	17	18	7.2	8.1		United States	2,991	2,744	764.6	821.4
	Israel	**	1	0.1	0.3		China (PRC)	213	208	61.7	69.7
							Brazil	185	82	44.3	21.3
051-210	Lemons	90	85	52.5	53.5		Canada	6	6	1.9	2.0
	United States	90	85	52.4	53.5						

Continued--



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO IRAN UP DRAMATICALLY IN FISCAL 1975

by

Michael E. Kurtzig 1/

U.S. agricultural exports to Iran increased from only \$43 million in fiscal 1971 to \$757 million in fiscal 1975. Cereals (primarily wheat, rice, corn, and barley) accounted for \$582 million, or more than three-fourths of the fiscal 1975 exports. Other leading items were soybean oil, cottonseed oil, citrus, and livestock. The phenomenal increase in Iran's takings of agricultural products is basically a result of increased earnings from oil exports, which has resulted in a sudden rise in disposable income. In addition, Iran's own agricultural sector has been unable to satisfy the surge in demand for agricultural products.

While the United States supplied approximately 75 percent of Iran's agricultural imports during the July 1974-June 1975 period, other countries also benefited from the increased Iranian demand. Australia, New Zealand, Turkey, Brazil, and Argentina have been major exporters to Iran; Australia and New Zealand particularly in the livestock field.

Economy

The Iranian economy has made spectacular gains in the last 2 years. Growth in the gross national product (GNP)--which had been an impressive 12 percent per annum during the Fourth Development Plan, 1968-72--was 41 percent in 1974. GNP growth over the Fifth Development Plan, 1973-78, was slated at 26 percent per annum. This figure may now be pared down because of lower earnings from oil exports--a result of a significant decrease in demand for oil.

Total Iranian exports from March 21, 1974, to March 20, 1975, are estimated at \$18 billion. Non-oil exports totaled \$763 million. Nonmilitary imports totaled \$5.5 billion, up 62 percent from the previous year.

Agriculture

While Iran's agriculture occupies 40 percent of the labor force and contributes about one-seventh of the gross domestic product (GDP), it has not received the attention commensurate with its importance to the economy. In fact, Iranian agriculture has for years lagged behind the industrial and petroleum sector in emphasis and development.

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In recent years, agriculture has advanced about 4 percent per annum, but the annual population increment has been 3 percent, negating most of agriculture's progress. Based on a 1961-65 = 100 average, the index for Iranian per capita agricultural production in 1974 was 102, with that for population, 139.6.

Crop production in 1974 was down. The wheat crop was a disappointing 3.7 million tons, compared to a crop of nearly 4.0 million tons the previous year. Other grain production was slightly down in 1974 because of dry conditions during the principal growth months, March through June. Corn production, never large, was 16,000 tons in 1974.

Wheat

The current crop situation indicates a record 1975/76 wheat harvest of 4.7 million tons, which would surpass the previous record, in 1968, by almost 7 percent. The 1975/76 output will be a result of abundant and timely rains in the major grain producing areas. Area increased by about 2 percent, but more importantly, yields are expected to be up almost 14 percent. While this record crop is a major achievement, Iranian wheat is still largely dryland and at the mercy of weather conditions, so wheat output will continue to be subject to wide fluctuations.

Wheat is the main food staple in Iran, providing an estimated half of the caloric intake. It is grown virtually on every farm and has traditionally provided about one-third of total farm income. The main areas of rain-fed wheat are in Eastern Azarbaijan, the Gorgan Plain, and, to a lesser extent, in Khorasan. Over the remainder of the country, most cereals are grown under irrigated conditions. Because of the oasis-like character of much of Iran's agriculture and also the crop-fallow

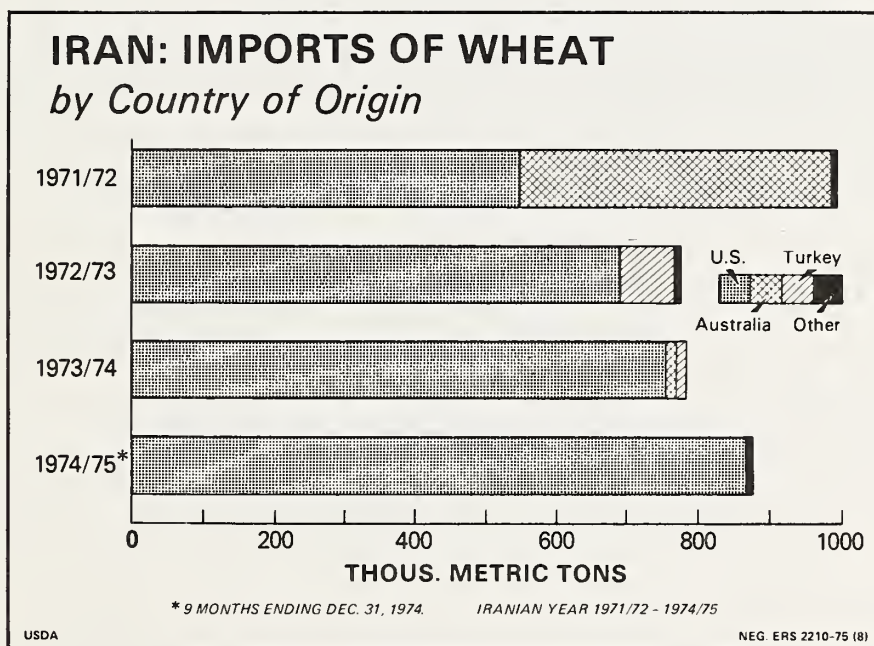


Figure 2.

system, only a small percentage of land is cultivated each year. High-yielding wheat varieties are playing an increasing role in wheat production. Iran continues to pursue a policy of increasing wheat production with the goal of self-sufficiency. However, domestic requirements are increasing at a fast pace, with consumption in 1975/76 estimated at 6.3 million tons, 34 percent above the 1975 crop and more than 50 percent above the average crop for the last 5 years. Thus, self-sufficiency in the near future does not seem feasible, unless there is a dramatic downward shift in consumption as a result of a lower population growth or a shift from eating grains to eating livestock products.

U.S. wheat exports to Iran totaled slightly over 1.7 million tons in fiscal 1975, compared with 584,000 tons in the previous year. Within the recent past, the United States has been the major supplier of wheat to Iran, and the amount has steadily increased. According to Iranian statistics, U.S. wheat shipments in the past 4 years have increased an average of 26 percent per year, including in estimated 54-percent increase between fiscal years 1974 and 1975.

Rice

Rice output in 1974 was lower than anticipated--final estimates put production at 700,000 tons (milled). Annual domestic consumption is increasing dramatically, having risen from 900,000 in 1974 and to probably over 1 million tons this year, largely because of higher incomes and Government subsidies of rice at the retail level. The consequent increase in consumption has necessitated large imports.

Iranian rice imports in the early 1960's averaged 20,000 tons per annum. In 1971/72 (March 21-March 20), imports were 61,000 tons, and in the following year, 94,466 tons, with slightly more than half coming from the United States. In 1973/74, Iran reported importing only 11,702 tons. In the 9 months ending December 1974, Iran reported importing 40,102 tons of rice, with 22,260 tons coming from the United States. The United States reported exporting 462,000 tons of rice to Iran in fiscal 1975, with the bulk shipped in the first 6 months of 1975, and thus not yet registered on Iranian trade statistics.

According to U.S. sources, in the period January-June 1975, 292,764 tons of rice were shipped to Iran, with a value of \$134,321,000.

Coarse Grains

With programs to expand livestock and poultry output, Iran is attempting to increase production of coarse grains. Barley is the largest feed grain produced in Iran. Average production in the early 1960's was just under 1 million tons. In 1971, production turned dramatically downward, and again in 1972 to 800,000 tons. Production in 1975 is estimated at 950,000 tons. Barley area has remained stagnant over the last 3 years at 1.4 million hectares. Yields were quite low, at 800 kilograms per hectare, in 1969 and 1970. They dropped to 570 kilograms per hectare in 1974, but are estimated to be up to 680 kilograms per hectare in 1975. Use of barley as a food has declined in recent years. About 15 percent of total production is now used for food, and this is mostly in the rural areas where barley is used to make bread. Less than 2 percent goes for brewing and other industrial uses. The rest is used as livestock feed and as seed. Demand for barley as livestock feed is rising as livestock and poultry programs are being implemented. Barley imports are expected to increase over the next few years, with imports in fiscal 1976 estimated at 500,000 tons, and the U.S. share, at nearly 300,000 tons.

Production of corn has been small in Iran, estimated at 50,000 tons in 1974. Efforts are now underway to increase production. In the meantime, imports are increasing. In 1971/72, 62,000 tons were imported, of which the U.S. share was 20 percent. In 1973/74, total imports were 131,000 tons, with the United States supplying 80 percent. For the 9 months ending December 31, 1974, Iran reports total corn imports of 167,372 tons, with the U.S. share at 103,404 tons.

Millet, sorghum, rye, and oats are grown in small quantities in Iran.

Oilseeds

Despite increased production of oilseeds, consumption has surged ahead even faster and imports continue large. In 1973/74, vegetable oil imports were 134,000 tons, of which the United States contributed 32 percent, almost all soybean oil. In fiscal 1975, the United States supplied Iran with 180,000 tons of oil, with soybean oil comprising 90 percent. The trend toward substantial imports of vegetable oils is likely to continue in the near future, and the United States is likely to be the largest supplier.

Production of soybean oil, the leading vegetable oil imported, is very small. Expanded soybean production is to begin in 1976, with an estimated 80,000 hectares taken from cotton. Production of vegetable oils was estimated at 96,000 tons for 1974/75, and output is forecast at 135,000 tons for 1975/76. Consumption in 1974/75 was estimated at 218,000 tons, compared with 190,000 tons the previous period. Cottonseed oil comprises the largest share of vegetable oil consumed, approximately 75 percent, with the balance coming from sunflowerseed and soybeans, and in smaller amounts, from castor beans, flaxseed, sesame seed, peanuts, and olives.

Sugar

Iran produces both beet and cane sugar. Beet production totaled 4,150,000 tons in 1974/75, giving a refined sugar outturn of 540,000 tons. With cane sugar production estimated at 100,000 tons, total sugar output for 1974/75 is estimated at 640,000 tons, compared with 608,000 tons in 1973/74. Total consumption rose from 765,000 tons to an estimated 850,000 tons during the period. The main reason for this 11-percent increase was continued population growth and the improved standards of living.

The Government of Iran is striving to increase sugar production by improving cultivation practices, offering higher prices to farmers for sugar beets, subsidizing prices for fertilizers and insecticides, distributing improved sugar beet seeds at subsidized prices, and expanding acreage.

To meet surging sugar demand, Iran has had to import substantial amounts of sugar. For 1973/74, Iran reports importing a total of 287,156 tons. The main suppliers were Brazil (178,996 tons) and Argentina (53,548 tons). For the 9 months ending in December 1974, Iran reports importing 127,000 tons of sugar worth \$75 million, the bulk of which came from Brazil, Argentina, Thailand, and India. Recent reports are that Iran has signed contracts for delivery of substantial amounts of sugar in calendar year 1975.

Livestock

Iran is planning to embark on a massive livestock development program, which includes the importation of some 200,000 breeding cattle over the Fifth Five-Year Development Plan (1973-78). To date, the program has gotten off to a slow start. But as more animals are imported, demand for feed grains and livestock from the United States should increase. In fiscal 1975, the United States exported 2,000 head of dairy cattle worth \$2.5 million to Iran. Iran also imported livestock from Australia and Turkey.

Consumption of all meats, milk, eggs, and other animal protein foods is rapidly increasing in Iran, primarily because of rising incomes, but also because of Government subsidies and other policies designed to keep food prices low.

Iran is also in the process of enlarging its poultry industry and plans substantial increases in both layers and broilers to meet increasing demand for poultry meat.

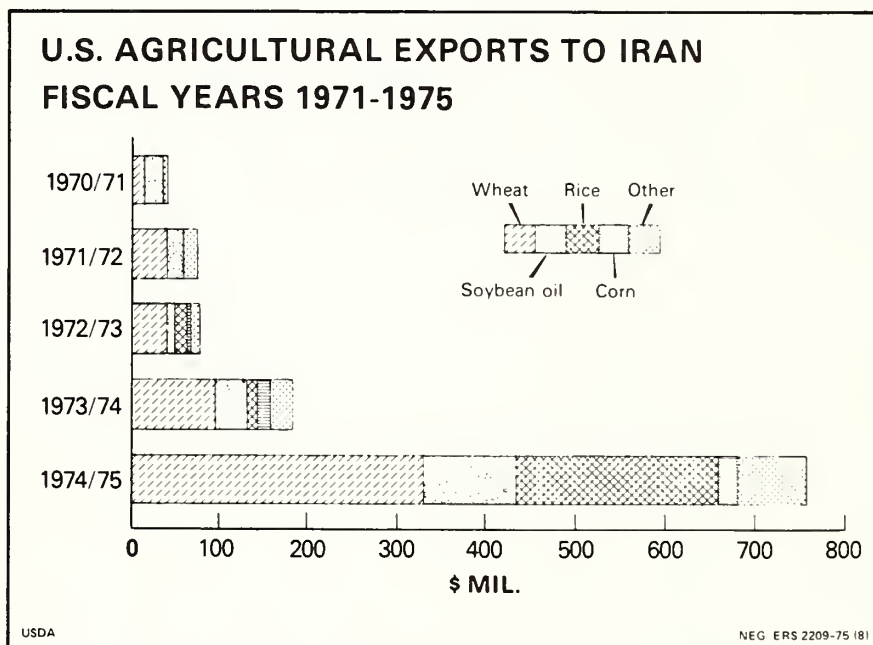


Figure 3.

Outlook

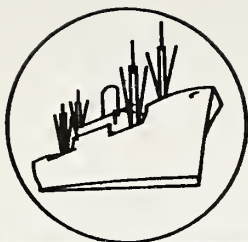
Iran is now in its third year of the Fifth Five-Year Development Plan. The amount allotted to agriculture, originally set at \$3.5 billion, has been doubled to \$7.1 billion, and the agricultural sector is to expand 7 percent annually. So far, this has not been achievable.

Other major goals are increased construction of irrigation facilities--vital to this nation where water shortages are one of the main bottlenecks to agricultural progress--and greater emphasis on livestock production, including the import of several hundred thousand breeding cattle. Expansion of the poultry industry to meet the rising demand for protein is slated. Iran intends to pursue the larger output of grains and other crops through use of high-yielding varieties, and greater inputs, including fertilizer, credit, expansion of cooperatives, and extension services. Also planned are additional incentives to farmers to adopt modern techniques to expand output.

Iranian agriculture, as well as industry, must develop at a swift pace if the country is to take full advantage of its oil resources. At the present rate of production, known oil resources are likely to run out within 20 years, a short time in the history of a nation. Thus, the intention of the Iranian Government is to establish a foundation on which the country can build a higher standard of living. Agriculture, which employs more than 40 percent of the people, must develop simultaneously with the other sectors if Iran is to achieve its stated goals.

Table 31.--Major U.S. agricultural exports and imports to and from Iran,
calendar years 1960, 1965, 1970, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Commodity	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Exports</u>						
Wheat	2,764	18,404	3,176	36,034	69,231	257,477
Rice	2	8	5	16,095	3	104,739
Corn	250	1,538	29	1,595	12,185	16,831
Total grain	5,476	21,000	3,256	54,386	83,482	389,433
Tallow, inedible	1,734	2,696	2,947	3,695	6,395	13,194
Soybean oil, crude and once refined	3	9,715	18,990	8,216	10,959	107,364
Cottonseed oil	1,392	5,541	711	4,253	118	5,614
Total oils	1,504	15,570	20,198	12,881	11,077	112,978
Other agricultural exports	2,837	3,954	4,064	5,040	7,902	18,590
Total agricultural exports	11,550	43,219	30,465	76,002	108,856	534,195
<u>Imports</u>						
Sheepskins and lambskins	5,830	6,229	11,712	20,514	26,472	31,809
Total hides and skins	6,909	7,121	12,342	22,624	28,698	32,296
Hair cashmere (goat sort, etc.)	9,228	3,531	239	1,494	1,482	852
Pistachios	1,656	5,546	8,999	9,514	19,320	23,365
Cumin seed	567	639	1,007	1,623	2,013	3,264
Licorice root and extract	612	314	1,337	1,649	558	1,340
Other agricultural imports	2,780	2,211	2,275	1,427	3,116	3,392
Total agricultural imports	21,753	19,361	25,330	38,331	55,187	64,509



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE AS A SHARE OF PRODUCTION

Exports

During calendar 1974, U.S. farmers received cash receipts totaling \$95 billion. Fiscal 1975 agricultural exports were valued at \$21.6 billion, or 23 percent of farm cash receipts. For the same period, agricultural imports competitive with domestic production were valued at \$6.8 billion, or 7 percent of farm cash receipts.

In 1974, 96 million acres--3 out of 10 harvested--were used for the production of crops for export. Table 33 shows the role of exports for certain agricultural products.

Fiscal 1975 exports of wheat and wheat products accounted for 58 percent of 1974 wheat production, down from shares of 67 percent in fiscal 1974 and 77 percent in 1973. Wheat production was a record 1.8 billion bushels in 1974, while fiscal 1975 export volume fell 9 percent to 1.0 billion bushels.

In fiscal 1975, 23 percent of the 150-million-ton 1974 feed grain crop was exported. Export volume was down 22 percent, reflecting the 18-percent drop in 1974's crop.

Soybean production dropped by 20 percent in 1974, and exports of soybeans and soybean products fell comparably. Almost one-half of the 1.2 billion bushels of soybeans produced in 1974 was exported.

U.S. cotton exports in fiscal 1975 were two-thirds of the fiscal 1974 volume. The 3.8 million bales exported comprised 32 percent of the 1974 production, down from the unusually high 44-percent share of a year earlier.

Fiscal 1975 rice exports comprised 56 percent of 1974 U.S. rice production of 114 million cwt. Since 1971, rice production has grown by 36 percent and exports by 25 percent.

In fiscal 1975, 34 percent of the 2 billion pounds of tobacco produced in the United States in 1974 was exported. An average of 37 percent of U.S. tobacco was exported between fiscal 1971 and 1974.

Fiscal 1975 exports of animals and animal products were valued at only 4 percent of 1974 farm cash receipts for livestock marketings. Red meat exports accounted for less than 1 percent (by weight) of production. However, for specific products and byproducts, exports played a large role. Fiscal 1975 exports included 56 percent of U.S. cattle hide production, 48 percent of mink pelt production, and 37 percent of tallow production.

Imports

Table 32 compares imports of certain agricultural products with domestic production of these products. In fiscal 1975, the United States imported almost 2-1/2 times as much molasses as it produced in 1974. Sugar imports of 4.5 million short tons equaled 82 percent of 1974 sugar production. Import volume of mink pelts was equivalent to 74 percent of U.S. production. Imports of fresh tomatoes, cantaloups, strawberries, hops, and wool were equivalent to roughly one-quarter of domestic production of these commodities.

The volume of certain major import commodities was small relative to U.S. production. Fiscal 1975 beef and veal imports were equal to 7 percent of 1974 production. Cheese imports equaled 6 percent of U.S. production, and pork imports 3 percent.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural imports as a share of production:
Quantity, fiscal 1975

Commodity	Unit	Production <u>1/</u>	Imports	Share of production imported
		-- Million units --		-- Percent --
Molasses	Gal.	155.7	379.5	244
Sugar, raw	S.ton	5.5	4.5	82
Mink pelts	No.	3.1	2.3	74
Dates	Lb.	43.0	24.9	58
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	1,987.9	543.7	27
Cantaloups	do.	1,128.8	297.8	26
Strawberries	do.	533.2	135.2	25
Hops, incl. extract ..	do.	57.0	13.9	24
Wool <u>2/</u>	do.	138.6	31.9	23
Tobacco	do.	1,958.2	369.4	19
Mushrooms	do.	<u>3/</u> 299.1	50.2	17
Beef and veal <u>4/</u>	do.	23,624.0	1,648.0	7
Cheese	do.	2,930.2	178.7	6
Pork <u>4/</u>	do.	13,805.0	435.0	3

1/ Production during calendar 1974.

2/ Apparel and carpet wool. Grease basis.

3/ July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975 crop year.

4/ Carcass weight.

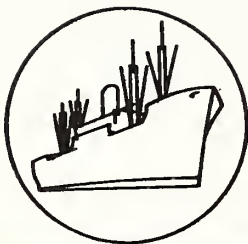
Table 33.--U.S. agricultural exports of specified commodities as share of production: Quantity, fiscal years 1971-75

Commodity	Unit	Production				Exports -- year ending June 30				Share of production exported -- year ending June 30						
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/
		-- Millions --					-- Millions --					-- Percent --				
Dry edible peas 2/	Cwt.	5.0	6.0	3.9	3.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	62	53	85	59	64
Wheat, incl. products equiv.	Bu.	1,351.6	1,617.8	1,544.9	1,705.2	1,793.3	737.6	632.2	1,190.4	1,148.5	1,040.0	55	39	77	67	58
Rice, rough	Cwt.	83.8	85.8	85.4	92.8	114.1	51.6	52.1	59.3	48.4	64.3	62	61	69	52	56
Cattle hides, whole	No.	35.4	35.9	35.8	33.7	36.8	14.6	15.4	18.5	16.2	20.5	41	43	52	48	56
Soybeans 3/	Bu.	1,127.1	1,176.0	1,270.6	1,547.2	1,233.4	606.3	608.7	713.7	733.8	595.4	54	52	56	47	48
Mink pelts	No.	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	41	57	40	43	48
Almonds	Lb.	148.8	160.8	151.0	155.0	225.0	59.8	77.2	59.9	69.8	96.6	40	48	40	45	43
Tallow	do.	5,463.0	5,735.9	5,663.1	5,129.0	6,240.0	2,258.0	2,319.3	2,249.9	2,311.8	2,278.3	41	40	40	45	37
Tobacco, farm sales weight	do.	1,906.5	1,704.9	1,749.1	1,742.1	1,958.2	660.7	625.4	628.7	731.3	667.7	35	37	36	42	34
Lemons and limes	do.	1,207.1	1,338.0	1,355.7	1,775.2	1,414.0	280.7	321.3	437.8	402.0	481.8	23	24	32	23	34
Cotton	Bale	10.2	10.5	13.7	13.0	11.7	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	3.8	36	31	34	44	32
Sorghum grains	Bu.	683.6	875.8	809.3	930.0	628.1	164.8	103.5	190.3	243.5	190.9	24	12	24	26	30
Dried prunes	Lb.	400.0	262.0	154.0	410.0	276.0	84.3	84.5	73.4	117.6	79.8	21	32	48	29	29
Dry edible beans	Cwt.	17.4	15.9	18.1	15.4	20.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	5.6	20	18	18	20	27
Hops	Lb.	45.9	49.7	51.3	54.8	57.0	14.5	21.0	16.5	15.0	14.3	32	42	32	27	25
Corn, grain	Bu.	4,151.9	5,641.1	5,573.3	5,646.8	4,651.2	507.5	661.3	1,138.0	1,372.9	1,122.1	12	12	20	24	24
Rye, grain	do.	36.8	49.3	29.2	26.3	19.3	3.6	1.8	9.7	26.8	4.0	10	4	33	102	21
Raisins	Lb.	386.0	382.0	210.0	448.0	480.0	150.0	146.0	57.8	95.1	99.8	39	38	28	21	21
Barley, grain	Bu.	416.1	463.6	423.5	421.5	308.1	76.0	48.1	62.8	85.3	38.3	18	10	15	20	12
Variety meats	Lb.	2,444.0	2,545.0	2,493.0	2,344.0	2,551.0	259.2	266.4	264.9	274.1	318.7	11	10	11	12	12
Nonfat dry milk	do.	1,444.4	1,417.6	1,223.5	916.6	1,019.9	376.7	356.7	125.6	6.6	117.3	26	25	10	1	12
Lard	do.	1,913.0	2,045.9	1,768.6	1,391.0	1,366.0	386.6	184.1	144.4	142.3	116.4	20	9	8	10	9
Dry whole milk, inc. whey	do.	689.9	751.6	837.3	850.4	919.1	12.3	36.5	47.2	44.0	40.6	2	5	6	5	4
Flaxseed	Bu.	29.5	18.2	13.9	16.1	13.3	3.3	1.9	8.8	.6	.4	11	10	63	4	3

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes Austrian winter peas and lentils.

3/ Includes bean equivalent of soybean products for export.



SPECIAL in this issue

PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Export Commodities

The Soviets' early July entry into the international grain market triggered a turn-about in world grain prices. Pressure on wheat prices also came from wheat purchases by Japan, the Philippines, and Brazil. Other commodity prices strengthened in July, pulling the Dow Jones commodity spot index from 270 on July 1 to 315 on July 31.

During July, the Soviets purchased 15 million tons of grain on international markets: 4.2 million tons of wheat, 4.5 million tons of corn, and 1.1 million tons of barley from U.S. companies; 3.0 million tons of wheat from Canada (in August, the USSR purchased an additional 800,000 tons of Canadian grain); and 750,000 tons of wheat from Australia (in August, an additional 250,000 tons). The U.S. Gulf Ports price of U.S. Hard Winter wheat (HWW) made the biggest gain, increasing 15 percent from June to July. Gulf Port wheat prices hit highs of \$4.31 a bushel on July 19, \$4.23 on July 16, and again during July 24-29, hitting \$4.31 a bushel on July 29 (table 34). Because of the run-up in Gulf Port prices for HWW, the Gulf Ports-Rotterdam price spread for HWW narrowed to about \$1 a ton, reflecting the news of the heavy foreign purchases. Other market classes of U.S. and Canadian wheat experienced price rises of about 5 percent.

Wheat prices strengthened in August following announcements of a less than record grain crop in the European Community (EC), heat wave damage to the yet-to-be-harvested Canadian wheat crop, and lower estimates of the Soviet crop. The EC has suspended its subsidy on wheat exports, and the Canadian Wheat Board has suspended new commitments for export sales of wheat. The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) asked that U.S. sales to the USSR be suspended until results of the August corn production report could be evaluated, even though there is a possibility that the Soviets may want to purchase more grain.

U.S. corn prices strengthened about 5 percent at Gulf Ports in July, and 8 percent in Rotterdam, reflecting the Soviet purchase of corn and news of weather damage to crops in parts of the United States. (Nevertheless, according to the August USDA crop report, the U.S. harvest could still be a record 5.855 billion bushels.) In Rotterdam, Argentine corn and U.S. grain sorghum prices rose at the same magnitude as U.S. corn prices.

PRICE OF U.S. HARD WINTER WHEAT, Ordinary Protein

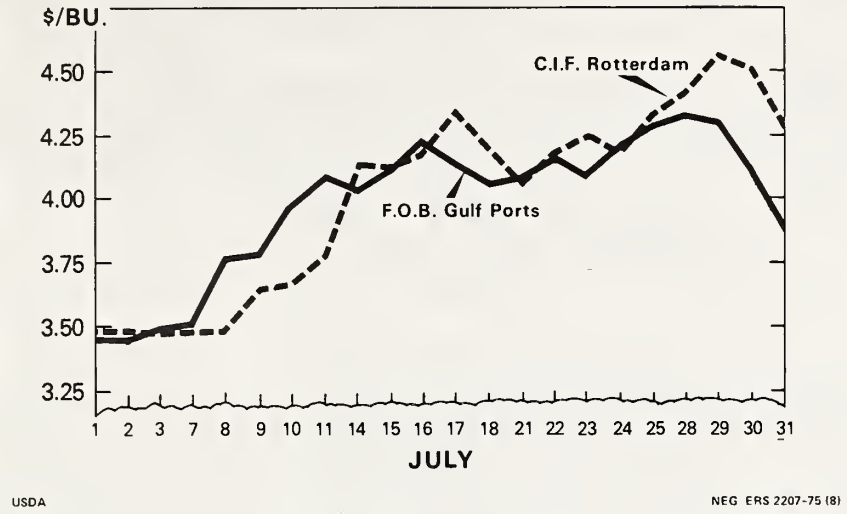


Figure 4.

PRICE OF U.S. NO. 3 YELLOW CORN

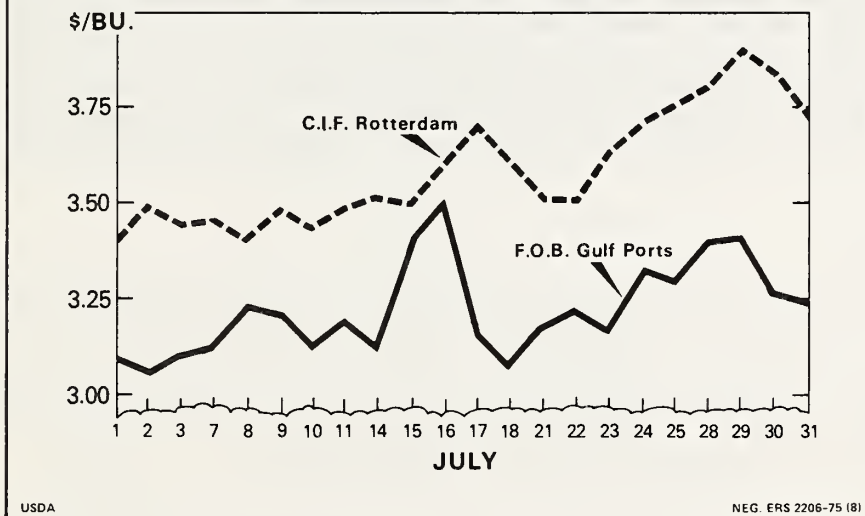


Figure 5.

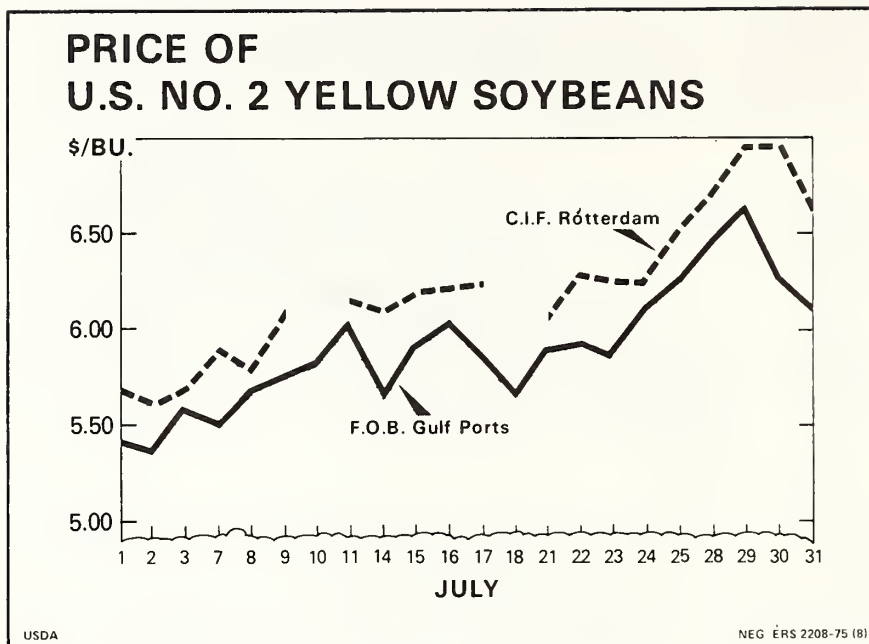


Figure 6.

Soybean prices rose 8 percent in July on the basis of wheat and corn price hikes. Apparently, traders were primed in case the Soviets should want to purchase soybeans. Flooding in the Mississippi Delta also buoyed prices. Prices of U.S. soybean meal gained 5 percent in Rotterdam in response to the tightening feed grain situation.

Cotton prices have strengthened, largely because of the heavy June rains in the Cotton Belt that damaged newly planted fields. The August USDA crop report forecasts the 1975/76 U.S. cotton crop at 9.4 million bales, lower than the trade had expected.

Thai rice prices have continued to decline because of favorable production prospects. The world market price has tended to decline because it is expected that the United States, unable to sell to Vietnam and Cambodia, will release more rice to the world market.

Import Commodities

Prices also rose for most import commodities in July. New York spot price quotations for Santos No. 4 coffee ceased on July 17 because of the news of freeze damage to the 1976/77 Brazilian coffee crop. This season's Brazilian crop won't be lost because harvesting is already underway. According to a trade source quoted in the July 21 Wall Street Journal, there are immediately available supplies of coffee in Central America, Brazil, and Africa. These producers have withdrawn from the market and won't resume selling until the Brazilian situation becomes clearer.

Sugar prices strengthened in July, after an 8-month slide. The lower prices have attracted greater buyer interest at the consumer level. Household supplies, which were built up last fall, are about depleted, and home food preservation and baking have taken an upturn during the summer months. Refiners have also been working off accumulated inventories. Reports of freeze damage to Brazilian and Argentine crops probably accounted for the increase in spot sugar prices.

In July, Caribbean cane sugar destined for the U.S. market was 1.41 cents a pound more than the cane sugar destined for the world market, an increase from recent months. The sugar situation could continue to be fairly tight until September, when sugar beet harvests begin in the United States and Europe. A near record U.S. sugar beet harvest--3.4 to 3.6 million tons--is in prospect.

Cocoa bean prices strengthened on the basis of recent reports of larger than expected cocoa bean usage by the United States.

Rubber prices have risen because of the forecast of economic recovery in the United States and Western Europe. Some U.S. companies have already made forward purchases of rubber to match the forecast of a pick-up in demand. The Natural Rubber Producing Countries Association, which includes Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Singapore, and Sri Lanka, has proposed the establishment of a rubber buffer stock and a reduction in their export volume. Prices are also being strengthened by China's recent 40,000-ton purchase of rubber from Malaysia.

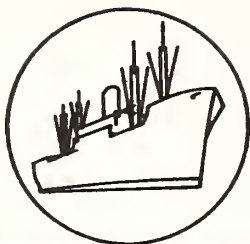
June Export and Import Unit Values

June export unit values reflected the early 1975 downturn in commodity prices. The June export unit value index of U.S. agricultural commodities, at 210 (1967 = 100), was the same as in June 1974. Wheat, soybeans, soybean meal, grain sorghum, milled rice, and cotton were all lower than a year earlier. The export unit value of corn, at \$3.18 a bushel, was 7 percent higher than in June 1974, but was sharply below the May 1975 value. The export unit value for soybean oil was also down from earlier months, but still slightly higher than a year earlier.

U.S. agricultural import prices, at an index of 209 (1967 = 100) in June, were lower than in May, but were 11 percent higher than in June 1974. Import unit values of beef, coffee, cocoa beans, and rubber were all lower than a year earlier. The import unit value of sugar, at 29 cents a pound, continued to fall drastically, but was still 82 percent higher than in June 1974.

Table 34.--Selected price series of international significance--continued

Year and month	Cotton, American, Memphis territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, c.i.f. Liverpool	Imported cow meat, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b. U.S., port of entry	Coffee, No. 4, New York, spot	Santos No. 4 coffee, f.o.b. Santos	Sugar, cane, 90° spot, New York	Sugar, cane, raw, 90° spot, f.o.b. and stored, port of origin	Cocoa beans from Accra, New York, spot	No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot
	£/lb.	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/m.t.	£/lb.	\$/m.t.
August 1974 - July	56.41	1,234	59.50	1,312	68.30	1,506	66.97	1,476
1975 average								
1974								
July	65.38	1,441	74.43	1,641	69.62	1,534	66.51	1,466
August	64.26	1,416	72.84	1,606	64.50	1,422	64.50	1,422
September	60.46	1,332	63.37	1,397	62.90	1,387	60.85	1,362
October	57.97	1,278	62.83	1,385	64.53	1,423	64.58	1,423
November	53.65	1,183	60.02	1,323	65.49	1,444	65.53	1,443
December	52.27	1,152	57.33	1,264	69.90	1,541	66.77	1,538
1975								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
March	53.76	1,125	51.83	1,143	69.95	1,542	66.80	1,517
April	56.25	1,206	58.10	1,281	69.00	1,521	67.43	1,487
May	56.10	1,237	62.12	1,370	70.61	1,557	72.16	1,590
June	57.56	1,269	60.45	1,333	73.43	1,619	72.19	1,592
July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1976								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1977								
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1978								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1980								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1981								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1982								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1983								
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1984								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1986								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1987								
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February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1988								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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March	53.76	1,125	51.83	1,143	69.95	1,542	66.80	1,517
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July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1990								
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504
February	52.58	1,162	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,477
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June	57.56	1,269	60.45	1,333	73.43	1,619	72.19	1,592
July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445
1991								
January	51.24	1,129	51.					



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER QUARANTINE, FISCAL 1975

For the second consecutive year, the volume of imported fruits and vegetables inspected at entry ports declined. Less than 6.2 billion pounds were inspected, compared with 6.75 billion a year earlier and a record of nearly 7 billion pounds in fiscal 1973. Fresh fruit inspections fell to 4.8 billion pounds from 5.3 billion in fiscal 1974. Reductions occurred for bananas, apples, berries, and melons. Frozen fruit inspections also declined, totaling 123 million pounds against 153 million in fiscal 1974.

Fresh vegetable inspections amounted to 1.16 billion pounds, down from the 1.3 billion pounds recorded in fiscal 1974. Tomatoes, cucumbers, beans, eggplant, onions, peppers, and squash accounted for the decline. Frozen vegetable entries were also down slightly to 32 million pounds.

More than 150 different fruits and vegetables entered through over 50 U.S. ports under plant protection and quarantine supervision. Table 35, which summarizes these data, is arranged by commodity, country of origin, and port of entry. Supplementary tables show intransit movements through U.S. ports to other countries and entries into Guam and the Virgin Islands. Data for fiscal 1974 appeared in the October 1974 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

While plant protection and quarantine inspections provide highly detailed information on imports of many fruits and vegetables not available elsewhere, they differ from U.S. Census Bureau reports in several respects. For example, entries from Canada are not included in these tables, because entry permits from that country are not required. Another difference is that inspections include small shipments which are not separately reported by the Census Bureau.

TABLE 35--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
ACORN	2,280 ::	GUATEMALA	9,265
MEXICO	2,280 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	9,265
NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,280 ::	NEW ZEALAND	406
	::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	406
APPLES	28,937,331 ::		
CHILE	1,352,565 ::	ASPARAGUS-FROZEN	1,154,884
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	1,352,565 ::	MEXICO	1,154,884
AUSTRALIA	718,493 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	1,154,884
NEW YORK, N.Y.	646,853 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	71,640 ::	AVOCADOOS	3,674,839
TASMANIA	2,509,270 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,674,839
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,362,082 ::	JFK AIRPORT	7,744
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	91,522 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,667,095
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	668,782 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	40,264 ::	AYALE	143
SEATTLE, WASH.	346,620 ::	MEXICO	143
NEW ZEALAND	17,808,513 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	143
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	3,723,502 ::		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	46,620 ::	BAMBOO LEAVES	500
GALVESTON, TEX.	2,191,000 ::	REP. OF CHINA	500
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2,295,994 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	500
SEATTLE, WASH.	4,640,000 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	3,758,480 ::	BAMBOO SHOOTS	5,325
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,152,917 ::	PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	616
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	6,548,490 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	616
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	6,548,490 ::	HONG KONG	4,709
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,000
APPLES-FROZEN	355,961 ::	JFK AIRPORT	2,709
NEW ZEALAND	355,961 ::		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	355,961 ::	BANANAS	4,010,937,003
		MEXICO	10,995,269
ARROWHEAD	67,664 ::	JFK AIRPORT	51
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	600 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	245,040
JFK AIRPORT	600 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	3,302,704
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	8,775 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	1,284
NEW YORK, N.Y.	8,775 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	41,322
HONG KONG	54,859 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	2,866,945
NEW YORK, N.Y.	12,700 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	108,054
JFK AIRPORT	2,304 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	1,736,203
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	16,871 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	2,563,204
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	17,864 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	66,102
HONOLULU, HAWAII	5,120 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	64,285
REP. OF CHINA	3,430 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	75
BLAINE, WASH.	2,050 ::	GUATEMALA	494,694,759
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,380 ::	BUFFALO NIAG FALLS, N.Y.	30,000
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	15,350,444
ARROWROOT	271,319 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	7,207,960
ST VINCENT	260,000 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	128,621,150
NEW YORK, N.Y.	260,000 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	6,954,520
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	2,850 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	76,462,278
BLAINE, WASH.	2,850 ::	TAMPA, FLA.	113,160,762
HONG KONG	8,469 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	116,691,121
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,875 ::	GALVESTON, TEX.	30,208,200
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	614 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	8,324
SEATTLE, WASH.	340 ::	HONOLULU	549,172,125
BLAINE, WASH.	2,640 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	206,854,443
ASPARAGUS	9,983,890 ::	PORT ALBANY NY	16,512,735
MEXICO	9,974,219 ::	JFK AIRPORT	160
LAREDO, TEX.	263,365 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	55,021,268
HIDALGO, TEX.	2,392,519 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	4,691,875
SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	22 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	220,749,441
CALEXICO, CALIF.	7,050,405 ::	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	4,629,150
NOGALES, ARIZ.	267,908 ::	GALVESTON, TEX.	40,645,053
		MIAMI, FLA.	68,000

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMOOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMOOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENOING JUNE 30
	POUNOS :: ::		POUNOS
NICARAGUA ,	267,845,349 ::	BANANAS-FROZEN	105,095
MOBILE, ALA.	10,224,180 ::	MEXICO	7,985
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	257,621,169 ::	JFK AIRPORT	63
COSTA RICA	1,039,033,107 ::	HIOALGO, TEX.	7,922
NEW YORK, N.Y.	217,394,296 ::	COSTA RICA	97,110
PORT ALBANY NY	1,523,295 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	97,110
JFK AIRPORT	250 ::		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	8,498,684 ::	BANANAS & PLANTAINS	65,441,602
WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	58,305,643 ::	COLOMBIA	65,354,724
BALTIMORE, MO.	135,544,308 ::	PORT ALBANY NY	65,354,724
CHARLESTON, S.C.	69,357,430 ::	VENEZUELA	86,878
TAMPA, FLA.	22,706,400 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	86,878
MOBILE, ALA.	221,227,242 ::		
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	63,641,715 ::	BANANA LEAVES	3,396
GALVESTON, TEX.	220,359,720 ::	GUATEMALA	3,396
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	20,473,900 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,396
MIAMI, FLA.	224 ::		
PANAMA	344,281,613 ::	BEANS-FABA	107,823
NEW YORK, N.Y.	59,226,435 ::	AZORES	107,430
BALTIMORE, MD.	95,004,700 ::	WARWICK, R.I.	107,430
CHARLESTON, S.C.	62,950,402 ::	JAPAN	393
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	82,844,431 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	393
GALVESTON, TEX.	36,093,640 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	8,042,005 ::	BEANS-FABA-FROZEN	6,573
MIAMI, FLA.	120,000 ::	AZORES	6,573
JAMAICA	110 ::	WARWICK, R.I.	6,573
CHICAGO, ILL.	110 ::		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	376,540 ::	BEANS-GREEN	8,838,620
NEW YORK, N.Y.	179,600 ::	MEXICO	8,777,321
JFK AIRPORT	88,730 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	873,097
SAN JUAN, P.R.	210 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	63,101
MIAMI, FLA.	108,000 ::	HIOALGO, TEX.	22,909
COLOMBIA	306,063,577 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	24,387
NEW YORK, N.Y.	66,338,255 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	1,311
PORT ALBANY NY	25,169,400 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	29,337
BALTIMORE, MO.	21,281,050 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	7,746,913
CHARLESTON, S.C.	31,232,117 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	16,266
TAMPA, FLA.	102,421,667 ::	HAITI	120
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	5,940,024 ::	JFK AIRPORT	120
GALVESTON, TEX.	2,961,880 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	60,566
MIAMI, FLA.	50,719,184 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	165
VENEZUELA	4,237,955 ::	JFK AIRPORT	11,182
JFK AIRPORT	916,743 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	49,219
BALTIMORE, MO.	1,334,000 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	489
MIAMI, FLA.	1,987,212 ::	JFK AIRPORT	489
ECUADOR	994,236,516 ::	FRANCE	124
NEW YORK, N.Y.	308,879,848 ::	JFK AIRPORT	124
JFK AIRPORT	55 ::		
BALTIMORE, MD.	44,972,232 ::	BEANS-GREEN-FROZEN	1,963,523
CHARLESTON, S.C.	1,686,070 ::	MEXICO	1,945,703
MOBILE, ALA.	192,792,057 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	1,945,703
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	20,724,055 ::	COSTA RICA	17,320
GALVESTON, TEX.	15,073,480 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	17,320
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	341,394,006 ::	JAPAN	500
SEATTLE, WASH.	65,606,275 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	500
MIAMI, FLA.	3,108,438 ::		
PHILIPPINES	83 ::	BEANS-MUNG	20,000
JFK AIRPORT	83 ::	PERU	20,000
	::	PORTLAND, OREG.	20,000
	::		

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMOOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMOOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
8ETEL NUTS-UNSHELLED	1,068 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	1,605,199
INDIA	1,068 ::	COLOMBIA	2,560
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,068 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,560
	::	PERU	2,560
8EETS	239,613 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,560
MEXICO	239,613 ::	WEST GERMANY	171,860
EL PASO, TEX.	1,445 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	111,546
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	43,038 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	20,770
CALEXICO, CALIF.	195,130 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	39,544
	::	POLAND	5,383,608
BERRIES-8LACK8ERRY	11,510 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,444,187
MEXICO	11,510 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	1,899,491
PROGRESO, TEX.	11,510 ::	JACKSONVILLE, FLA.	39,930
	::		
8ERRIES-8LACK8ERRY-FROZEN	778,336 ::	8READFRUIT	643,360
MEXICO	73,284 ::	JAMAICA	100
LAREDO, TEX.	73,284 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	100
COLOMBIA	135,160 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	642,760
NEW YORK, N.Y.	135,160 ::	JFK AIRPORT	633,899
PERU	66,600 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	216
NEW YORK, N.Y.	66,600 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	8,645
AUSTRALIA	386,958 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	500
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	386,958 ::	JFK AIRPORT	500
NEW ZEALAND	116,334 ::		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	116,334 ::	8READFRUIT-FROZEN	2,584
	::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,584
BERRIES-RASP8ERRY	6,732 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	2,584
MEXICO	5,491 ::		
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	5,491 ::	8ROCCOLI	1,079,241
COLOMBIA	1,241 ::	MEXICO	1,079,241
JFK AIRPORT	198 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	211,296
MIAMI, FLA.	1,043 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	721,240
	::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	138,734
BERRIES-RASP8ERRY-FROZEN	39,609 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	7,971
POLAND	39,529 ::		
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	39,529 ::	8ROCCOLI-FROZEN	11,866,943
NEW ZEALAND	80 ::	MEXICO	11,866,943
CHICAGO, ILL.	80 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	11,866,943
	::		
8ERRIES-STRAW8ERRY	35,466,828 ::	8RUSSELS SPROUTS	7,279,325
MEXICO	35,231,274 ::	MEXICO	7,278,005
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	509,803 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	6,361,714
LAREDO, TEX.	8,430,482 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	211,149
HIDALGO, TEX.	16,805,543 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	705,142
PROGRESO, TEX.	8,521,425 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,320
EL PASO, TEX.	93,140 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,320
NOGALES, ARIZ.	815,668 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	46,587 ::	8RUSSELS SPROUTS-FROZEN	312,896
CHICAGO, ILL.	3,731 ::	MEXICO	312,896
MIAMI, FLA.	4,840 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	312,896
DALLAS, TEX.	55 ::		
NETHERLANDS	161,250 ::	CA88AGE	4,031,397
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	161,250 ::	MEXICO	370,259
NEW ZEALAND	74,304 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	2,583
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	71,927 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	35
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,135 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	578
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,242 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	24,273
	::	EL PASO, TEX.	7,135
8ERRIES-STRAW8ERRY-FROZEN	117,792,093 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	60
MEXICO	112,231,505 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	335,595
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	9,854,425 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	135,058
LAREDO, TEX.	83,200,382 ::	JFK AIRPORT	195
HIDALGO, TEX.	15,535,075 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	134,863
PROGRESO, TEX.	2,036,424 ::		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
NETHERLANDS	3,526,080 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	873,937
BOSTON, MASS.	240,000 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	598,026
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,286,080 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	254,393
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	21,518
CACTACEAE FRUITS	66,328 ::	COLOMBIA	13,200
MEXICO	66,328 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	13,200
DEL RIO, TEX.	191 ::	VENEZUELA	890,116
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	2,614 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	149,856
LAREDO, TEX.	13,183 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	79,800
EL PASO, TEX.	2,030 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	660,460
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	48,310 ::	PHILIPPINES	270
	::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	270
CARROTS	6,956,893 ::		
MEXICO	6,956,893 ::	CAULIFLOWER	1,336,450
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	97,331 ::	MEXICO	1,274,700
LAREDO, TEX.	567 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	219,935
HIDALGO, TEX.	3,662,418 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	610,965
PROGRESO, TEX.	3,196,312 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	443,800
EL PASO, TEX.	140 ::	GREAT BRITAIN	61,750
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	125 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	61,750
	::		
CARAMBOLA	69,782 ::	CAULIFLOWER-FROZEN	4,580,530
NEW ZEALAND	69,782 ::	MEXICO	4,334,398
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	17,000 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	4,334,398
BLAINE, WASH.	52,782 ::	COSTA RICA	89,178
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	89,178
CASHEW APPLE-FROZEN	12,828 ::	GREAT BRITAIN	156,954
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12,828 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	156,954
MIAMI, FLA.	12,828 ::		
	::	CHAYOTES	2,489,293
CASSAVA(YUCA)	8,955,984 ::	MEXICO	847,867
GUATEMALA	295,436 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	1,733
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	153,111 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	981
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	120,521 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	49,514
MIAMI, FLA.	21,804 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	61,245
HONDURAS	9,710 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	4,347
MIAMI, FLA.	9,710 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	699,045
NICARAGUA	6,252 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	31,002
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	6,252 ::	GUATEMALA	86,722
COSTA RICA	196,158 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	74,360
JFK AIRPORT	34 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	7,351
MIAMI, FLA.	196,124 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,011
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,353,888 ::	EL SALVADOR	57,138
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,829,188 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	57,138
JFK AIRPORT	335,757 ::	COSTA RICA	1,494,936
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,161,481 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	51,112
MIAMI, FLA.	27,462 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	52,286
VENEZUELA	84,790 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	482,160
MIAMI, FLA.	84,790 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	56,424
ECUADOR	9,750 ::	TAMPA, FLA.	47,120
NEW YORK, N.Y.	9,750 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	41,098
	::	GALVESTON, TEX.	341,280
CASSAVA(YUCA)-FROZEN	5,086,038 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	423,456
GUATEMALA	116,353 ::	JAMAICA	200
MIAMI, FLA.	116,353 ::	JFK AIRPORT	200
HONDURAS	47,440 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,430
MIAMI, FLA.	47,440 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,594
COSTA RICA	3,144,722 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	836
NEW YORK, N.Y.	67,746 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	107,040 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	36,600 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	2,933,336 ::		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
CHERIMDLA-FRZEN	8,036	CITRUS-ETHRDG	567,095
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	7,875	ITALY	5,347
MIAMI, FLA.	7,875	JFK AIRPORT	5,347
PHILIPPINES	161	GREECE	484
LDS ANGELES, CALIF.	161	JFK AIRPORT	484
		ISRAEL	559,482
CHERRIES	154,193	NEW YDRK, N.Y.	539,142
CHILE	130,930	JFK AIRPORT	20,340
NEW YDRK, N.Y.	130,930	MDROCCO	1,782
NEW ZEALAND	23,263	JFK AIRPORT	1,782
LDS ANGELES, CALIF.	16,007		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	7,256	CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	8,650,157
		MEXICO	8,471,273
CHESTNUTS	7,818,503	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	725,300
ITALY	7,595,007	LAREDO, TEX.	14,400
NEW YORK, N.Y.	7,595,007	HIDALGO, TEX.	4,565,168
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	141,160	PROGRESO, TEX.	3,166,405
SEATTLE, WASH.	125,210	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	178,884
BLAINE, WASH.	15,950	SAN JUAN, P.R.	178,884
REP. OF CHINA	10,000		
BLAINE, WASH.	10,000	CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT-FROZEN	1,050
JAPAN	72,336	COSTA RICA	1,050
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	72,256	MIAMI, FLA.	1,050
HONOLULU, HAWAII	80		
		CITRUS-LEMONS	49,083
CHESTNUTS-FRZEN	16,577	MEXICO	12,970
JAPAN	16,577	HIDALGO, TEX.	12,920
HONOLULU, HAWAII	16,577	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	50
		GUATEMALA	66
CHINESE CUCUMBER	10,007	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	66
MEXICO	6,958	HONDURAS	16,610
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	6,958	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	15,990
GUATEMALA	3,049	MIAMI, FLA.	620
LDS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,049	COSTA RICA	372
		WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	372
CHINESE GOOSEBERRIES	1,368,915	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	19,065
AUSTRALIA	25,434	NEW YDRK, N.Y.	10,305
NEW YDRK, N.Y.	25,434	JFK AIRPORT	4,416
NEW ZEALAND	1,343,481	SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,344
NEW YORK, N.Y.	171,516		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,105,409	CITRUS-LIMES	7,838,929
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	19,560	MEXICO	7,565,957
SEATTLE, WASH.	40,004	JFK AIRPORT	36
BLAINE, WASH.	3,672	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	347,863
HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,320	DEL RIO, TEX.	2,622
		EAGLE PASS, TEX.	10,661
CHIVE	10,962	LAREDO, TEX.	2,646,810
HAITI	50	HIDALGO, TEX.	3,726,946
JFK AIRPORT	50	PROGRESO, TEX.	246,065
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	7,375	SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	37
JFK AIRPORT	7,375	EL PASO, TEX.	542,158
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	3,537	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	24,567
JFK AIRPORT	3,537	CALEXICO, CALIF.	9,336
		NOGALES, ARIZ.	8,544
CHIVE-FROZEN	73,046	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	179
MEXICO	73,046	CHICAGO, ILL.	108
LAREDO, TEX.	73,046	DALLAS, TEX.	25
		GUATEMALA	370
CIPOLLINO	313,930	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	370
MEXICO	675	HONDURAS	221,860
ROMA, TEX.	675	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	202,610
MDROCCO	313,255	MIAMI, FLA.	19,250
NEW YORK, N.Y.	313,255		

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMOITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
NICARAGUA	9,680	CORN-FROZEN	91,709
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,180	MEXICO	48,480
JFK AIRPORT	2,600	NOGALES, ARIZ.	48,480
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	720	COSTA RICA	18,629
MIAMI, FLA.	3,180	MIAMI, FLA.	18,629
COSTA RICA	12,551	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	24,600
NEW YORK, N.Y.	900	NEW YORK, N.Y.	24,005
WILMINGTON, DEL.-OOVER	3,096	MIAMI, FLA.	595
TAMPA, FLA.	1,240		
MOBILE, ALA.	595	CORN-ON-COB	164,002
GALVESTON, TEX.	6,720	MEXICO	139,877
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	13,511	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	7,248
JFK AIRPORT	350	ROMA, TEX.	100
SAN JUAN, P.R.	13,051	EL PASO, TEX.	70,077
MIAMI, FLA.	110	NOGALES, ARIZ.	62,052
ECUADOR	15,000	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	400
MIAMI, FLA.	15,000	BAHAMAS	24,000
		MIAMI, FLA.	24,000
CITRUS-ORANGE, UNSHU	1,444,656	COLOMBIA	125
JAPAN	1,444,656	ROMA, TEX.	125
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,443,722		
BLAINE, WASH.	909	CORN-ON-COB-FROZEN	63,874
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA	25	MEXICO	39,550
		LAREDO, TEX.	39,550
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	28,323,227	COSTA RICA	2,364
MEXICO	18,056,946	MIAMI, FLA.	2,364
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	216,000	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,960
LAREDO, TEX.	43,200	NEW YORK, N.Y.	21,960
HIDALGO, TEX.	16,063,660		
PROGRESO, TEX.	1,702,427	CUCUMBERS	115,749,002
HOUSTON, TEX.	31,659	MEXICO	106,050,138
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	132,305	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	944,090
NEW YORK, N.Y.	29,365	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	83
SAN JUAN, P.R.	102,940	LAREDO, TEX.	3,067,298
ISRAEL	10,131,556	HIDALGO, TEX.	28,251,240
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	10,131,556	PROGRESO, TEX.	444,958
MOROCCO	2,420	EL PASO, TEX.	37,289
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,420	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	175,447
		NOGALES, ARIZ.	73,090,597
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER-FROZEN	40,256	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	39,136
MEXICO	40,256	GUATEMALA	17,430
LAREDO, TEX.	40,256	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	5,500
		MIAMI, FLA.	11,930
CITRUS-TANGERINE	48,950,374	HONDURAS	1,700
MEXICO	45,658,572	MIAMI, FLA.	1,700
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	286,200	BAHAMAS	9,620,285
HIDALGO, TEX.	37,757,307	MIAMI, FLA.	73,200
PROGRESO, TEX.	7,615,065	PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	306,335
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	775	WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	9,240,750
SAN JUAN, P.R.	775	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	55,705
MOROCCO	3,291,027	NEW YORK, N.Y.	505
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,291,027	JFK AIRPORT	6,615
		SAN JUAN, P.R.	48,585
CITRUS-UGLI FRUIT	1,425,314	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	3,744
JAMAICA	1,425,314	JFK AIRPORT	3,744
NEW YORK, N.Y.	741,690		
MIAMI, FLA.	655,574	CULANTRO OR CORIANDER	2,905,758
PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	28,050	MEXICO	2,429,873
		BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	15,115
		DEL RIO, TEX.	987
		EAGLE PASS, TEX.	165,847
		LAREDO, TEX.	348,124
		HIDALGO, TEX.	5,634
		EL PASO, TEX.	23,214

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	1,866,926	DASHEEN-FROZEN	420,519
NOGALES, ARIZ.	381	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	416,449
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	3,645	NEW YORK, N.Y.	382,952
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	475,521	SAN JUAN, P.R.	8,484
JFK AIRPORT	463,283	MIAMI, FLA.	25,013
SAN JUAN, P.R.	11,280	AZORES	4,070
MIAMI, FLA.	958	PROVIDENCE, R.I.	3,437
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	364	WARWICK, R.I.	633
JFK AIRPORT	364		
		EGGPLANT	28,125,599
CULANTRO, CORIANDER-FROZEN	374	MEXICO	27,324,978
MEXICO	374	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	252,829
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	374	PROGRESO, TEX.	9,537
		NOGALES, ARIZ.	27,062,612
DASHEEN	22,950,002	GUATEMALA	87,679
MEXICO	51,444	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	87,679
NOGALES, ARIZ.	51,444	HONDURAS	68,315
NICARAGUA	80,894	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	416
NEW YORK, N.Y.	28,750	MIAMI, FLA.	67,899
JFK AIRPORT	1,370	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	644,627
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	27,024	NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,320
MIAMI, FLA.	23,750	JFK AIRPORT	214,398
COSTA RICA	1,870	SAN JUAN, P.R.	428,909
MIAMI, FLA.	1,870		
HAITI	129,571	ENDIVES	137,811
MIAMI, FLA.	129,571	GUATEMALA	2,394
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,284,008	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2,394
NEW YORK, N.Y.	7,989,309	BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	132,994
JFK AIRPORT	1,374,385	NEW YORK, N.Y.	71,533
SAN JUAN, P.R.	7,731,124	JFK AIRPORT	60,218
MIAMI, FLA.	4,189,190	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,243
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	42,433	FRANCE	2,423
JFK AIRPORT	42,433	JFK AIRPORT	1,213
COLOMBIA	1,046,249	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,210
TAMPA, FLA.	1,044,749		
MIAMI, FLA.	1,500	GARLIC	23,523,187
ECUADOR	21,850	MEXICO	17,384,960
MIAMI, FLA.	21,850	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	6,905
AZORES	174,403	DEL RIO, TEX.	3,833
BOSTON, MASS.	151,536	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	10,465
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	22,867	LAREDO, TEX.	11,105,795
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	1,500	HIDALGO, TEX.	628,320
BLAINE, WASH.	1,500	EL PASO, TEX.	66,206
HONG KONG	89,840	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	83,223
NEW YORK, N.Y.	300	CALEXICO, CALIF.	2,969,649
JFK AIRPORT	252	NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,037,788
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	37,828	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	4,626
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	47,245	SAN JUAN, P.R.	468,150
SEATTLE, WASH.	3,665	GUATEMALA	77,269
BLAINE, WASH.	550	JFK AIRPORT	566
REP. OF CHINA	200	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	837
BLAINE, WASH.	200	MIAMI, FLA.	75,866
JAPAN	9,720	HAITI	105
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,400	JFK AIRPORT	105
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	3,560	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	688,303
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,760	SAN JUAN, P.R.	688,303
WESTERN SAMOA	13,820	PERU	751,291
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,820	NEW YORK, N.Y.	136,257
FIJI	2,200	SAN JUAN, P.R.	615,034
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2,200	CHILE	275,584
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	275,584
		ARGENTINA	1,088,551
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	539,492
		BALTIMORE, MD.	102,645

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TABLE 35--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	79,367	THAILAND	5,040
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	69,656	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,040
SAN JUAN, P.R.	297,391	PHILIPPINES	139,150
SPAIN	2,149,003	NEW YORK, N.Y.	11,700
NEW YORK, N.Y.	214,476	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	104,090
JFK AIRPORT	66	HONOLULU, HAWAII	23,360
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,934,461	PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	21,400
ITALY	1,093,246	SEATTLE, WASH.	2,550
NEW YORK, N.Y.	960,970	BLAINE, WASH.	18,850
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	132,276	HONG KONG	5,165
REP. OF CHINA	14,875	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,000
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	12,875	SEATTLE, WASH.	165
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,000	REP. OF CHINA	136,224
GENIPS	1,053,691	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,235
HAITI	127,489	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	35,063
NEW YORK, N.Y.	67,320	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	52,916
MIAMI, FLA.	60,169	SEATTLE, WASH.	500
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	926,202	HONOLULU, HAWAII	22,510
NEW YORK, N.Y.	14,150	FIJI	2,073,377
JFK AIRPORT	813,278	JFK AIRPORT	39,541
SAN JUAN, P.R.	40,410	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	852,528
MIAMI, FLA.	58,364	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	538,240
GINGER 8UL8	20,904	SEATTLE, WASH.	198,390
MEXICO	20,904	BLAINE, WASH.	101,860
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	20,904	HONOLULU, HAWAII	342,818
GINGER ROOT	3,013,314	GINKGO NUT	1,500
GUATEMALA	3,451	JAPAN	1,500
JFK AIRPORT	3,451	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,500
NICARAGUA	284,483	GRAPES	37,144,742
NEW YORK, N.Y.	30,655	MEXICO	5,262,934
JFK AIRPORT	71,113	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	7,783
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	9,998	LAREDO, TEX.	4,412
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	8,614	HIDALGO, TEX.	4,271
MIAMI, FLA.	112,117	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	5,800
HOUSTON, TEX.	51,986	CALEXICO, CALIF.	1,217,980
COSTA RICA	25,270	NOGALES, ARIZ.	4,016,074
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,200	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	6,614
WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	1,440	CHILE	30,951,046
TAMPA, FLA.	672	NEW YORK, N.Y.	13,593,837
MOBILE, ALA.	850	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	8,215,775
GALVESTON, TEX.	16,800	BALTIMORE, MD.	8,902,233
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,308	MOBILE, ALA.	239,201
JAMAICA	22,500	REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	930,762
NEW YORK, N.Y.	22,500	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	930,762
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	119,548	GUAVAS-FROZEN	246,531
NEW YORK, N.Y.	65,930	MEXICO	207,536
JFK AIRPORT	1,300	LAREDO, TEX.	207,536
SAN JUAN, P.R.	52,043	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,050
MIAMI, FLA.	275	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,050
ST VINCENT	10,000	PHILIPPINES	45
NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,000	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	45
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	3,854	FIJI	36,900
JFK AIRPORT	3,854	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	36,900
GUYANA	2,237	HORSE RADISH	79,366
JFK AIRPORT	2,237	POLAND	79,366
ECUADOR	4,315	NEW YORK, N.Y.	79,366
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,315		
BRAZIL	157,300		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	156,200		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,100		

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TABLE 35--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
HUSK TOMATOES	2,671,764	SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,250
MEXICO	2,671,315	MIAMI, FLA.	225,114
DEL RIO, TEX.	935		
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	156,137	MANGOES	14,793,240
LAREDO, TEX.	460,009	MEXICO	11,901,111
HIDALGO, TEX.	14,520	HIDALGO, TEX.	7,100,774
EL PASO, TEX.	76,927	PROGRESO, TEX.	1,856,275
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	1,845,871	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	320,131
CALEXICO, CALIF.	111,809	CALEXICO, CALIF.	111,714
NOGALES, ARIZ.	5,107	NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,512,217
GUATEMALA	449	BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	21,472
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	449	HIDALGO, TEX.	21,472
		HAITI	2,709,759
JICAMA	4,964,541	NEW YORK, N.Y.	128,665
MEXICO	4,964,541	MIAMI, FLA.	2,581,094
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	38,434	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	160,898
DEL RIO, TEX.	877	NEW YORK, N.Y.	160,898
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	61,197		
LAREDO, TEX.	219,123	MANGOES-FROZEN	20,002
HIDALGO, TEX.	52,527	MEXICO	1,710
EL PASO, TEX.	90,500	JFK AIRPORT	328
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	4,492,888	LAREDO, TEX.	1,382
CALEXICO, CALIF.	360	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	16,992
NOGALES, ARIZ.	1,575	NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,120
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	7,060	MIAMI, FLA.	13,872
		PHILIPPINES	1,300
KUDZU	21,857	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,300
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	6,250		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,250	MARJORAM	37,617
HONG KONG	13,853	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	37,617
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,725	SAN JUAN, P.R.	37,617
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	5,568		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,200	MELONS-MUSKMELON	143,312,364
SEATTLE, WASH.	200	MEXICO	143,021,089
HONOLULU, HAWAII	2,160	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	32,830
REP. OF CHINA	1,754	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	43,896
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,754	LAREDO, TEX.	28,099,234
		HIDALGO, TEX.	35,886,350
LEREN	133	PROGRESO, TEX.	12,662,438
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	133	EL PASO, TEX.	2,716,626
SAN JUAN, P.R.	133	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	194
		CALEXICO, CALIF.	81,952
LETTUCE	134,425	NOGALES, ARIZ.	63,497,569
MEXICO	20,272	GUATEMALA	187,637
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	17,634	NEW YORK, N.Y.	20,370
LAREDO, TEX.	40	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	26,069
HIDALGO, TEX.	2,288	MIAMI, FLA.	141,198
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	310	HONDURAS	99,990
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	114,153	MOBILE, ALA.	8,816
SAN JUAN, P.R.	103,233	MIAMI, FLA.	91,174
MIAMI, FLA.	10,920	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,648
		SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,648
LITCHI	450		
MEXICO	450	MELONS-WATERMELONS	149,626,271
JFK AIRPORT	450	MEXICO	148,269,790
MAMEY APPLE-FROZEN	402,276	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	654,015
GUATEMALA	17,400	DEL RIO, TEX.	19,870
MIAMI, FLA.	17,400	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	7,943
COSTA RICA	410	LAREDO, TEX.	544,518
MIAMI, FLA.	410	HIDALGO, TEX.	69,525,810
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	384,466	ROMA, TEX.	5,371,226
NEW YORK, N.Y.	152,016	EL PASO, TEX.	2,767,677
JFK AIRPORT	3,086	PRESIDIO, TEX.	1,200
		SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	3,145,780

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
CALEXICO, CALIF.	3,197,596	MIXED FRUITS	185,726
NOGALES, ARIZ.	60,157,881	MEXICO	185,726
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	2,876,274	LAREDO, TEX.	58,080
GUATEMALA	17,925	HIDALGO, TEX.	127,646
MIAMI, FLA.	17,925		
HONDURAS	810,989	MIXED FRUITS-FROZEN	184,480
MOBILE, ALA.	65,109	MEXICO	124,800
MIAMI, FLA.	745,880	LAREDO, TEX.	124,800
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	527,567	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	59,680
NEW YORK, N.Y.	17,169	NEW YORK, N.Y.	59,680
SAN JUAN, P.R.	510,398		
		MIXED VEGETABLES-FROZEN	257,179
MELONS-OTHER	26,232,885	COSTA RICA	39,225
MEXICO	16,245,277	MIAMI, FLA.	39,225
HIDALGO, TEX.	6,924,740	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	111,363
PROGRESO, TEX.	617,712	NEW YORK, N.Y.	81,036
EL PASO, TEX.	7,012,955	SAN JUAN, P.R.	12,768
NOGALES, ARIZ.	1,688,538	MIAMI, FLA.	17,559
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,332	HONG KONG	12,160
GUATEMALA	3,094,358	NEW YORK, N.Y.	12,160
NEW YORK, N.Y.	123,360	REP. OF CHINA	94,431
TAMPA, FLA.	1,994,542	NEW YORK, N.Y.	79,963
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	10,645	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	14,468
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	234,018		
MIAMI, FLA.	731,793	MIXED FRUITS, VEGETABLES-FRZ	26,060
EL SALVADOR	1,991,520	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,060
MIAMI, FLA.	1,991,520	JFK AIRPORT	26,060
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,187		
JFK AIRPORT	394	MUSTARD GREENS	2,620
SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,793	MEXICO	2,620
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	160	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	2,620
JFK AIRPORT	160		
VENEZUELA	385,516	NARANJILLA	2,604
JFK AIRPORT	385,516	ECUADOR	2,604
ECUADOR	1,569,897	JFK AIRPORT	2,604
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,321,522		
MIAMI, FLA.	248,375	NECTARINES	1,743,330
PERU	556,120	CHILE	1,726,572
NEW YORK, N.Y.	556,120	NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,012,017
CHILE	108,291	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	20,134
NEW YORK, N.Y.	93,300	BALTIMORE, MD.	694,421
BALTIMORE, MD.	14,991	NEW ZEALAND	16,758
FRANCE	268	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,447
JFK AIRPORT	163	HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,311
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	105		
SPAIN	2,268,581	OKRA	41,077,600
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,268,581	MEXICO	38,636,832
NEW ZEALAND	7,710	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	33,315,626
HONOLULU, HAWAII	7,710	LAREDO, TEX.	2,925
		HIDALGO, TEX.	33,394
MELONS-OTHER-FROZEN	67,412	PROGRESO, TEX.	5,057,602
EL SALVADOR	67,412	ROMA, TEX.	227,285
MIAMI, FLA.	67,412	GUATEMALA	387,363
		JFK AIRPORT	2,450
MIRACLE FRUIT-FROZEN	583	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	76,933
JAMAICA	583	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	251,739
BOSTON, MASS.	100	MIAMI, FLA.	56,241
JFK AIRPORT	483	NICARAGUA	393,639
		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	281,508
		MIAMI, FLA.	112,131
		COSTA RICA	157,343
		MIAMI, FLA.	157,343

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
HAITI	33,668 ::	FRANCE	86,073
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	33,668 ::	CHAMPLAIN, ROUSES PT. N Y	24,310
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,459,056 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,220
NEW YORK, N.Y.	244,000 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,102
JFK AIRPORT	136 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	22,051
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	1,174,270 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,390
SAN JUAN, P.R.	650 ::	ITALY	2,474,633
MIAMI, FLA.	40,000 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,474,633
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	9,699 ::	REP. OF CHINA	2,000
JFK AIRPORT	9,699 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,000
		NEW ZEALAND	171,400
OKRA-FROZEN	4,200,345 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	171,400
MEXICO	1,246,892 ::		
LAREDO, TEX.	1,246,892 ::	ONION-FROZEN	145,238
EL SALVADOR	164,010 ::	NICARAGUA	33,069
MIAMI, FLA.	164,010 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	33,069
NICARAGUA	1,669,800 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,400
MIAMI, FLA.	1,669,800 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	21,400
COSTA RICA	232,539 ::	NETHERLANDS	90,769
MIAMI, FLA.	232,539 ::	JFK AIRPORT	75
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	887,104 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	7,255
NEW YORK, N.Y.	164,000 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	18,452
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	287,013 ::	PORTLAND, OREG.	44,357
MIAMI, FLA.	436,091 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	20,630
ONION	85,180,395 ::	OREGANO	61,694
MEXICO	80,176,999 ::	MEXICO	16,550
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	102,274 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	16,500
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	1,239 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	50
LAREDO, TEX.	17,896,373 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45,144
HIDALGO, TEX.	42,078,341 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	45,144
PROGRESO, TEX.	5,057,930 ::		
EL PASO, TEX.	328,911 ::	PAPAYA	77,049
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	809,527 ::	MEXICO	73,560
CALEXICO, CALIF.	13,460,341 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	73,474
NOGALES, ARIZ.	418,217 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	86
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	23,846 ::	GUATEMALA	3,489
GUATEMALA	897 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,998
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	535 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,491
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	362 ::		
JAMAICA	810 ::	PAPAYAS	749,233
JFK AIRPORT	85 ::	MEXICO	727,635
MIAMI, FLA.	725 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	36,200
HAITI	12,295 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	4,083
JFK AIRPORT	12,295 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	85,962
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	585,769 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	212,355
JFK AIRPORT	2,667 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	33,785
SAN JUAN, P.R.	552,808 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	995
MIAMI, FLA.	30,294 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	328,922
CHILE	670,153 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	11,663
NEW YORK, N.Y.	447,874 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	13,187
BALTIMORE, MO.	222,279 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	483
ICELAND	11,000 ::	GUATEMALA	6,513
JFK AIRPORT	11,000 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,164
NETHERLANDS	955,587 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,349
NEW YORK, N.Y.	815,718 ::	EL SALVADOR	196
JFK AIRPORT	15,207 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	196
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	70,049 ::	HONOLULU	4,595
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	54,613 ::	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	4,595
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	32,779 ::	JAMAICA	1,490
NEW YORK, N.Y.	22,044 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,490
JFK AIRPORT	7,435 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,804
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,300 ::	JFK AIRPORT	7,414
		SAN JUAN, P.R.	240

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
MIAMI, FLA.	1,150	PEARS	15,137,448
PAPAYAS—FROZEN	552,197	CHILE	2,899,839
GUATEMALA	48,837	NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,642,839
MIAMI, FLA.	48,837	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	873,962
HONDURAS	1,200	BALTIMORE, MD.	383,038
MIAMI, FLA.	1,200	ARGENTINA	47,000
COSTA RICA	44,161	NEW YORK, N.Y.	47,000
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	300	FRANCE	193,646
MIAMI, FLA.	43,861	NEW YORK, N.Y.	193,646
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	347,343	JAPAN	82,604
NEW YORK, N.Y.	81,851	HONOLULU, HAWAII	82,604
JFK AIRPORT	1,890	AUSTRALIA	10,543,303
SAN JUAN, P.R.	49,930	BOSTON, MASS.	157,248
MIAMI, FLA.	213,672	NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,385,965
COLOMBIA	110,656	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	90
MIAMI, FLA.	110,656	TASMANIA	1,359,896
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,056,758
PAPRIKA	38,000	JFK AIRPORT	88
MEXICO	38,000	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	53,086
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	38,000	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	223,080
		SEATTLE, WASH.	26,884
PARSLEY	1,131	NEW ZEALAND	11,160
MEXICO	386	HONOLULU, HAWAII	11,160
EL PASO, TEX.	386		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	745	PEARS—FROZEN	19,546
JFK AIRPORT	745	TASMANIA	19,546
		PHILADELPHIA, PA.	19,546
PARSLEY ROOTS WITH TOPS	38,536		
MEXICO	38,536	PEAS—CHICKPEA	445,166
PROGRESO, TEX.	38,536	MEXICO	440,050
		LAREDO, TEX.	50
PASSION FRUIT	305	SAN JUAN, P.R.	440,000
NEW ZEALAND	305	PORTUGAL	5,116
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	305	SAN JUAN, P.R.	5,116
PEACHES	1,413,805	PEAS—COWPEAS	2,000,118
CHILE	1,311,412	MEXICO	2,000,118
NEW YORK, N.Y.	454,900	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	1,499,242
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	48,992	LAREDO, TEX.	10,400
BALTIMORE, MD.	807,520	PROGRESO, TEX.	488,628
NEW ZEALAND	102,393	ROMA, TEX.	1,848
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	70,961		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	31,432	PEAS—GARDEN	5,680,471
		MEXICO	5,666,643
PEACHES—FROZEN	49,506	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	1,515
MEXICO	49,506	LAREDO, TEX.	9,184
LAREDO, TEX.	49,506	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	129,728
		CALEXICO, CALIF.	30,907
PEAPODS—FROZEN	923,013	NOGALES, ARIZ.	5,440,386
HONG KONG	16,191	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	48,993
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	16,191	BLAINE, WASH.	5,930
REP. OF CHINA	875,139	GUATEMALA	13,373
NEW YORK, N.Y.	211,960	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	11,453
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	109,954	MIAMI, FLA.	1,920
BALTIMORE, MD.	363,255	REP. OF CHINA	455
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	28,420	SEATTLE, WASH.	455
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	61,011		
PORTLAND, OREG.	6,750	PEAS—GARDEN—FROZEN	559,718
SEATTLE, WASH.	93,789	COSTA RICA	1,140
JAPAN	31,683	MIAMI, FLA.	1,140
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	31,683	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	60,548
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	60,548

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
SWEDEN	33,378 ::	PINEAPPLES	78,702,258
BALTIMORE, MD.	33,378 ::	MEXICO	47,070,921
GREAT BRITAIN	464,652 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	9,537,189
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	464,652 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	219
		EAGLE PASS, TEX.	22,934
PEAS-PIGEON	2,360,387 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	1,787,858
GUATEMALA	1,276 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	34,671,601
JFK AIRPORT	1,276 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	111,653
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,244,931 ::	ROMA, TEX.	75
NEW YORK, N.Y.	322,575 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	464,102
JFK AIRPORT	900,195 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	408,801
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,022,161 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	60,732
PERU	19,800 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	3,164
NEW YORK, N.Y.	19,800 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	2,580
NETHERLANDS	38,500 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13
NEW YORK, N.Y.	38,500 ::	GUATEMALA	165
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	55,880 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	165
SAN JUAN, P.R.	55,880 ::	HONDURAS	31,450,559
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	20,284,564
PEAS-PIGEON-FROZEN	257,288 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	234,204
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	255,413 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	10,059,190
NEW YORK, N.Y.	240,853 ::	GALVESTON, TEX.	216,250
SAN JUAN, P.R.	14,560 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	583,891
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1,875 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	72,460
JFK AIRPORT	1,875 ::	NICARAGUA	27,208
		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	27,208
PEPPERS	78,030,544 ::	COSTA RICA	107,655
MEXICO	72,991,875 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	107,655
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	2,003,056 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,315
DEL RIO, TEX.	19,193 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,100
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	392,759 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,023
LAREDO, TEX.	2,084,865 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	192
HIDALGO, TEX.	1,163,809 ::	ANTIGUA	275
PROGRESO, TEX.	2,080,533 ::	JFK AIRPORT	275
ROMA, TEX.	119 ::	COLOMBIA	820
EL PASO, TEX.	4,947,725 ::	JFK AIRPORT	400
PRESIDIO, TEX.	1,212 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	420
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	4,909,129 ::	ECUADOR	18,340
CALEXICO, CALIF.	1,965,542 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	18,340
NOGALES, ARIZ.	53,417,859 ::		
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	4,891 ::	PINEAPPLES-FROZEN	2,527,555
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,183 ::	MEXICO	2,222,020
GUATEMALA	468 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	2,087,620
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	468 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	134,400
BAHAMAS	72,600 ::	COSTA RICA	170,503
WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	72,600 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	170,503
JAMAICA	1,250 ::	VENEZUELA	135,032
MIAMI, FLA.	1,250 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	135,032
HAITI	6,179 ::		
JFK AIRPORT	6,179 ::	PINEAPPLE GUAVA	4,035
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,934,316 ::	NEW ZEALAND	4,035
NEW YORK, N.Y.	160,546 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,035
JFK AIRPORT	962,487 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,645,294 ::	PLANTAIN	125,930,067
MIAMI, FLA.	165,989 ::	MEXICO	26,461
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	23,856 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	66
JFK AIRPORT	23,856 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	26,395
		GUATEMALA	9,203,314
PEPPERS-FROZEN	5,400 ::	TAMPA, FLA.	6,960
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,400 ::	GALVESTON, TEX.	4,860
SAN JUAN, P.R.	5,400 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	236,294
		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	231,035
		MIAMI, FLA.	8,724,165

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
HONDURAS	7,261,319	POTATOES	126,000
NEW YORK, N.Y.	5,356,713	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	126,000
BALTIMORE, MD.	24,780	SAN JUAN, P.R.	126,000
MOBILE, ALA.	704,185		
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	24,000	PUMPKIN	4,152,187
GALVESTON, TEX.	188,940	MEXICO	457,790
MIAMI, FLA.	962,701	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	447,297
COSTA RICA	9,149,185	LAREDO, TEX.	8,121
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,440,749	HIDALGO, TEX.	2,372
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	37,620	BAHAMAS	47,500
WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	207,770	MIAMI, FLA.	47,500
BALTIMORE, MD.	2,112,280	JAMAICA	95,620
CHARLESTON, S.C.	671,469	NEW YORK, N.Y.	60,000
MOBILE, ALA.	20,026	JFK AIRPORT	620
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	1,035,093	MIAMI, FLA.	20,000
GALVESTON, TEX.	651,500	PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	15,000
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	114,520	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,549,227
MIAMI, FLA.	2,858,158	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,067,675
JAMAICA	280	JFK AIRPORT	16,835
MIAMI, FLA.	280	SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,334,803
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,530,666	MIAMI, FLA.	129,914
NEW YORK, N.Y.	58,329	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	2,050
JFK AIRPORT	80,619	JFK AIRPORT	2,050
SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,383,911		
MIAMI, FLA.	7,807	PURLANE OR PORTULACA	69,698
COLOMBIA	47,720,158	MEXICO	69,698
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,491,333	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	69,698
PORT ALBANY NY	1,932,021		
JFK AIRPORT	283,458	RADISHES	4,818,463
BALTIMORE, MD.	1,457,830	MEXICO	4,671,178
CHARLESTON, S.C.	284,427	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	448
TAMPA, FLA.	26,839,115	EL PASO, TEX.	7,770
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	38,409	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	107,577
GALVESTON, TEX.	73,680	CALEXICO, CALIF.	4,516,438
MIAMI, FLA.	12,319,885	NOGALES, ARIZ.	32,637
VENEZUELA	11,208,255	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	6,308
JFK AIRPORT	3,228,789	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	147,285
MIAMI, FLA.	7,979,466	NEW YORK, N.Y.	131,102
ECUADOR	36,830,429	JFK AIRPORT	16,183
NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,542,980		
BALTIMORE, MD.	412,302	SANDPEAR	179,700
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	815,357	JAPAN	179,700
SEATTLE, WASH.	80,590	HONOLULU, HAWAII	179,700
MIAMI, FLA.	9,979,200		
		SAPOTE-FROZEN	1,654
PLANTAIN-FROZEN	2,500	GUATEMALA	1,105
COSTA RICA	2,500	MIAMI, FLA.	1,105
MIAMI, FLA.	2,500	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	549
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	549
PLANTAIN LEAVES	16,998		
GUATEMALA	16,998	SORREL	1,658
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	14,535	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1,658
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,463	JFK AIRPORT	1,658
PLUMS	2,104,216	SOURSOP-FROZEN	146,054
MEXICO	677,608	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	146,054
HIDALGO, TEX.	4,284	NEW YORK, N.Y.	56,438
PROGRESO, TEX.	673,324	SAN JUAN, P.R.	45,790
CHILE	1,420,308	MIAMI, FLA.	43,826
NEW YORK, N.Y.	735,898		
BALTIMORE, MD.	684,410		
NEW ZEALAND	6,300		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	6,300		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
SPINACH	71,629 ::	NICARAGUA	1,987
MEXICO	53,511 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,987
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	5,916 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	167,959
CALEXICO, CALIF.	2,800 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	48,306
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	3,345 ::	JFK AIRPORT	4,950
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	41,450 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	114,703
GUATEMALA	96 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	96 ::	TAMARIND BEAN POD-FROZEN	33,979
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	18,022 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	33,855
NEW YORK, N.Y.	9,902 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	16,760
JFK AIRPORT	8,120 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	8,800
		MIAMI, FLA.	8,295
SQUASH	43,898,122 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	124
MEXICO	43,609,571 ::	JFK AIRPORT	124
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	2,174,485 ::		
DEL RIO, TEX.	8,733 ::	THYME	416
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	38,727 ::	HAITI	416
LAREDO, TEX.	351,722 ::	JFK AIRPORT	416
HIDALGO, TEX.	204,187 ::		
PROGRESO, TEX.	1,762,281 ::	TOMATOES	615,513,797
ROMA, TEX.	462,645 ::	MEXICO	608,164,620
EL PASO, TEX.	265,439 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	324,351
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	155,542 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	742
CALEXICO, CALIF.	54,238 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	12,635
NOGALES, ARIZ.	38,129,678 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	11,083,878
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	1,543 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	17,574,163
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	351 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	74,539
GUATEMALA	99,305 ::	ROMA, TEX.	390
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	99,048 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	36,636
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	257 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	25,688,964
BAHAMAS	183,000 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	778,914
PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	183,000 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	552,481,913
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,049 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	5,096
JFK AIRPORT	5,049 ::	TUCSON, ARIZ.	89
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1,197 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	13,600
JFK AIRPORT	1,197 ::	BLAINE, WASH.	88,710
		GUATEMALA	90,236
SQUASH-FROZEN	6,215 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,215
COSTA RICA	6,215 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	446
MIAMI, FLA.	6,215 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	88,575
		BAHAMAS	3,811,572
SWEETPOTATO	6,898,529 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	51,340
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6,898,529 ::	PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	351,607
SAN JUAN, P.R.	6,898,529 ::	WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	3,408,625
		JAMAICA	800
SWEETPOTATO-FROZEN	51,740 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	800
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	51,740 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,433,871
NEW YORK, N.Y.	41,088 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	295,885
MIAMI, FLA.	10,652 ::	JFK AIRPORT	4,500
		SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,117,112
SWISS CHARD	145 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	16,374
MEXICO	145 ::	MOROCCO	12,698
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	145 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	12,698
TAMARIND BEAN POD	244,783 ::	TURNIPS	238,696
MEXICO	57,611 ::	MEXICO	238,696
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	6,541 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	740
HIDALGO, TEX.	737 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	237,956
EL PASO, TEX.	30 ::		
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	50,253 ::		
NOGALES, ARIZ.	50 ::		
GUATEMALA	17,226 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	17,226 ::		

CONTINUED—

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
	::		
WATERCHESTNUTS	201,416 ::	YAMS--FROZEN	213,432
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,370 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	211,562
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,370 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	197,121
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	23,360 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	14,441
NEW YORK, N.Y.	13,610 ::	COLOMBIA	1,870
BLAINE, WASH.	9,750 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,870
HONG KONG	155,847 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	24,275 ::	YAM BEAN ROOTS	4,763
JFK AIRPORT	7,758 ::	HONG KONG	4,763
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	52,819 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	300
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	50,644 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	4,463
SEATTLE, WASH.	6,701 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	3,410 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	10,240 ::		
REP. OF CHINA	18,839 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	17,000 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,479 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	360 ::		
	::		
WATERLILY ROOTS	77,282 ::		
HONG KONG	75,392 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	120 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,530 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	45,610 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	2,282 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	13,400 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	450 ::		
JAPAN	1,890 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,890 ::		
	::		
YAMS	10,678,171 ::		
MEXICO	142,314 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	142,314 ::		
JAMAICA	879,602 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	846,002 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	33,600 ::		
HAITI	13,050 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	13,050 ::		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	499,020 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	21,230 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	477,790 ::		
COLOMBIA	9,050,192 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,960,340 ::		
PORT ALBANY NY	163,176 ::		
BALTIMORE, MD.	101,404 ::		
NORFOLK, VA. NEWPORT NEWS	221,200 ::		
TAMPA, FLA.	1,123,260 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	480,812 ::		
HONG KONG	6,780 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	3,580 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,200 ::		
JAPAN	81,115 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,340 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	34,377 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	8,455 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,100 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	26,843 ::		
FIJI	5,818 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	4,250 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,568 ::		
TONGA	280 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	280 ::		
	::		

Table 36.--ENTRIES OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
FOR EXPORTATION OR TRANSPORTATION AND EXPORTATION, SUPERVISED UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
APPLES	6,319,508 ::	DASHEEN	47,392
ARROWROOT	6,205 ::	EGGPLANT	678,116
ASPARAGUS	995,261 ::	ENDIVES	3,516
ASPARAGUS-FROZEN	80,161 ::	GARLIC	1,860,022
AVOCADOS	20,917 ::	GINGER ROOT	72,581
BEANS-FABA	50,786 ::	GRAPES	7,624,077
BEANS-GREEN	2,166,381 ::	MANGOES	784,159
BERRIES-RASPBERRY-FROZEN	38,409 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	5,185,585
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY	105,994 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	1,589,364
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY-FROZEN	5,299,958 ::	MELONS-OTHER	721,170
BROCCOLI-FROZEN	35,592 ::	MIXED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	311,870
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	290,767 ::	MIXED FRUITS,VEGETABLES-FRZ	14,519
BRUSSELS SPROUTS-FROZEN	317,652 ::	NECTARINES	27,060
CABBAGE	434,174 ::	ONION	4,131,164
CACTACEAE FRUITS	39,350 ::	PEACHES	32,300
CAULIFLOWER	13,800 ::	PEAPODS-FROZEN	20,000
CAULIFLOWER-FROZEN	358,518 ::	PEARS	3,167,737
CHERRIES	2,205 ::	PEAS-GARDEN	64,715
CHESTNUTS	1,314,920 ::	PEPPERS	2,376,624
CIPOLLINO	7,496 ::	PINEAPPLES	38,720
CITRUS-GRAPFRUIT	2,209,544 ::	PLUMS	8,875
CITRUS-LIMES	55,870 ::	RADISHES	28,070
CITRUS-ORANGE, MANDARIN	3,599,784 ::	SQUASH	508,757
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	39,385,351 ::	TOMATOES	12,825,539
CITRUS-TANGERINE	5,356,133 ::	TURNIPS	16,263
CUCUMBERS	30,489,700 ::	WATERCHESTNUTS	14,000
CURRANTS	53,130 ::	WATERLILY ROOTS	23,770
CURRANTS-FROZEN	43,914 ::	YAMS	2,000

Table 37.--GUAM AND U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS:
IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
GUAM:	:: GUAM:		
APPLES	80,510 ::	GRAPES	3,384
ASPARAGUS	220 ::	LETTUCE	98,325
AVOCADOS	2,901 ::	LOQUAT OR NISPERO	70
BAMBOO SHOOTS	44 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	88,211
BANANAS	21,496 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	518,775
BEAN SPROUTS	724 ::	MELONS-OTHER	38,375
BEANS-FABA	1,654 ::	NECTARINES	490
BEANS-GREEN	8,529 ::	OKRA	96
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY	2,488 ::	ONION	114,844
BROCCOLI	1,067 ::	PAPAYAS	3,629
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	154 ::	PARSLEY	4,498
BURDOCK	7,636 ::	PEACHES	5,281
CABBAGE	128,492 ::	PEARS	90,013
CARROTS	33,072 ::	PEAS-GARDEN	4,960
CASSAVA(YUCA)	50 ::	PEPPERS	124,050
CAULIFLOWER	8,830 ::	PERSIMMON	13,637
CELERY	36,415 ::	PINEAPPLES	24,234
CHERRIES	140 ::	PLUMS	391
CHESTNUTS	1,866 ::	POTATOES	55,967
CHINESE CABBAGE	4,667 ::	PUMPKIN	1,296
CHIVE	162 ::	RADISHES	115,399
CITRUS-LEMONS	209 ::	SQUASH	2,557
CITRUS-ORANGE, UNSHU	7,926 ::	SWEET POTATO	61,194
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	34,314 ::	TOMATOES	250,835
CITRUS-TANGERINE	115,862 ::	TURNIPS	1,870
CUCUMBERS	295,815 ::	UDO	26
DASHEEN	52,383 ::	WATERLILY ROOTS	649
EGGPLANT	31,097 ::	YAMS	8,928
GARLIC	18,288 ::	YAM BEAN ROOTS	50
GINGER ROOT	32,053 ::		

Continued--

Table 37.--GUAM AND U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS:
IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
ST. THOMAS, VIRGIN ISLANDS:		ST. CROIX, VIRGIN ISLANDS:	
AVOCADOS	161,009	AVOCADOS	239,796
BANANAS	1,067,135	BANANAS	1,605,903
BEANS-GREEN	5,773	BEANS-GREEN	13,579
BERRIES-CLOUDBERRY	468	BEETS	1,338
BREADFRUIT	13,781	BREADFRUIT	81,410
CABBAGE	926	CABBAGE	5,489
CARROTS	560	CARROTS	650
CASSAVA(YUCA)	33,515	CASSAVA(YUCA)	57,868
CHAYOTES	9,938	CHAYOTES	21,676
CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	19,096	CHIVE	391
CITRUS-LEMONS	1,285	CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	36,310
CITRUS-LIMES	24,038	CITRUS-LIMES	18,739
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	47,582	CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	103,854
CITRUS-TANGERINE	1,723	CITRUS-TANGERINE	6,029
CORN-ON-COB	100	CUCUMBERS	178,147
CUCUMBERS	144,092	CULANTRO OR CORIANDER	854
DASHEEN	371,986	DASHEEN	1,009,798
EGGPLANT	74,626	DASHEEN LEAVES	710
GARLIC	480	EGGPLANT	93,436
GINGER ROOT	15,025	GARLIC	466
GUAVAS	545	GENIPS	220
LETTUCE	1,790	GINGER ROOT	21,277
MANGOES	231,025	LETTUCE	1,451
MELONS-MUSKMELON	4,966	MANGOES	223,706
MELONS-WATERMELONS	25,261	MELONS-MUSKMELON	12,745
MELONS-OTHER	8,490	MELONS-WATERMELONS	40,052
MIXED FRUITS	29,865	MELONS-OTHER	10,725
OKRA	6,542	OKRA	12,120
ONION	45	ONION	4,751
PACAYA	20	PAPAYAS	2,432
PAPAYAS	626	PEAS-PIGEON	26,871
PARSLEY	153	PEPPERS	91,396
PEAS-GARDEN	1,460	PINEAPPLES	13,502
PEAS-PIGEON	6,715	PLANTAIN	523,108
PEPPERS	66,846	PUMPKIN	150,986
PINEAPPLES	16,807	SQUASH	360
PLANTAIN	265,200	SWEETPOTATO	724,996
PUMPKIN	126,548	TOMATOES	285,515
SQUASH	200	WATERCRESS	1,718
SWEETPOTATO	513,487	YAMS	257,533
SWEET SOP-FROZEN	8,405		
THYME	464		
TOMATOES	110,468		
WATERCRESS	176		
YAMS	61,417		

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July 1974 and 1975

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975
World 1/	1,631,535	1,532,339	898,282	762,055	Europe--Continued			-- 1,000 dollars --	
Major Trade Blocs:									
CACM	10,738	7,003	46,887		Norway	5,505	4,962	2,076	1,899
LAFTA	118,168	123,210	172,805	60,619	Finland	1,767	5,623	1,806	2,539
EC-9	380,534	366,007	93,757	178,984	Denmark	1,820	1,415	1,304	2,100
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	41,180	31,817	9,238	86,779	United Kingdom	5,798	5,466	17,931	20,465
				22,442	Ireland	32,542	44,814	10,288	7,686
Greenland	0	0	0		Netherlands	1,807	427	1,450	1,683
Canada 2/	98,224	115,812	49,734	0	Belgium-Luxembourg	132,372	111,111	18,518	17,615
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	0	0	0	31,437	France	19,658	6,710	3,074	2,614
Mexico	59,752	35,620	67,065	0	West Germany	35,932	32,226	19,539	17,814
				37,384	East Germany	86,040	87,465	12,882	9,395
Central America	20,574	11,171	54,961		Austria	267	2,916	76	26
Guatemala	3,839	2,448	19,693	62,863	Czechoslovakia	388	1,547	1,827	1,877
Belize	451	1,278	4,651	11,164	Hungary	1,136	1,451	389	218
El Salvador	1,708	2,025	8,011	13,976	Switzerland	1,631	224	1,114	1,367
Honduras	1,409	1,432	4,559	10,384	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	1,622	446	9,973	7,283	Latvia	0	0	0	0
Costa Rica	2,160	652	6,776	17,812	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Panama	9,385	3,879	0	1,060	Poland	15,780	19,276	3,395	13,697
Canal Zone	0	0	20	5	USSR	15,363	58,386	276	776
					Azores	0	4	2	0
Caribbean	34,429	32,665	83,041	91,231	Spain	45,842	16,752	12,884	10,498
Bermuda	1,543	1,810	0		Portugal	8,256	10,461	3,323	2,524
Bahamas	3,407	4,024	2	0	Gibraltar	0	1	0	16
Cuba	0	0	0	77	Malta-Gozo	8	51	0	0
Jamaica	5,562	6,411	4,498	0	Italy	66,386	77,789	10,075	10,507
Haiti	1,722	2,631	2,956	370	Yugoslavia	7,731	487	2,970	5,710
Dominican Republic	12,875	8,228	70,727	1,532	Albania	35	0	0	8
Leeward-Windward Islands	751	554	110	88,720	Greece	6,293	10,828	2,656	2,807
Barbados	486	623	22	1	Romania	14,355	7,078	1,140	1,167
Trinidad-Tobago	5,836	5,958	2,615	73	Bulgaria	245	384	153	247
Netherlands Antilles	2,040	2,100	2,108	437					
French West Indies	207	326	3	17	Asia	696,167	596,599	274,620	121,281
					Turkey	76	368	7,181	8,323
South America	59,898	90,175	110,210	143,770	Cyprus	2,044	96	25	17
Colombia	8,783	10,109	25,249	42,272	Syrian Arab Republic	2,294	11,059	220	86
Venezuela	8,599	23,333	1,830	1,251	Lebanon	4,670	745	824	776
Cuyana	995	1,342	4,385	2,141	Iraq	13,137	8,731	1	0
Surinam	477	1,231	85	29	Iran	37,899	20,938	7,026	7,872
French Guiana	10	12	0	0	Israel	13,878	44,602	541	1,139
Ecuador	3,180	6,248	10,876	9,723	Jordan	258	364	0	0
Peru	14,143	12,299	11,801	11,309	Caza Strip	0	0	0	0
Bolivia	2,723	5,777	114	389	Kuwait	507	312	0	0
Chile	11,264	5,103	1,457	793	Saudi Arabia	9,832	4,368	166	0
Brazil	8,933	29,481	42,246	69,362	Qatar	74	429	1	2
Paraguay	21	75	1,048	687	United Arab Emirates	849	305	0	0
Uruguay	78	84	207	54	Yemen Arab Republic	31	0	0	14
Argentina	692	81	10,912	5,760	Yemen (Aden)	0	2	79	0
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Oman	3	145	0	0
					Bahrain	535	128	0	0
Europe	519,697	515,951	131,741	136,918	Afghanistan	2	0	164	147
Iceland	497	316	72	67	India	81,002	73,746	15,324	8,996
					Pakistan	11,839	12,310	182	5

Continued--

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July 1974 and 1975--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia--Continued									
Nepal	4	0	13		Senegal	320	246	0	0
Bangladesh	52,511	27,690	243		Mali	214	141	0	0
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	427	3,791	3,696		Guinea	2,175	1,753	0	24
Burma	0	4	32		Sierra Leone	173	333	27	14
Thailand	6,969	5,148	3,816		Ivory Coast	516	95	7,814	5,214
North Vietnam	0	0	0		Ghana	682	3,078	2,905	2,675
South Vietnam	3,620	0	241		The Gambia	2	1	0	0
Laos	40	0	1		Niger	1,162	237	0	0
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	6,115	0	51		Togo	198	112	0	0
Malaysia	3,868	3,196	25,711		Nigeria	4,179	6,778	3,034	3,463
Singapore	3,198	2,885	3,898		Central African Republic	36	0	0	0
Indonesia	10,185	8,357	45,779		Gabon	0	43	0	0
Philippines	22,274	28,640	133,632		Cad	100	2	0	0
Macao	0	0	0		British West Africa	0	0	1	0
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	7	14	0		Madeira Islands	0	0	8	9
Peoples Republic of China	84,131	0	2,654		Upper Volta	1,164	108	0	0
Mongolia	0	0	192		Dahomey	322	399	1	2
North Korea	0	0	0		Angola	81	50	15,710	504
Korea, Republic of	64,970	59,915	1,118		Congo (Brazzaville)	3	0	0	0
Hong Kong	20,330	11,176	780		Western Africa, n.e.c. 3/	0	14	0	16
Republic of China	25,864	29,220	14,398		Liberia	317	564	5,779	4,283
Japan	212,724	237,833	6,631		Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	768	800	3,215	829
					Burundi	7	33	253	42
Australia and Oceania					Rwanda	77	86	1,834	438
Australia	9,516	5,918	46,313		Somali Republic	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	4,189	3,860	20,849		Ethiopia	505	5	2,468	1,365
New Zealand	18	8	4,274		Afars-Issas	4	0	0	0
Western Samoa	3,518	1,140	21,108		Uganda	0	0	9,906	4,162
British Pacific Islands	101	34	38		Kenya	136	3,257	3,711	1,754
French Pacific Islands	1	2	0		Seychelles-Dependencies	0	21	57	0
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	564	555	0		Tanzania	44	8,489	1,901	1,553
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	1,044	269	0		Mauritius-Dependencies	192	26	2,763	2,187
	81	50	44		Mozambique	2	27	7,440	3,326
Africa					Malagasy Republic	524	297	349	1,060
Morocco	83,745	100,001	80,597		French Indian Ocean Areas	0	0	815	13,752
Algeria	15,638	481	151		Republic of South Africa	11,948	2,030	0	0
Tunisia	12,036	12,853	0		Southwest Africa (Namibia) 4/	0	0	0	1
Libya	2,423	108	773		Botsvana	12	71	0	0
Egypt	194	115	0		Zambia	81	0	0	0
Sudan	22,821	54,858	428		Swaziland	0	0	6,225	4,925
Canary Islands	847	2,007	100		Rhodesia	0	0	0	0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	2,356	139	0		Malawi	47	3	378	89
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0		Lesotho	349	109	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0		Unidentified 5/	49,531	28,429	0	0
Federal Republic of Cameroon	1,012	47	0						
	78	185	2,320	1,526					

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Excludes transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

3/ Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.

4/ Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1975.

5/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 39 .--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)							
Year and month	: Animals and animal products	: Cotton and linters	: Tobacco, unmanu- factured	: Grains and feeds	: Vegetable oils and oilseeds	: Fruits and vegetables	: All agricultural commodities 1/
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
1974/75	141	103	111	151	177	145	149
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly 1974/75 :							
July	142	181	115	199	202	142	181
August	127	169	113	144	170	135	140
September	116	96	86	129	210	127	135
October	131	76	111	148	132	135	141
November	122	98	111	162	183	131	150
December	134	85	123	156	165	130	146
January	157	96	138	177	262	150	181
February	155	94	95	162	168	158	152
March	150	74	130	149	173	159	141
April	159	90	117	146	186	162	148
May	158	110	105	113	161	165	134
June	137	136	79	122	118	147	129
1975/76:							
July	144	145	64	143	231	149	157
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1974/75:							
July	123	131	92	193	147	145	160
August	116	83	96	142	104	126	124
September	112	41	83	130	104	123	114
October	140	40	137	140	139	158	137
November	129	90	160	173	260	146	176
December	136	115	151	163	195	126	160
January	157	135	139	187	284	134	190
February	148	126	79	154	198	134	155
March	165	113	122	147	213	153	151
April	160	117	105	138	216	155	145
May	165	115	96	113	155	169	132
June	139	127	71	128	106	171	128
1975/76:							
July	128	114	53	138	180	152	141
August							
September							
October							
November							
December							
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 40.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

(Calendar year 1967 = 100)									
Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agricul- tural commodities 2/
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and syrops	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121
1974/75	102	175	124	100	125	77	143	91	111
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/</u>									
Monthly 1974/75:									
July	117	233	109	80	124	87	168	102	116
August	106	226	117	72	124	84	128	93	110
September	107	239	130	62	125	70	126	88	109
October	104	205	130	75	131	68	167	88	113
November	93	200	144	63	124	63	86	79	107
December	124	107	98	107	120	95	173	100	110
January	144	181	111	43	138	114	222	128	134
February	95	214	136	41	119	99	113	103	110
March	107	229	162	68	138	94	125	113	131
April	96	171	71	102	146	84	136	100	129
May	82	209	196	74	135	84	94	98	120
June	101	128	110	111	145	83	142	113	130
1975/76:									
July	98	253	165	152	134	65	132	85	115
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>									
1974/75:									
July	121	76	114	113	122	90	107	90	109
August	142	52	117	143	135	93	172	101	121
September	109	65	97	99	107	78	167	89	99
October	145	121	92	62	118	89	158	98	110
November	146	134	148	139	146	95	148	101	127
December	135	115	132	117	131	106	102	100	118
January	140	92	102	65	120	129	140	125	122
February	126	68	79	125	139	114	154	115	129
March	147	67	110	139	145	142	167	140	143
April	110	60	88	132	127	128	131	124	126
May	105	174	106	130	129	117	170	117	124
June	98	204	60	131	121	98	139	103	114
1974/75:									
July	114	225	169	109	142	82	146	103	126
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
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